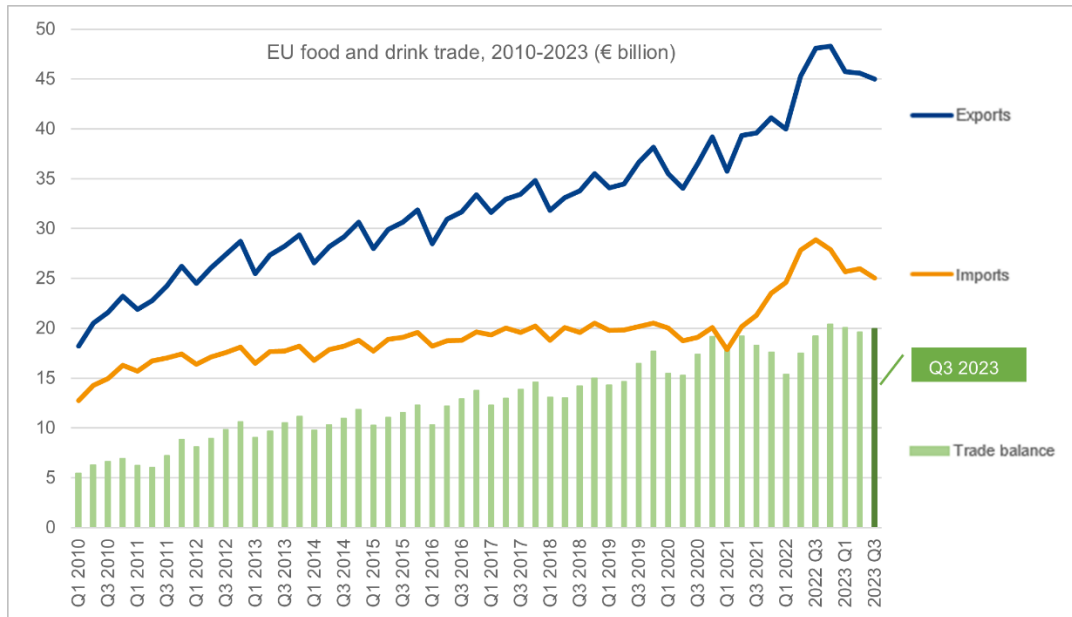


# TRADE BULLETIN Q3 2023



## Highlights

- Exports: €44.9 billion (-6% compared to Q3 2022)
- Imports: €25 billion (-13% compared to Q3 2022)
- Trade balance: €19.9 billion (+4% compared to Q3 2022)

**Trade surplus increased by €750 million in Q3 2023 compared to Q3 2022 to reach €19.9 billion.** For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, sugar, juices, and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables.

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€587 million), Türkiye (+€56 million), and Libya (+€30 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€264 million), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€124 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€110 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: United States (-€919 million), China (-€877 million), and Japan (-€318 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€990 million), dairy products (-€679 million), and wine (-€514 million)

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: Türkiye (+€89 million), Tunisia (+€65 million), and Panama (+€57 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€128 million), tea and coffee (+€40 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€36 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Argentina (-€430 million), China (-€412 million), and Indonesia (-€305 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€1,388 million), fish products (-€912 million), and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (-€542 million)

## Trade developments

For the period October 2022 to September 2023 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €184.8 billion (+6%)
- Imports: €106.2 billion (+0%)
- Trade balance: €78.7 billion (+€10.2 billion, +15%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector were registered for processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€2.1 billion), cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€1.5 billion), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€1.4 billion) – and decreased for spirits (-€423 million), meat products (-€285 million), and wine (-€107 million). Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€17.7 billion), wine (+€15.7 billion), and meat products (+€14.9 billion).

