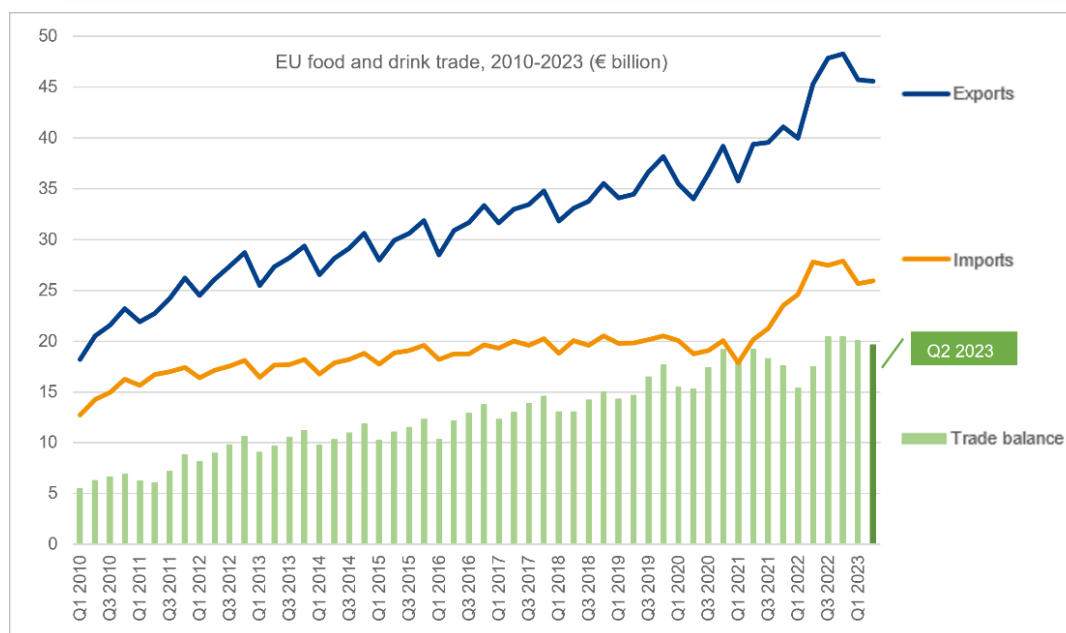


TRADE BULLETIN Q2 2023



Highlights

- Exports: €45.6 billion (+1% compared to Q2 2022)
- Imports: €26 billion (-7% compared to Q2 2022)
- Trade balance: €19.6 billion (+12% compared to Q2 2022)

Trade surplus increased by €2.1 billion in Q2 2023 compared to Q2 2022 to reach €19.6 billion. For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, sugar, juices, and grain mill products.

Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: Brazil (+€355 million), Türkiye (+€81 million), and Ukraine (+€72 million)
- By sector: sugar (+€320 million), cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€125 million), and spirits (+€100 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Argentina (-€660 million), Philippines (-€242 million), and Malaysia (-€240 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€1,460 million), fish products (-€319 million), and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (-€161 million)

Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€1,056 million), Russia (+€361 million) and Türkiye (+€211 million)
- By sector: processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€363 million), cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€323 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€293 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: United States (-€1,335 million), China (-€309 million), and Canada (-€132 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€372 million), oils and fats (-€247 million), and spirits (-€221 million)

Trade developments

For the period July 2022 to June 2023 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €187.9 billion (+13%)
- Imports: €109.9 billion (+10%)
- Trade balance: €78.1 billion (+€11.6 billion, +17%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector were registered for dairy products (+€2.8 billion), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€2.7 billion), and oils and fats (+€2 billion) – and only decreased for cider and fruit wines (-€57 million). Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€18.2 billion), wine (+€16.1 billion), and meat products (+€15.4 billion).

Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 - Jul 22	Jun 22 - Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	45,297	45,581	284	1%	166,086	187,934	21,848	13%
10 Food products	34,970	35,319	349	1%	128,197	147,336	19,139	15%
11 Beverages	10,327	10,262	-65	-1%	37,889	40,598	2,709	7%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	5,947	5,575	-372	-6%	22,834	24,201	1,367	6%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,639	3,221	-419	-12%	14,148	14,547	399	3%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	878	864	-15	-2%	3,277	3,613	336	10%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,429	1,490	61	4%	5,408	6,041	633	12%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1,368	1,383	15	1%	5,504	6,442	938	17%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,432	3,796	363	11%	12,488	15,223	2,735	22%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	859	1,170	312	36%	2,916	4,406	1,491	51%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	456	507	51	11%	1,712	1,961	249	15%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,118	2,118	0	0%	7,861	8,856	995	13%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	3,031	2,784	-247	-8%	9,684	11,672	1,989	21%
1041 Oils and fats	2,813	2,557	-256	-9%	8,892	10,715	1,823	20%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	218	227	9	4%	791	957	166	21%
105 Dairy products	5,224	5,266	42	1%	18,206	20,986	2,780	15%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,934	4,952	18	0%	17,327	19,976	2,649	15%
1052 Ice cream	291	314	24	8%	879	1,010	131	15%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,435	1,607	172	12%	5,320	6,203	883	17%
1061 Grain mill products	749	790	41	5%	2,746	3,117	371	13%
1062 Starches and starch products	686	817	131	19%	2,574	3,086	512	20%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,479	2,772	293	12%	9,385	11,273	1,888	20%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	586	688	102	17%	2,288	2,765	477	21%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,416	1,615	199	14%	5,487	6,539	1,052	19%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	478	469	-9	-2%	1,610	1,969	359	22%
108 Other food products	10,022	10,226	203	2%	37,358	43,265	5,907	16%
1081 Sugar	148	150	2	1%	697	701	4	1%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,520	2,843	323	13%	10,710	12,319	1,609	15%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	963	1,035	73	8%	3,432	4,146	714	21%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	855	887	31	4%	3,106	3,511	405	13%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,647	1,797	150	9%	6,057	7,176	1,119	18%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,358	1,140	-218	-16%	4,691	5,667	976	21%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,531	2,373	-157	-6%	8,665	9,745	1,079	12%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,866	1,828	-38	-2%	6,944	7,577	634	9%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	1,015	907	-107	-11%	3,832	3,902	69	2%
1092 Prepared pet foods	852	920	69	8%	3,111	3,676	565	18%
110 Beverages	10,327	10,262	-65	-1%	37,889	40,597	2,708	7%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,525	2,304	-221	-9%	9,105	9,582	476	5%
1102 Wine from grape	4,582	4,517	-65	-1%	16,873	17,828	955	6%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	124	116	-7	-6%	495	438	-57	-12%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	65	74	9	14%	227	284	57	25%
1105 Beer	1,013	1,044	30	3%	3,833	4,111	278	7%
1106 Malt	334	412	77	23%	1,152	1,568	416	36%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,684	1,795	111	7%	6,203	6,786	582	9%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,581	4,516	-65	-1%	16,872	17,827	955	6%
2106	food preparations	2,363	2,510	147	6%	8,727	10,056	1,330	15%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,431	2,394	-37	-2%	8,980	9,880	900	10%
2208	spirits	2,525	2,304	-221	-9%	9,105	9,582	476	5%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,001	2,303	301	15%	7,775	9,304	1,529	20%
0406	cheese	1,930	2,039	109	6%	7,040	8,132	1,092	16%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,270	2,002	-268	-12%	7,897	9,195	1,298	16%
1806	chocolate	1,502	1,687	185	12%	6,800	7,757	957	14%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,914	1,560	-355	-19%	7,617	7,642	25	0%
2202	soft drinks	1,449	1,495	46	3%	5,324	5,808	484	9%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,417	1,343	-74	-5%	5,245	5,750	505	10%
0402	concentrated milk	1,138	1,129	-9	-1%	3,869	4,541	672	17%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	785	1,055	270	34%	2,671	4,007	1,336	50%
2203	malted beer	932	945	13	1%	3,522	3,757	234	7%
1509	olive oil	1,065	880	-184	-17%	3,356	3,635	279	8%
2103	sauce, condiments...	655	702	47	7%	2,413	2,788	374	16%
1704	sugar confectionery	579	663	84	15%	2,164	2,594	429	20%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	623	650	27	4%	2,438	2,497	59	2%
1902	pasta	636	642	5	1%	2,205	2,663	459	21%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	625	631	6	1%	2,357	2,636	279	12%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	9,696	10,752	1,056	11%	36,463	41,609	5,146	14%
UNITED STATES	7,465	6,130	-1,335	-18%	25,046	25,869	823	3%
CHINA	3,259	2,950	-309	-9%	12,429	14,191	1,762	14%
SWITZERLAND	1,993	2,080	87	4%	7,539	8,379	840	11%
JAPAN	1,629	1,538	-91	-6%	6,042	6,625	583	10%
NORWAY	1,169	1,223	54	5%	4,377	4,912	536	12%
RUSSIA	800	1,160	361	45%	4,766	5,629	863	18%
CANADA	1,146	1,013	-132	-12%	4,085	4,189	104	3%
SOUTH KOREA	1,091	966	-126	-12%	3,954	4,093	139	4%
AUSTRALIA	889	880	-8	-1%	3,444	3,780	336	10%
TÜRKIYE	619	830	211	34%	2,182	3,049	868	40%
SAUDI ARABIA	790	796	6	1%	2,700	3,405	705	26%
UKRAINE	510	607	97	19%	2,242	2,535	293	13%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	586	606	20	3%	2,060	2,533	473	23%
SINGAPORE	516	604	88	17%	1,905	2,237	332	17%
ISRAEL	580	570	-10	-2%	2,185	2,501	316	14%
MOROCCO	571	519	-52	-9%	1,809	2,045	236	13%
HONG KONG	438	492	54	12%	1,828	1,872	43	2%
BRAZIL	460	477	17	4%	1,722	2,213	491	29%
SERBIA	409	465	56	14%	1,431	1,805	374	26%

