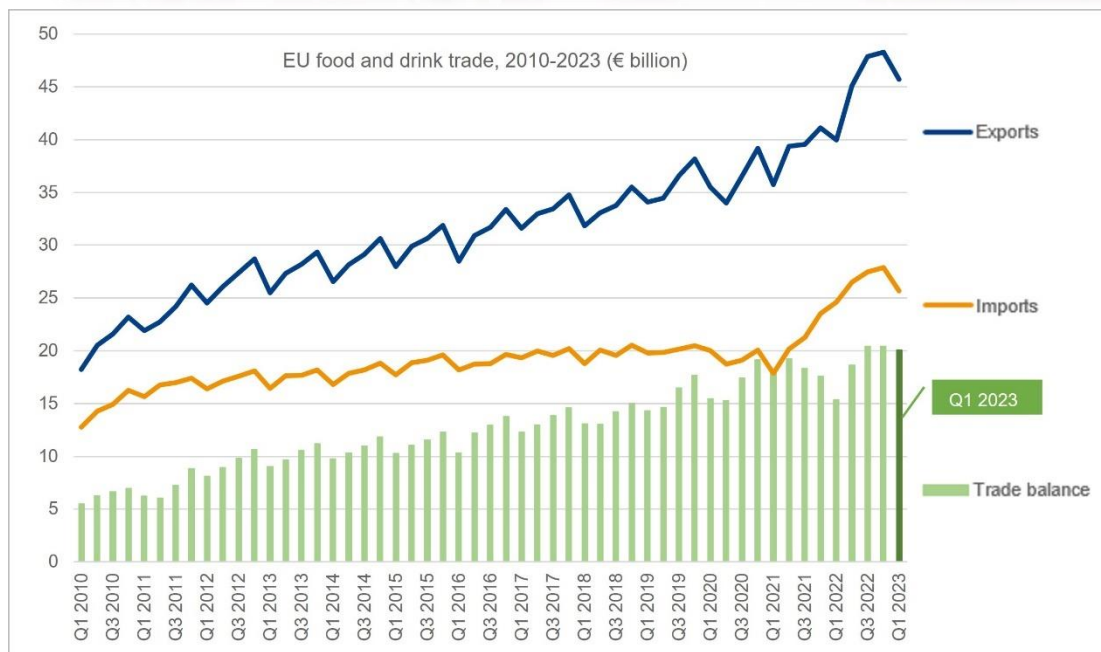


TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2023



Highlights

- Exports: €45.7 billion (+14.4% compared to Q1 2022)
- Imports: €25.7 billion (+4.3% compared to Q1 2022)
- Trade balance: €20 billion (+30.5% compared to Q1 2022)

Trade surplus increased by €4.7 billion in Q1 2023 compared to Q1 2022 to reach €20 billion. For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, sugar, juices, and grain mill products.

Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: Brazil (+€375 million), Indonesia (+€272 million) and UK (+€181 million)
- By sector: meat products (+€303 million), sugar (+€272 million) and distilled alcoholic beverages (+€197 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Russia (-€219 million), China (-€130 million) and Philippines (-€98 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€192 million), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (-€94 million) and condiments and seasonings (-€36 million)

Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€1,540 million), China (+€546 million) and US (+€269 million)
- By sector: processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€833 million), dairy products (+€721 million) and oils and fats (+€595 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: South Korea (-€54 million), Canada (-€42 million) and Chile (-€34 million)
- By sector: sugar (-€10 million), prepared feeds for farm animals (-€9 million) and cider and fruit wines (-€7 million)

Trade developments

For the period April 2022 to March 2023 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €187.6 billion (+17%)
- Imports: €111.5 billion (+20%)
- Trade balance: €76.1 billion (+€8.8 billion, +13%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector were registered for dairy products (+€3.5 billion), oils and fats (+€3.1 billion) and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€3 billion) – and only decreased for cider and fruit wines (-€80 million). Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€18.1 billion), wine (+€16.1 billion), and meat products (+€15.8 billion).

Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	39,962	45,714	5,751	14.4%	160,304	187,645	27,341	17%
10 Food products	31,248	36,444	5,196	17%	123,095	146,984	23,889	19%
11 Beverages	8,715	9,270	555	6%	37,209	40,661	3,452	9%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	5,464	5,818	353	6%	23,054	24,574	1,520	7%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,441	3,528	87	3%	14,755	14,964	209	1%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	751	842	91	12%	3,117	3,631	514	17%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,272	1,448	176	14%	5,182	5,979	797	15%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1,322	1,506	185	14%	5,300	6,425	1,125	21%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,061	3,894	833	27%	11,861	14,861	3,001	25%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	726	1,206	479	66%	2,693	4,095	1,401	52%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	430	495	65	15%	1,648	1,910	262	16%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,905	2,194	288	15%	7,519	8,857	1,338	18%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	2,343	2,938	595	25%	8,831	11,914	3,083	35%
1041 Oils and fats	2,141	2,698	557	26%	8,102	10,965	2,864	35%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	202	240	38	19%	729	949	219	30%
105 Dairy products	4,344	5,065	721	17%	17,457	20,945	3,487	20%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,128	4,793	665	16%	16,598	19,959	3,361	20%
1052 Ice cream	217	272	56	26%	860	986	127	15%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,366	1,605	240	18%	5,079	6,034	956	19%
1061 Grain mill products	687	795	109	16%	2,622	3,077	455	17%
1062 Starches and starch products	679	810	131	19%	2,457	2,957	500	20%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,194	2,700	506	23%	8,905	10,983	2,077	23%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	530	654	124	23%	2,194	2,663	469	21%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,261	1,557	296	23%	5,259	6,342	1,083	21%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	403	489	86	21%	1,452	1,978	525	36%
108 Other food products	9,252	10,926	1,674	18%	35,530	43,067	7,537	21%
1081 Sugar	179	169	-10	-5%	675	698	24	3%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,513	3,034	520	21%	10,395	12,000	1,605	15%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	830	1,032	202	24%	3,251	4,073	822	25%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	768	904	136	18%	2,989	3,480	491	16%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,507	1,796	290	19%	5,788	7,028	1,240	21%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,215	1,610	395	33%	4,440	5,885	1,445	33%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,241	2,381	141	6%	7,992	9,902	1,910	24%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,748	1,911	164	9%	6,691	7,612	920	14%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	964	955	-9	-1%	3,708	4,005	296	8%
1092 Prepared pet foods	784	956	173	22%	2,983	3,607	624	21%
110 Beverages	8,715	9,269	554	6%	37,209	40,660	3,451	9%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,022	2,076	54	3%	8,744	9,798	1,054	12%
1102 Wine from grape	3,766	3,937	171	5%	16,753	17,893	1,140	7%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	102	96	-7	-6%	525	445	-80	-15%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	48	55	7	15%	222	275	53	24%
1105 Beer	908	1,019	111	12%	3,860	4,081	221	6%
1106 Malt	326	432	107	33%	1,115	1,492	376	34%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,542	1,653	111	7%	5,990	6,675	685	11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 -Mar 22	Apr 22 -Mar 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	3,766	3,937	171	5%	16,752	17,892	1,141	7%
2106	food preparations	2,174	2,498	324	15%	8,369	9,909	1,540	18%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,026	2,478	451	22%	7,409	9,464	2,055	28%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,245	2,475	230	10%	8,596	9,912	1,315	15%
1905	pastries or biscuits	1,791	2,210	419	23%	7,453	9,004	1,551	21%
2208	spirits	2,022	2,077	55	3%	8,744	9,799	1,055	12%
0406	cheese	1,670	1,965	294	18%	6,818	8,021	1,203	18%
1806	chocolate	1,552	1,871	319	21%	6,595	7,575	980	15%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,870	1,807	-63	-3%	8,244	7,997	-247	-3%
2202	soft drinks	1,321	1,412	91	7%	5,144	5,763	619	12%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,223	1,388	165	14%	5,152	5,828	676	13%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	661	1,092	430	65%	2,460	3,737	1,278	52%
0402	concentrated milk	911	1,082	171	19%	3,712	4,552	840	23%
2203	malted beer	835	925	91	11%	3,545	3,745	199	6%
1509	olive oil	776	906	130	17%	3,046	3,819	773	25%
2103	sauce, condiments...	610	729	119	20%	2,325	2,741	416	18%
1704	sugar confectionery	532	671	139	26%	2,067	2,510	443	21%
1902	pasta	552	665	113	20%	2,015	2,658	643	32%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	582	647	65	11%	2,258	2,629	371	16%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	590	600	10	2%	2,342	2,468	126	5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	8,680	10,220	1,540	18%	35,117	40,542	5,425	15%
UNITED STATES	5,857	6,127	269	5%	23,638	27,202	3,563	15%
CHINA	2,831	3,377	546	19%	13,483	14,500	1,017	8%
SWITZERLAND	1,919	2,131	213	11%	7,331	8,292	961	13%
JAPAN	1,494	1,536	42	3%	5,744	6,716	972	17%
RUSSIA	1,143	1,390	247	22%	5,189	5,267	78	2%
NORWAY	1,040	1,198	158	15%	4,247	4,858	611	14%
SOUTH KOREA	1,044	990	-54	-5%	3,771	4,218	447	12%
AUSTRALIA	829	901	72	9%	3,303	3,789	486	15%
CANADA	939	896	-42	-4%	3,920	4,322	401	10%
SAUDI ARABIA	687	895	208	30%	2,458	3,399	941	38%
TÜRKIYE	567	821	254	45%	2,011	2,837	826	41%
ISRAEL	566	665	100	18%	2,081	2,514	433	21%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	541	636	95	18%	1,862	2,513	651	35%
UKRAINE	427	612	185	43%	2,245	2,439	194	9%
BRAZIL	432	598	165	38%	1,626	2,196	571	35%
MOROCCO	441	541	100	23%	1,608	2,097	489	30%
SINGAPORE	414	514	100	24%	1,873	2,147	274	15%
HONG KONG	370	461	91	25%	1,921	1,817	-104	-5%
SERBIA	355	440	84	24%	1,327	1,749	422	32%