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 - Sep 22	Oct 22 - Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	48,082	44,973	-3,109	-6%	174,527	184,834	10,307	6%
10 Food products	37,199	35,049	-2,150	-6%	135,208	145,200	9,992	7%
11 Beverages	10,882	9,923	-959	-9%	39,319	39,634	315	1%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	6,355	5,365	-990	-16%	23,541	23,256	-285	-1%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,885	3,038	-847	-22%	14,482	13,732	-750	-5%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	933	839	-93	-10%	3,416	3,529	113	3%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,537	1,488	-50	-3%	5,644	5,996	352	6%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,570	1,428	-142	-9%	5,848	6,292	443	8%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	3,537	3,662	124	4%	13,217	15,350	2,133	16%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	925	1,070	146	16%	3,194	4,552	1,358	43%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	483	492	9	2%	1,792	1,970	178	10%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,130	2,100	-30	-1%	8,231	8,828	597	7%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	3,045	2,594	-452	-15%	10,624	11,220	597	6%
1041 Oils and fats	2,798	2,374	-424	-15%	9,757	10,287	531	5%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	247	219	-28	-11%	867	933	66	8%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	5,500	4,821	-679	-12%	19,280	20,309	1,029	5%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	5,259	4,558	-701	-13%	18,373	19,271	898	5%
1052 Ice cream	241	263	22	9%	907	1,039	131	14%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	1,459	1,491	32	2%	5,558	6,236	677	12%
1061 Grain mill products	727	743	17	2%	2,855	3,135	280	10%
1062 Starches and starch products	732	748	15	2%	2,704	3,101	397	15%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	2,862	2,973	110	4%	9,962	11,387	1,425	14%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	701	745	44	6%	2,407	2,810	403	17%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,688	1,816	128	8%	5,788	6,669	881	15%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	473	411	-62	-13%	1,766	1,907	141	8%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	10,815	10,841	26	0%	39,515	43,304	3,789	10%
1081 Sugar	141	187	46	33%	697	748	51	7%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,179	3,443	264	8%	11,110	12,594	1,485	13%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,037	977	-60	-6%	3,681	4,086	404	11%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	852	913	62	7%	3,235	3,573	338	10%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,735	1,788	53	3%	6,380	7,231	851	13%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,400	1,224	-176	-13%	5,085	5,488	403	8%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,471	2,308	-163	-7%	9,327	9,584	257	3%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,933	1,802	-131	-7%	7,218	7,480	262	4%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	1,031	871	-161	-16%	3,933	3,760	-173	-4%
1092 Prepared pet foods	902	931	29	3%	3,285	3,720	435	13%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	10,882	9,923	-959	-9%	39,318	39,632	314	1%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,885	2,496	-389	-13%	9,620	9,197	-423	-4%
1102 Wine from grape	4,716	4,203	-514	-11%	17,432	17,325	-107	-1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	118	129	11	9%	476	449	-27	-6%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	78	68	-10	-13%	248	275	27	11%
1105 Beer	1,037	991	-46	-4%	3,853	4,039	185	5%
1106 Malt	341	384	44	13%	1,266	1,615	349	28%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,707	1,652	-55	-3%	6,423	6,732	309	5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,716	4,202	-513	-11%	17,431	17,324	-107	-1%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,390	2,562	172	7%	8,195	9,479	1,284	16%
2208	spirits	2,885	2,496	-389	-13%	9,620	9,197	-423	-4%
2106	food preparations	2,449	2,488	39	2%	9,144	10,099	956	10%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,519	2,321	-197	-8%	9,380	9,722	342	4%
1806	chocolate	2,063	2,253	190	9%	7,047	7,951	905	13%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,285	2,079	-206	-9%	8,479	8,988	509	6%
0406	cheese	2,070	2,020	-49	-2%	7,359	8,087	727	10%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	2,096	1,398	-698	-33%	7,775	6,953	-822	-11%