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	9,696	10,752	1,056	11%	36,463	41,609	5,146	14%
RUSSIA	800	1,160	361	45%	4,766	5,629	863	18%
TÜRKIYE	619	830	211	34%	2,182	3,049	868	40%
ALGERIA	292	459	167	57%	1,094	1,532	438	40%
IRAQ	134	284	150	112%	527	862	334	63%
UKRAINE	510	607	97	19%	2,242	2,535	293	13%
SINGAPORE	516	604	88	17%	1,905	2,237	332	17%
SWITZERLAND	1,993	2,080	87	4%	7,539	8,379	840	11%
CUBA	75	150	75	99%	266	587	321	121%
SERBIA	409	465	56	14%	1,431	1,805	374	26%
MEXICO	465	425	-40	-9%	1,452	1,714	262	18%
MOROCCO	571	519	-52	-9%	1,809	2,045	236	13%
GHANA	181	123	-59	-32%	697	528	-169	-24%
EGYPT	296	225	-71	-24%	1,069	1,072	3	0%
JAPAN	1,629	1,538	-91	-6%	6,042	6,625	583	10%
SOUTH KOREA	1,091	966	-126	-12%	3,954	4,093	139	4%
PHILIPPINES	577	451	-127	-22%	1,779	1,963	183	10%
CANADA	1,146	1,013	-132	-12%	4,085	4,189	104	3%
CHINA	3,259	2,950	-309	-9%	12,429	14,191	1,762	14%
UNITED STATES	7,465	6,130	-1,335	-18%	25,046	25,869	823	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 - Jul 22	Jun 22 - Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	27,811	25,956	-1,855	-7%	99,628	109,886	10,258	10%
10 Food products	25,596	23,698	-1,898	-7%	8,052	9,185	1,133	14%
11 Beverages	2,215	2,258	43	2%	91,575	100,701	9,125	10%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	2,232	2,184	-48	-2%	7,279	8,776	1,497	21%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,555	1,495	-60	-4%	5,191	5,998	807	16%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	235	236	1	0%	749	980	231	31%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	442	453	11	2%	1,339	1,798	459	34%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	5,568	5,250	-319	-6%	20,746	22,239	1,493	7%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,921	3,760	-161	-4%	14,972	15,936	964	6%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	34	41	7	21%	126	146	20	16%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	527	557	31	6%	1,901	2,274	374	20%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,360	3,161	-199	-6%	12,944	13,515	571	4%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	6,856	5,397	-1,460	-21%	23,139	24,701	1,562	7%
1041 Oils and fats	6,786	5,338	-1,448	-21%	22,903	24,452	1,548	7%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	70	59	-11	-16%	236	249	13	6%
105 Dairy products	698	606	-92	-13%	2,310	2,753	443	19%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	617	525	-92	-15%	2,098	2,544	447	21%
1052 Ice cream	81	81	0	0%	212	209	-3	-1%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,060	1,034	-26	-2%	3,255	3,925	670	21%
1061 Grain mill products	893	854	-39	-4%	2,722	3,204	482	18%
1062 Starches and starch products	167	180	13	8%	533	721	188	35%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	463	497	35	7%	1,780	1,946	166	9%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	117	123	6	5%	441	477	37	8%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	301	336	35	12%	1,200	1,302	102	9%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	45	39	-6	-14%	140	167	27	20%
108 Other food products	4,052	4,340	288	7%	15,472	17,711	2,239	14%
1081 Sugar	422	741	320	76%	1,545	2,666	1,122	73%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	971	1,096	125	13%	4,087	4,625	537	13%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	741	681	-60	-8%	2,822	2,845	23	1%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	399	386	-13	-3%	1,484	1,517	32	2%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	395	409	14	4%	1,529	1,752	223	15%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	17	17	1	4%	62	80	18	29%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,107	1,009	-98	-9%	3,942	4,227	284	7%
109 Prepared animal feeds	745	626	-119	-16%	2,619	2,705	85	3%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	321	248	-73	-23%	1,063	1,149	86	8%
1092 Prepared pet foods	423	378	-45	-11%	1,556	1,555	-1	0%
110 Beverages	2,215	2,258	43	2%	8,052	9,183	1,131	14%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,064	1,163	100	9%	3,918	4,718	801	20%
1102 Wine from grape	432	369	-63	-15%	1,690	1,734	43	3%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	22	19	-3	-15%	71	67	-4	-6%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	4	3	-2	-39%	9	10	0	5%
1105 Beer	219	215	-4	-2%	729	835	106	15%
1106 Malt	23	7	-16	-71%	41	48	6	15%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	451	482	31	7%	1,593	1,772	178	11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,792	3,391	-401	-11%	12,583	14,320	1,736	14%
0304	fish filets	1,520	1,537	18	1%	5,434	6,347	913	17%
1511	palm oil	1,639	1,226	-413	-25%	5,934	6,065	131	2%
2208	spirits	1,064	1,163	100	9%	3,918	4,718	801	20%
2106	food preparations	818	783	-35	-4%	3,132	3,188	57	2%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	702	762	59	8%	2,736	3,257	521	19%
1701	sugars	235	617	382	162%	929	2,094	1,166	126%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	642	597	-45	-7%	2,028	2,356	328	16%
0303	frozen fish	635	572	-63	-10%	2,266	2,391	126	6%
2009	fruit juice	527	557	31	6%	1,901	2,274	374	20%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	590	531	-59	-10%	1,582	1,906	324	20%
2008	other fruit preparations	556	512	-44	-8%	2,094	2,183	89	4%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	850	478	-372	-44%	2,762	2,589	-173	-6%
1905	pastries or biscuits	418	459	41	10%	1,641	1,780	139	8%
2202	soft drinks	426	452	26	6%	1,510	1,677	168	11%
2207	ethyl alcohol	435	426	-9	-2%	1,232	2,000	768	62%
ex 0901	coffee	447	386	-61	-14%	1,798	1,606	-192	-11%
2204	wines	432	369	-63	-15%	1,689	1,731	42	3%
0204+0205	sheep, goat meat	378	366	-12	-3%	1,157	1,366	209	18%
1513	coconut oil	679	357	-322	-47%	2,110	1,916	-194	-9%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3275	3295	21	1%	12,285	13,449	1,164	9%
BRAZIL	1801	2156	355	20%	5,980	8,152	2,173	36%
UNITED STATES	1679	1541	-138	-8%	5,961	6,553	592	10%
CHINA	1552	1526	-26	-2%	5,918	6,699	781	13%
UKRAINE	1032	1104	72	7%	4,223	5,250	1,027	24%
ARGENTINA	1749	1089	-660	-38%	5,896	5,761	-135	-2%
TÜRKIYE	999	1079	81	8%	3,986	4,379	393	10%
SWITZERLAND	1083	1060	-24	-2%	4,510	4,584	74	2%
INDONESIA	845	897	52	6%	3,759	4,445	686	18%
NORWAY	822	829	6	1%	2,812	3,128	316	11%
INDIA	777	713	-65	-8%	2,660	2,924	264	10%
VIETNAM	714	571	-143	-20%	2,451	2,630	180	7%
MOROCCO	611	557	-54	-9%	2,201	2,141	-61	-3%
ECUADOR	568	497	-71	-12%	1,863	1,935	73	4%
THAILAND	624	484	-140	-22%	2,072	2,226	154	7%
SERBIA	425	416	-9	-2%	1,555	1,709	154	10%
MALAYSIA	652	412	-240	-37%	2,215	2,199	-16	-1%
RUSSIA	608	399	-209	-34%	2,289	1,798	-491	-21%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	346	392	46	13%	1,163	1,572	409	35%
CHILE	321	380	59	19%	1,300	1,682	382	29%

