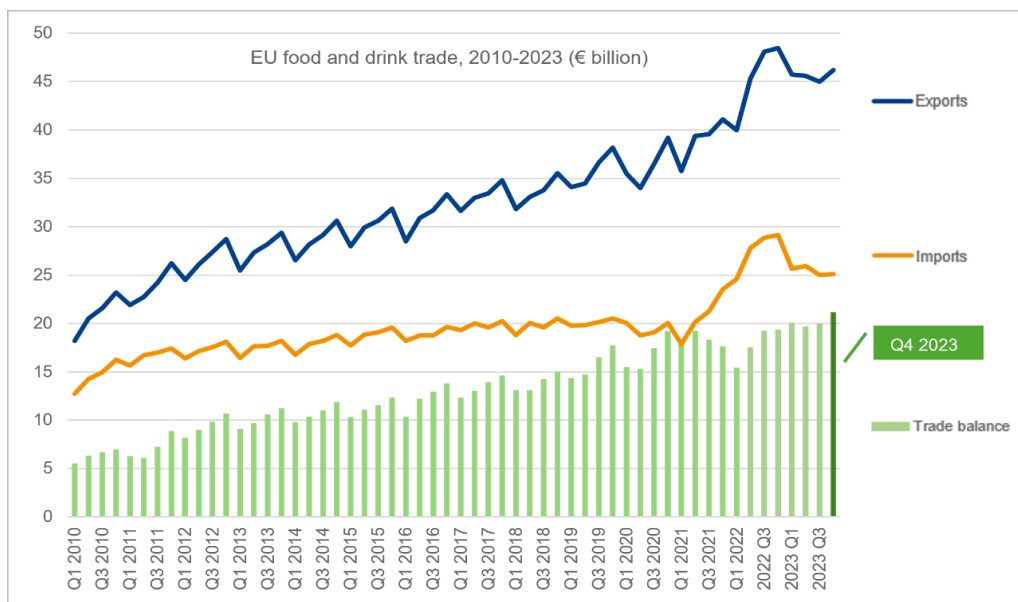


# TRADE BULLETIN Q4 2023



## Highlights

- Exports: €46.2 billion (-5% compared to Q3 2022)
- Imports: €25.1 billion (-14% compared to Q3 2022)
- Trade balance: €21.1 billion (+9% compared to Q3 2022)

**Trade surplus increased by €1.8 billion in Q4 2023 compared to Q4 2022 to reach €21.1 billion.** For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for meat products, oils and fats, some categories of processed fruit and vegetables including juices, and fish products.

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€446 million), Ukraine (+€100 million), and United Arab Emirates (+€55 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€226 million), grain mill products (+€78 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€68 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: China (-€1,285 million), Russia (-€436 million), and Japan (-€293 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€777 million), dairy products (-€438 million), and wine (-€280 million)

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports (in terms of value):

- By origin: Côte d'Ivoire (+€71 million), Türkiye (+€66 million), and Morocco (+€62 million)
- By sector: sugar (+€174 million), starch products (+€46 million), and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€12 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Argentina (-€896 million), Indonesia (-€480 million), and China (-€389 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€1,798 million), meat products (-€231 million), and spirit drinks (-€227 million)

## 12-Month Developments

For the period January to December 2023 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €182.4 billion (+0%)
- Imports: €102.2 billion (-8%)
- Trade balance: €80.2 billion (+€9 billion, +13%)

The most significant gains in exports: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€1.4 billion), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€1.3 billion).

The most significant decrease in exports: meat products (-€1.8 billion), wine (-€688 million), and spirit drinks (-€675 million).

Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€16.7 billion), wine (+€15.5 billion), and meat products (+€7.6 billion).