2202	soft drinks	1,473	1,375	-97	-7%	5,524	5,712	187	3%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,491	1,310	-181	-12%	5,447	5,579	133	2%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	851	969	117	14%	2,931	4,122	1,191	41%
0402	concentrated milk	1,214	938	-276	-23%	4,110	4,263	153	4%
2203	malted beer	956	903	-53	-6%	3,545	3,678	134	4%
1509	olive oil	934	893	-42	-4%	3,580	3,594	13	0%
2103	sauce, condiments...	665	726	61	9%	2,517	2,849	332	13%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	646	678	32	5%	2,484	2,548	63	3%
1704	sugar confectionery	616	669	53	9%	2,252	2,650	398	18%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	673	637	-36	-5%	2,485	2,600	115	5%
1902	pasta	640	583	-57	-9%	2,391	2,604	213	9%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,146	10,733	587	6%	37,817	42,248	4,431	12%
UNITED STATES	7,162	6,243	-919	-13%	26,305	24,959	-1,347	-5%
CHINA	3,795	2,918	-877	-23%	12,918	13,323	406	3%
SWITZERLAND	1,985	2,004	19	1%	7,832	8,397	565	7%
JAPAN	1,700	1,382	-318	-19%	6,308	6,306	-2	0%
NORWAY	1,281	1,278	-4	0%	4,568	4,911	343	8%
RUSSIA	1,401	1,198	-203	-14%	4,815	5,426	611	13%
CANADA	1,261	1,111	-151	-12%	4,325	4,039	-286	-7%
AUSTRALIA	1,076	981	-95	-9%	3,630	3,686	56	2%
SOUTH KOREA	1,003	885	-118	-12%	4,143	3,973	-171	-4%
SAUDI ARABIA	814	771	-43	-5%	2,947	3,355	408	14%
TÜRKIYE	666	721	56	8%	2,376	3,110	734	31%
UKRAINE	659	648	-11	-2%	2,297	2,524	227	10%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	635	640	6	1%	2,271	2,538	267	12%
SINGAPORE	565	566	1	0%	1,945	2,236	291	15%
ISRAEL	625	542	-82	-13%	2,343	2,419	76	3%
BRAZIL	574	532	-42	-7%	1,901	2,172	271	14%
MEXICO	477	454	-24	-5%	1,573	1,692	120	8%
PHILIPPINES	638	452	-186	-29%	2,002	1,777	-225	-11%
HONG KONG	452	451	0	0%	1,761	1,872	112	6%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,146	10,733	587	6%	37,817	42,248	4,431	12%
TÜRKIYE	666	721	56	8%	2,376	3,110	734	31%
LIBYA	142	172	30	21%	626	768	142	23%
CUBA	88	117	29	32%	308	587	279	90%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	255	279	24	9%	909	1,050	141	16%
PARAGUAY	35	59	23	65%	110	157	47	43%
KOSOVO	90	112	21	24%	339	387	48	14%
SWITZERLAND	1,985	2,004	19	1%	7,832	8,397	565	7%
GUINEA	38	57	19	50%	168	204	36	21%
LEBANON	95	111	16	17%	366	431	65	18%
ISRAEL	625	542	-82	-13%	2,343	2,419	76	3%
NIGERIA	294	209	-85	-29%	1,127	981	-146	-13%
AUSTRALIA	1,076	981	-95	-9%	3,630	3,686	56	2%
SOUTH KOREA	1,003	885	-118	-12%	4,143	3,973	-171	-4%
CANADA	1,261	1,111	-151	-12%	4,325	4,039	-286	-7%
PHILIPPINES	638	452	-186	-29%	2,002	1,777	-225	-11%
RUSSIA	1,401	1,198	-203	-14%	4,815	5,426	611	13%
JAPAN	8,687	8,380	-307	-4%	32,652	35,665	3,013	9%
CHINA	1,700	1,382	-318	-19%	6,308	6,306	-2	0%
UNITED STATES	3,795	2,918	-877	-23%	12,918	13,323	406	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 - Sep 22	Oct 22 - Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	28,869	25,010	-3,859	-13%	106,050	106,159	109	0%
10 Food products	26,510	22,781	-3,729	-14%	97,514	97,094	-420	0%
11 Beverages	2,358	2,229	-129	-5%	8,536	9,065	529	6%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	2,283	1,846	-436	-19%	8,040	8,359	319	4%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,560	1,262	-298	-19%	5,655	5,711	56	1%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	289	234	-55	-19%	864	927	63	7%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	434	351	-83	-19%	1,521	1,721	200	13%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	5,731	4,819	-912	-16%	21,805	21,341	-464	-2%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	4,253	3,711	-542	-13%	15,700	15,412	-288	-2%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	35	44	9	26%	127	158	30	24%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	596	530	-65	-11%	2,058	2,210	152	7%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,623	3,137	-485	-13%	13,514	13,044	-470	-3%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	7,010	5,622	-1,388	-20%	25,027	23,339	-1,688	-7%
1041 Oils and fats	6,949	5,565	-1,383	-20%	24,782	23,093	-1,689	-7%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	61	57	-4	-7%	245	246	1	0%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	736	549	-187	-25%	2,566	2,560	-6	0%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	686	488	-197	-29%	2,363	2,340	-23	-1%
1052 Ice cream	51	61	10	20%	203	220	17	8%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	993	884	-108	-11%	3,554	3,832	278	8%
1061 Grain mill products	819	734	-85	-10%	2,958	3,134	176	6%