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 -Jul 22	Jun 22 -Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
BRAZIL	1801	2156	355	20%	5,980	8,152	2,173	36%
TÜRKIYE	999	1079	81	8%	3,986	4,379	393	10%
UKRAINE	1032	1104	72	7%	4,223	5,250	1,027	24%
SOUTH AFRICA	222	286	64	29%	833	1,046	213	26%
CHILE	321	380	59	19%	1,300	1,682	382	29%
MEXICO	221	278	57	26%	803	939	136	17%
GUATEMALA	175	230	55	32%	822	1,122	300	36%
INDONESIA	845	897	52	6%	3,759	4,445	686	18%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	346	392	46	13%	1,163	1,572	409	35%
ESWATINI	18	59	41	225%	66	96	30	46%
ECUADOR	568	497	-71	-12%	1,863	1,935	73	4%
BELARUS	148	57	-91	-61%	421	419	-2	-1%
UNITED STATES	1679	1541	-138	-8%	5,961	6,553	592	10%
THAILAND	624	484	-140	-22%	2,072	2,226	154	7%
VIETNAM	714	571	-143	-20%	2,451	2,630	180	7%
COLOMBIA	337	148	-189	-56%	670	547	-122	-18%
RUSSIA	608	399	-209	-34%	2,289	1,798	-491	-21%
MALAYSIA	652	412	-240	-37%	2,215	2,199	-16	-1%
PHILIPPINES	464	222	-242	-52%	1,384	1,181	-203	-15%
ARGENTINA	1749	1089	-660	-38%	5,896	5,761	-135	-2%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector