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	8,680	10,220	1,540	18%	35,117	40,542	5,425	15%
CHINA	2,831	3,377	546	19%	13,483	14,500	1,017	8%
UNITED STATES	5,857	6,127	269	5%	23,638	27,202	3,563	15%
TÜRKIYE	567	821	254	45%	2,011	2,837	826	41%
RUSSIA	1,143	1,390	247	22%	5,189	5,267	78	2%
SWITZERLAND	1,919	2,131	213	11%	7,331	8,292	961	13%
SAUDI ARABIA	687	895	208	30%	2,458	3,399	941	38%
UKRAINE	427	612	185	43%	2,245	2,439	194	9%
BRAZIL	432	598	165	38%	1,626	2,196	571	35%
NORWAY	1,040	1,198	158	15%	4,247	4,858	611	14%
YEMEN	84	71	-13	-16%	301	362	61	20%
INDONESIA	227	213	-15	-6%	807	888	81	10%
COLOMBIA	158	143	-15	-10%	537	641	104	19%
SRI LANKA	30	13	-16	-56%	84	53	-32	-38%
MALI	70	52	-18	-26%	238	265	26	11%
NIGERIA	281	251	-31	-11%	1,148	1,118	-31	-3%
GHANA	164	132	-32	-20%	678	587	-91	-13%
CHILE	263	229	-34	-13%	1,089	1,030	-59	-5%
CANADA	939	896	-42	-4%	3,920	4,322	401	10%
SOUTH KOREA	1,044	990	-54	-5%	3,771	4,218	447	12%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	24,598	25,666	1,068	4.3%	92,980	111,477	18,498	20%
10 Food products	22,772	23,578	806	4%	85,343	102,348	17,005	20%
11 Beverages	1,826	2,088	262	14%	7,637	9,130	1,493	20%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	1,728	2,031	303	18%	6,532	8,789	2,258	35%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,237	1,372	135	11%	4,679	6,029	1,350	29%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	155	232	77	50%	656	978	322	49%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	336	427	91	27%	1,196	1,783	586	49%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	5,186	5,277	90	2%	19,350	22,503	3,152	16%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,824	3,730	-94	-2%	14,179	16,062	1,883	13%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	29	33	4	13%	127	139	12	9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	499	526	28	6%	1,818	2,241	422	23%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,296	3,170	-126	-4%	12,234	13,683	1,449	12%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	5,592	5,400	-192	-3%	21,209	26,091	4,881	23%
1041 Oils and fats	5,534	5,340	-194	-4%	20,996	25,831	4,835	23%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	58	60	2	4%	214	260	46	22%
105 Dairy products	581	671	89	15%	2,097	2,843	746	36%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	538	622	84	16%	1,898	2,635	737	39%
1052 Ice cream	43	49	6	13%	200	209	9	4%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	788	1,007	218	28%	2,884	3,937	1,052	36%
1061 Grain mill products	650	807	158	24%	2,404	3,234	829	35%
1062 Starches and starch products	139	200	61	44%	480	703	223	46%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	468	477	9	2%	1,704	1,908	204	12%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	110	116	6	5%	418	471	53	13%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	317	317	0	0%	1,163	1,265	102	9%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	41	44	3	8%	123	173	49	40%
108 Other food products	3,934	4,340	406	10%	14,954	17,394	2,440	16%
1081 Sugar	381	653	272	71%	1,470	2,339	869	59%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,050	1,183	134	13%	4,030	4,495	465	12%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	714	697	-18	-2%	2,728	2,899	171	6%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	380	344	-36	-9%	1,430	1,527	97	7%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	381	421	41	11%	1,490	1,734	244	16%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	15	19	4	26%	61	80	18	30%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,013	1,022	9	1%	3,745	4,320	575	15%
109 Prepared animal feeds	669	641	-28	-4%	2,427	2,814	387	16%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	276	272	-3	-1%	982	1,218	236	24%
1092 Prepared pet foods	393	369	-25	-6%	1,445	1,596	151	10%
110 Beverages	1,826	2,088	262	14%	7,637	9,127	1,491	20%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	890	1,087	197	22%	3,659	4,612	953	26%
1102 Wine from grape	372	378	6	1%	1,659	1,796	136	8%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	16	12	-4	-24%	65	70	5	8%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	3	1	-1	-46%	6	11	5	87%
1105 Beer	170	200	30	18%	681	836	155	23%
1106 Malt	5	9	4	74%	24	64	40	164%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	369	400	30	8%	1,542	1,739	197	13%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 -Mar 22	Apr 22 -Mar 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,172	3,318	147	5%	11,665	14,688	3,023	26%
0304	fish filets	1,365	1,556	190	14%	5,074	6,321	1,247	25%
1511	palm oil	1,271	1,358	88	7%	5,590	6,463	872	16%
2208	spirits	890	1,087	197	22%	3,659	4,612	953	26%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	806	901	95	12%	2,646	3,187	541	20%
2106	food preparations	769	772	3	0%	3,050	3,221	171	6%
1701	sugars	222	533	310	139%	918	1,707	789	86%
2009	fruit juice	499	526	28	6%	1,818	2,241	422	23%
0303	frozen fish	538	526	-12	-2%	2,083	2,449	365	18%
2008	other fruit preparations	522	506	-16	-3%	2,018	2,225	207	10%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	445	503	58	13%	1,767	2,380	612	35%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	356	471	115	32%	1,308	1,959	651	50%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	818	471	-347	-42%	2,348	2,943	595	25%
2207	ethyl alcohol	323	464	141	44%	1,009	2,008	999	99%
1905	pastries or biscuits	427	433	6	1%	1,581	1,736	155	10%
1806	chocolate	364	406	42	12%	1,389	1,521	132	10%
1513	coconut oil	502	391	-112	-22%	1,799	2,238	439	24%
2202	soft drinks	353	384	30	9%	1,461	1,650	189	13%
2204	wines	372	377	5	1%	1,658	1,794	136	8%
ex 0901	coffee	453	373	-80	-18%	1,775	1,663	-112	-6%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 21 - Mar 22	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,024	3,205	181	6%	11,742	13,403	1,660	14%
BRAZIL	1,502	1,877	375	25%	5,490	7,779	2,289	42%
UNITED STATES	1,511	1,624	113	7%	5,627	6,661	1,033	18%
CHINA	1,712	1,582	-130	-8%	5,388	6,717	1,329	25%
ARGENTINA	1,229	1,178	-51	-4%	5,322	6,412	1,090	20%
TÜRKIYE	1,059	1,170	112	11%	3,844	4,288	444	12%
INDONESIA	886	1,157	272	31%	3,784	4,382	597	16%
UKRAINE	1,124	1,154	30	3%	3,990	5,157	1,167	29%
SWITZERLAND	1,141	1,134	-6	-1%	4,432	4,599	167	4%
NORWAY	714	807	93	13%	2,613	3,120	507	19%
INDIA	737	671	-66	-9%	2,503	2,980	478	19%
MOROCCO	593	664	71	12%	2,130	2,186	56	3%
VIETNAM	645	550	-95	-15%	2,188	2,769	581	27%
THAILAND	551	525	-26	-5%	1,880	2,362	482	26%
MALAYSIA	482	482	-1	0%	2,040	2,435	395	19%
RUSSIA	686	467	-219	-32%	2,136	2,004	-132	-6%
SERBIA	387	401	14	4%	1,429	1,717	287	20%
ECUADOR	385	396	11	3%	1,677	1,999	323	19%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	308	384	75	24%	1,112	1,525	412	37%
NEW ZEALAND	255	355	100	39%	888	1,391	503	57%