1062 Starches and starch products	173	150	-23	-14%	596	698	102	17%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	468	504	36	8%	1,822	1,991	168	9%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	114	123	9	8%	456	491	34	7%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	313	350	37	12%	1,213	1,343	131	11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	41	31	-10	-25%	153	157	3	2%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	4,325	4,237	-88	-2%	16,227	17,648	1,421	9%
1081 Sugar	491	470	-21	-4%	1,737	2,642	905	52%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,155	1,283	128	11%	4,233	4,765	532	13%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	698	738	40	6%	2,882	2,888	6	0%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	395	372	-23	-6%	1,537	1,497	-40	-3%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	458	407	-51	-11%	1,609	1,704	95	6%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	18	15	-3	-16%	66	77	11	16%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,109	951	-158	-14%	4,163	4,074	-89	-2%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	710	603	-107	-15%	2,766	2,596	-170	-6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	300	253	-48	-16%	1,149	1,097	-52	-5%
1092 Prepared pet foods	409	350	-59	-14%	1,617	1,500	-118	-7%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	2,358	2,229	-129	-5%	8,535	9,063	528	6%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,170	1,178	8	1%	4,197	4,726	529	13%
1102 Wine from grape	460	333	-126	-27%	1,784	1,610	-174	-10%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	18	17	-1	-7%	72	65	-6	-9%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	3	2	-2	-52%	11	8	-3	-29%
1105 Beer	212	204	-8	-4%	756	828	72	10%
1106 Malt	6	11	5	86%	42	53	11	27%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	489	485	-4	-1%	1,673	1,773	100	6%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,655	3,150	-505	-14%	13,525	13,835	310	2%
0304	fish filets	1,549	1,316	-233	-15%	5,802	6,118	316	5%
2208	spirits	1,170	1,178	8	1%	4,197	4,726	529	13%
2106	food preparations	1,916	1,120	-796	-42%	6,349	5,275	-1,073	-17%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	835	779	-56	-7%	3,202	3,138	-64	-2%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	769	730	-40	-5%	2,862	3,218	356	12%
2009	fruit juice	802	539	-263	-33%	3,146	2,326	-820	-26%
0303	frozen fish	596	530	-65	-11%	2,058	2,210	152	7%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	623	526	-97	-16%	2,403	2,296	-107	-4%
2008	other fruit preparations	637	518	-119	-19%	2,257	2,243	-13	-1%
1511	palm oil	587	490	-96	-16%	2,187	2,089	-98	-4%
1905	pastries or biscuits	427	474	47	11%	1,669	1,834	165	10%
2202	soft drinks	459	459	0	0%	1,584	1,683	98	6%
ex 0901	coffee	410	433	23	6%	1,794	1,630	-164	-9%
1806	chocolate	391	429	37	10%	1,448	1,607	160	11%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	516	407	-109	-21%	1,778	1,799	21	1%
1701	sugars	344	381	37	11%	1,073	2,133	1,060	99%
2207	ethyl alcohol	617	379	-238	-39%	1,659	1,762	103	6%
1513	coconut oil	661	347	-315	-48%	2,338	1,603	-735	-31%
2204	wines	459	333	-126	-27%	1,783	1,608	-175	-10%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3389	3377	-12	0%	12,855	13,502	647	5%
BRAZIL	1982	2025	42	2%	6,715	8,196	1,480	22%
UNITED STATES	1690	1427	-262	-16%	6,355	6,295	-59	-1%
CHINA	1809	1397	-412	-23%	6,490	6,292	-197	-3%
SWITZERLAND	1146	1138	-8	-1%	4,591	4,577	-14	0%
ARGENTINA	1525	1095	-430	-28%	5,988	5,345	-644	-11%
UKRAINE	1346	1089	-257	-19%	4,645	4,994	349	8%
TÜRKIYE	945	1034	89	9%	4,046	4,469	423	10%
INDONESIA	1183	878	-305	-26%	3,971	4,155	183	5%
NORWAY	672	669	-3	0%	2,970	3,131	161	5%
VIETNAM	819	603	-216	-26%	2,697	2,414	-282	-10%
CHILE	537	557	21	4%	1,476	1,705	229	16%
INDIA	783	556	-228	-29%	2,922	2,695	-228	-8%
ECUADOR	551	538	-12	-2%	1,923	1,924	0	0%
MOROCCO	486	533	47	10%	2,154	2,188	34	2%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	400	456	56	14%	1,312	1,629	317	24%
THAILAND	644	433	-211	-33%	2,259	2,016	-243	-11%
MALAYSIA	709	426	-283	-40%	2,394	1,921	-473	-20%
SERBIA	440	406	-34	-8%	1,654	1,675	22	1%
RUSSIA	410	342	-68	-17%	2,265	1,731	-534	-24%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 -Sep 22	Oct 22 -Sep 23	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
TÜRKIYE	945	1034	89	9%	4,046	4,469	423	10%
TUNISIA	153	218	65	43%	634	768	133	21%
PANAMA	26	83	57	214%	82	146	64	78%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	400	456	56	14%	1,312	1,629	317	24%
MOROCCO	486	533	47	10%	2,154	2,188	34	2%
BRAZIL	1982	2025	42	2%	6,715	8,196	1,480	22%