Product / Period	Q2 2022	Q2 2023	Change		Jun 21 - Jul 22	Jun 22 - Jul 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	17,486	19,626	2,140	12%	66,458	78,048	11,590	17%
10 Food products	9,374	11,621	2,247	24%	36,622	46,635	10,014	27%
11 Beverages	8,112	8,005	-108	-1%	29,837	31,413	1,576	5%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	3,715	3,391	-324	-9%	15,555	15,425	-129	-1%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,085	1,726	-359	-17%	8,958	8,550	-408	-5%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	643	627	-16	-2%	2,528	2,633	105	4%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	987	1,038	51	5%	4,069	4,243	174	4%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-4,200	-3,866	334	-8%	-15,242	-15,797	-555	4%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-489	36	524	-107%	-2,484	-713	1,771	-71%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	824	1,129	305	37%	2,789	4,260	1,471	53%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-71	-51	20	-29%	-189	-313	-124	66%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-1,242	-1,043	199	-16%	-5,084	-4,659	425	-8%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-3,826	-2,613	1,213	-32%	-13,455	-13,029	427	-3%
1041 Oils and fats	-3,973	-2,781	1,193	-30%	-14,011	-13,737	274	-2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	148	168	20	14%	556	708	153	27%
105 Dairy products	4,526	4,660	134	3%	15,896	18,233	2,337	15%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,317	4,427	110	3%	15,229	17,432	2,203	14%
1052 Ice cream	209	233	24	11%	667	801	134	20%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	375	573	198	53%	2,065	2,278	213	10%
1061 Grain mill products	-144	-64	80	-56%	24	-87	-111	-463%
1062 Starches and starch products	519	637	118	23%	2,041	2,365	324	16%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,017	2,275	258	13%	7,605	9,327	1,722	23%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	468	565	96	21%	1,848	2,288	440	24%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,115	1,279	164	15%	4,287	5,237	950	22%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	433	431	-3	-1%	1,470	1,802	332	23%
108 Other food products	5,970	5,885	-85	-1%	21,887	25,554	3,667	17%
1081 Sugar	-274	-591	-318	116%	-848	-1,965	-1,118	132%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,549	1,747	198	13%	6,623	7,694	1,072	16%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	221	354	132	60%	610	1,301	691	113%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	456	500	44	10%	1,621	1,994	373	23%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,253	1,388	136	11%	4,529	5,425	896	20%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,341	1,123	-218	-16%	4,628	5,587	959	21%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,424	1,365	-59	-4%	4,723	5,518	795	17%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,121	1,202	80	7%	4,324	4,873	548	13%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	693	659	-34	-5%	2,769	2,752	-17	-1%
1092 Prepared pet foods	428	542	114	27%	1,555	2,121	565	36%
110 Beverages	8,113	8,004	-108	-1%	29,837	31,414	1,577	5%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,461	1,141	-320	-22%	5,188	4,863	-324	-6%
1102 Wine from grape	4,149	4,147	-2	0%	15,183	16,095	912	6%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	102	98	-4	-4%	424	371	-53	-12%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	61	72	11	17%	218	275	57	26%
1105 Beer	795	828	34	4%	3,104	3,276	172	6%
1106 Malt	311	405	94	30%	1,111	1,520	409	37%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,233	1,313	80	6%	4,610	5,014	404	9%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11