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
BRAZIL	1,502	1,877	375	25%	5,490	7,779	2,289	42%
INDONESIA	886	1,157	272	31%	3,784	4,382	597	16%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,024	3,205	181	6%	11,742	13,403	1,660	14%
UNITED STATES	1,511	1,624	113	7%	5,627	6,661	1,033	18%
TÜRKIYE	1,059	1,170	112	11%	3,844	4,288	444	12%
NEW ZEALAND	255	355	100	39%	888	1,391	503	57%
NORWAY	714	807	93	13%	2,613	3,120	507	19%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	308	384	75	24%	1,112	1,525	412	37%
CHILE	252	327	75	30%	1,259	1,618	359	29%
EGYPT	95	168	73	77%	457	707	250	55%
PARAGUAY	61	27	-34	-56%	317	266	-52	-16%
ALGERIA	51	15	-36	-70%	117	41	-76	-65%
MOLDOVA	139	96	-43	-31%	341	429	88	26%
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	188	142	-46	-25%	692	709	17	2%
ARGENTINA	1,229	1,178	-51	-4%	5,322	6,412	1,090	20%
INDIA	737	671	-66	-9%	2,503	2,980	478	19%
VIETNAM	645	550	-95	-15%	2,188	2,769	581	27%
PHILIPPINES	334	236	-98	-29%	1,190	1,422	232	19%
CHINA	1,712	1,582	-130	-8%	5,388	6,717	1,329	25%
RUSSIA	686	467	-219	-32%	2,136	2,004	-132	-6%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector

Product / Period	Q1 2022	Q1 2023	Change		Apr 21 - Mar 22	Apr 22 - Mar 23	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
Food and drinks	15,364	20,048	4,683	30.5%	67,324	76,168	8,843	13%
10 Food products	8,475	12,866	4,391	52%	37,752	44,637	6,885	18%
11 Beverages	6,889	7,181	293	4%	29,572	31,531	1,959	7%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	3,736	3,786	50	1%	16,523	15,785	-738	-4%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,204	2,155	-49	-2%	10,076	8,935	-1,141	-11%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	596	610	13	2%	2,461	2,653	193	8%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	936	1,021	85	9%	3,986	4,196	210	5%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-3,865	-3,770	94	-2%	-14,051	-16,078	-2,027	14%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-762	165	927	-122%	-2,319	-1,201	1,118	-48%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	697	1,173	476	68%	2,567	3,956	1,389	54%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-69	-32	37	-54%	-170	-331	-160	94%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-1,390	-976	414	-30%	-4,715	-4,826	-111	2%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-3,249	-2,462	787	-24%	-12,378	-14,177	-1,798	15%
1041 Oils and fats	-3,393	-2,642	751	-22%	-12,894	-14,865	-1,971	15%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	144	180	36	25%	516	689	173	34%
105 Dairy products	3,763	4,395	632	17%	15,360	18,102	2,742	18%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	3,589	4,171	582	16%	14,700	17,324	2,624	18%
1052 Ice cream	174	224	50	29%	660	778	118	18%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	577	599	21	4%	2,194	2,098	-97	-4%
1061 Grain mill products	37	-12	-49	-132%	218	-156	-374	-172%
1062 Starches and starch products	540	610	71	13%	1,977	2,254	277	14%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	1,726	2,222	496	29%	7,201	9,074	1,873	26%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	420	538	118	28%	1,776	2,192	416	23%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	944	1,240	296	31%	4,096	5,077	981	24%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	362	445	83	23%	1,329	1,805	476	36%
108 Other food products	5,318	6,586	1,268	24%	20,576	25,673	5,097	25%
1081 Sugar	-202	-483	-281	139%	-796	-1,641	-845	106%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,464	1,850	387	26%	6,365	7,505	1,140	18%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	116	335	220	190%	523	1,174	651	124%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	388	559	172	44%	1,559	1,953	394	25%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,126	1,375	249	22%	4,298	5,293	995	23%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,199	1,590	391	33%	4,379	5,806	1,427	33%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,227	1,359	132	11%	4,247	5,582	1,335	31%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,079	1,271	192	18%	4,264	4,798	533	13%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	688	683	-6	-1%	2,726	2,787	61	2%
1092 Prepared pet foods	390	588	197	50%	1,538	2,011	473	31%
110 Beverages	6,889	7,181	292	4%	29,572	31,533	1,960	7%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,132	989	-143	-13%	5,085	5,186	101	2%
1102 Wine from grape	3,394	3,560	165	5%	15,094	16,098	1,004	7%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	86	84	-3	-3%	460	375	-85	-19%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	45	54	8	18%	216	264	48	22%
1105 Beer	738	819	81	11%	3,179	3,245	67	2%
1106 Malt	320	423	103	32%	1,091	1,428	337	31%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,173	1,254	81	7%	4,448	4,936	488	11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11