CAMBODIA	51	86	35	69%	197	245	48	24%
MAURITIUS	56	90	35	62%	246	402	156	64%
CHILE	537	557	21	4%	1,476	1,705	229	16%
EGYPT	182	202	20	11%	580	737	157	27%
GUATEMALA	395	204	-191	-48%	1,037	932	-104	-10%
THAILAND	644	433	-211	-33%	2,259	2,016	-243	-11%
VIETNAM	819	603	-216	-26%	2,697	2,414	-282	-10%
INDIA	783	556	-228	-29%	2,922	2,695	-228	-8%
UKRAINE	1346	1089	-257	-19%	4,645	4,994	349	8%
UNITED STATES	1690	1427	-262	-16%	6,355	6,295	-59	-1%
MALAYSIA	709	426	-283	-40%	2,394	1,921	-473	-20%
INDONESIA	1183	878	-305	-26%	3,971	4,155	183	5%
CHINA	1809	1397	-412	-23%	6,490	6,292	-197	-3%
ARGENTINA	1525	1095	-430	-28%	5,988	5,345	-644	-11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q3 2022	Q3 2023	Change		Oct 21 - Sep 22	Oct 22 - Sep 23	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	19,213	19,963	750	4%	68,478	78,675	10,198	15%
10 Food products	10,689	12,268	1,579	15%	37,694	48,106	10,412	28%
11 Beverages	8,524	7,694	-830	-10%	30,783	30,569	-214	-1%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	4,072	3,519	-554	-14%	15,501	14,898	-604	-4%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,326	1,776	-549	-24%	8,827	8,021	-806	-9%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	643	605	-38	-6%	2,552	2,602	50	2%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,104	1,137	34	3%	4,123	4,275	152	4%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-4,161	-3,391	770	-19%	-15,957	-15,049	908	-6%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	-716	-50	666	-93%	-2,483	-62	2,421	-98%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	890	1,026	137	15%	3,066	4,394	1,328	43%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-112	-39	74	-66%	-266	-240	26	-10%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-1,493	-1,038	456	-31%	-5,283	-4,216	1,067	-20%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-3,965	-3,029	936	-24%	-14,404	-12,119	2,285	-16%
1041 Oils and fats	-4,151	-3,191	960	-23%	-15,025	-12,806	2,219	-15%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	186	162	-24	-13%	622	687	65	11%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	4,764	4,272	-492	-10%	16,714	17,749	1,035	6%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,573	4,070	-503	-11%	16,009	16,930	921	6%
1052 Ice cream	191	202	12	6%	705	819	114	16%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	466	607	141	30%	2,005	2,404	399	20%
1061 Grain mill products	-92	9	102	-110%	-103	1	104	-101%
1062 Starches and starch products	559	598	39	7%	2,108	2,403	295	14%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	2,394	2,468	74	3%	8,139	9,396	1,257	15%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	587	622	35	6%	1,951	2,319	369	19%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,375	1,466	91	7%	4,576	5,326	750	16%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	432	380	-52	-12%	1,613	1,751	138	9%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	6,490	6,603	114	2%	23,288	25,656	2,368	10%
1081 Sugar	-350	-283	67	-19%	-1,040	-1,894	-854	82%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,024	2,160	136	7%	6,877	7,829	952	14%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	339	239	-100	-29%	799	1,198	398	50%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	457	541	84	18%	1,698	2,076	378	22%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,277	1,381	105	8%	4,771	5,526	755	16%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,382	1,208	-173	-13%	5,019	5,412	393	8%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,362	1,357	-5	0%	5,164	5,510	346	7%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,224	1,199	-24	-2%	4,452	4,884	432	10%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	731	618	-113	-15%	2,784	2,663	-121	-4%
1092 Prepared pet foods	492	581	89	18%	1,668	2,220	553	33%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	8,524	7,694	-830	-10%	30,784	30,569	-215	-1%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,715	1,318	-396	-23%	5,423	4,471	-952	-18%
1102 Wine from grape	4,257	3,869	-387	-9%	15,648	15,715	67	0%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	100	112	12	12%	404	384	-20	-5%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	74	66	-8	-11%	237	267	30	13%
1105 Beer	826	788	-38	-5%	3,098	3,211	113	4%
1106 Malt	335	374	39	12%	1,225	1,562	338	28%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,218	1,167	-51	-4%	4,750	4,959	209	4%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11