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	48,439	46,176	-2,263	-5%	181,718	182,426	708	0%
10 Food products	38,291	36,617	-1,674	-4%	141,641	143,488	1,847	1%
11 Beverages	10,148	9,559	-589	-6%	40,077	38,938	-1,139	-3%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	6,487	5,710	-777	-12%	24,259	22,481	-1,779	-7%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,940	3,268	-672	-17%	14,903	13,060	-1,843	-12%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	983	902	-82	-8%	3,550	3,447	-102	-3%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,564	1,541	-23	-1%	5,806	5,973	167	3%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,975	1,720	-254	-13%	6,233	6,038	-194	-3%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	3,996	3,975	-20	-1%	14,024	15,329	1,306	9%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,105	1,176	70	6%	3,615	4,622	1,007	28%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	476	449	-27	-6%	1,845	1,943	98	5%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,414	2,350	-64	-3%	8,564	8,764	200	2%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	2,898	2,751	-147	-5%	11,318	11,074	-243	-2%
1041 Oils and fats	2,652	2,534	-118	-4%	10,397	10,170	-227	-2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	247	217	-29	-12%	921	904	-17	-2%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	5,146	4,708	-438	-9%	20,217	19,871	-346	-2%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,964	4,521	-443	-9%	19,287	18,827	-460	-2%
1052 Ice cream	182	187	5	3%	930	1,044	113	12%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	1,530	1,608	78	5%	5,787	6,313	526	9%
1061 Grain mill products	804	860	56	7%	2,967	3,192	224	8%
1062 Starches and starch products	726	748	22	3%	2,820	3,122	302	11%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	2,413	2,481	68	3%	8,540	9,346	806	9%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	722	724	2	0%	2,539	2,812	272	11%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,153	1,260	107	9%	4,110	4,668	558	14%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	538	496	-41	-8%	1,891	1,866	-25	-1%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	11,794	11,680	-114	-1%	43,290	45,261	1,971	5%
1081 Sugar	238	311	73	31%	706	816	110	16%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,247	3,473	226	7%	11,433	12,799	1,367	12%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,040	1,025	-16	-1%	3,872	4,070	198	5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	869	957	88	10%	3,344	3,662	318	10%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	704	753	50	7%	2,589	2,853	265	10%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,515	1,194	-321	-21%	5,488	5,167	-321	-6%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	4,181	3,967	-214	-5%	15,860	15,894	34	0%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,921	1,879	-42	-2%	7,477	7,435	-43	-1%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	1,014	928	-87	-9%	4,025	3,673	-352	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	907	951	44	5%	3,452	3,761	309	9%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	10,147	9,558	-590	-6%	40,076	38,936	-1,140	-3%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,316	2,198	-118	-5%	9,751	9,076	-675	-7%
1102 Wine from grape	4,665	4,385	-280	-6%	17,733	17,046	-688	-4%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	108	131	23	22%	452	472	21	5%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	77	68	-9	-12%	269	266	-3	-1%
1105 Beer	969	871	-98	-10%	3,927	3,842	-85	-2%
1106 Malt	384	430	46	12%	1,382	1,661	279	20%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,629	1,475	-154	-9%	6,562	6,573	11	0%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,665	4,385	-280	-6%	17,732	17,044	-688	-4%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,403	2,547	144	6%	8,587	9,622	1,036	12%
2106	food preparations	2,591	2,547	-45	-2%	9,553	10,045	492	5%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,508	2,366	-142	-6%	9,713	9,576	-137	-1%
1806	chocolate	2,137	2,296	159	7%	7,253	8,110	857	12%
2208	spirits	2,316	2,198	-118	-5%	9,751	9,076	-675	-7%
0406	cheese	2,057	2,108	50	2%	7,726	8,138	412	5%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,429	2,079	-350	-14%	9,009	8,638	-371	-4%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	2,187	1,581	-606	-28%	8,063	6,348	-1,715	-21%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,538	1,393	-145	-9%	5,674	5,436	-239	-4%
2202	soft drinks	1,426	1,224	-202	-14%	5,669	5,498	-170	-3%
1509	olive oil	914	1,137	223	24%	3,691	3,817	125	3%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	1,007	1,072	66	7%	3,304	4,188	883	27%
0402	concentrated milk	1,113	807	-306	-28%	4,375	3,956	-419	-10%
2203	malted beer	890	777	-113	-13%	3,612	3,473	-139	-4%
2103	sauce, condiments...	693	754	61	9%	2,622	2,911	290	11%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	617	688	71	12%	2,477	2,618	142	6%
1902	pasta	714	687	-27	-4%	2,542	2,577	35	1%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	683	676	-7	-1%	2,566	2,594	28	1%
1704	sugar confectionery	626	638	13	2%	2,328	2,643	315	14%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,482	10,928	446	4%	39,008	42,675	3,667	9%
UNITED STATES	6,445	6,465	20	0%	26,935	24,972	-1,963	-7%
CHINA	4,068	2,782	-1,285	-32%	13,955	12,031	-1,924	-14%
SWITZERLAND	2,181	2,178	-3	0%	8,080	8,393	312	4%
JAPAN	1,848	1,555	-293	-16%	6,660	6,012	-648	-10%
RUSSIA	1,675	1,239	-436	-26%	5,017	4,989	-29	-1%
NORWAY	1,214	1,234	20	2%	4,704	4,927	223	5%
CANADA	1,018	1,069	51	5%	4,365	4,089	-277	-6%
SOUTH KOREA	1,130	973	-157	-14%	4,266	3,816	-450	-11%
AUSTRALIA	923	927	4	0%	3,717	3,690	-27	-1%
SAUDI ARABIA	891	875	-17	-2%	3,173	3,338	165	5%
TÜRKIYE	730	779	49	7%	2,581	3,157	576	22%
UKRAINE	657	756	100	15%	2,252	2,623	370	16%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	655	710	55	8%	2,415	2,593	178	7%
BRAZIL	565	619	54	10%	2,031	2,226	194	10%
ISRAEL	639	535	-105	-16%	2,410	2,313	-96	-4%
SERBIA	470	495	24	5%	1,664	1,826	163	10%
HONG KONG	467	475	8	2%	1,726	1,880	155	9%
SINGAPORE	549	460	-89	-16%	2,044	2,147	103	5%
MOROCCO	492	442	-49	-10%	1,989	1,953	-36	-2%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,482	10,928	446	4%	39,008	42,675	3,667	9%
UKRAINE	657	756	100	15%	2,252	2,623	370	16%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	655	710	55	8%	2,415	2,593	178	7%
BRAZIL	565	619	54	10%	2,031	2,226	194	10%
CANADA	1,018	1,069	51	5%	4,365	4,089	-277	-6%
TÜRKIYE	730	779	49	7%	2,581	3,157	576	22%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	265	302	37	14%	957	1,087	130	14%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	157	189	32	20%	608	654	47	8%
LEBANON	110	138	28	25%	397	458	61	15%
SERBIA	470	495	24	5%	1,664	1,826	163	10%
MOROCCO	492	442	-49	-10%	1,989	1,953	-36	-2%
THAILAND	282	225	-57	-20%	1,065	1,038	-27	-3%
ALGERIA	315	246	-70	-22%	1,246	1,401	155	12%
SINGAPORE	549	460	-89	-16%	2,044	2,147	103	5%
ISRAEL	639	535	-105	-16%	2,410	2,313	-96	-4%
SOUTH KOREA	1,130	973	-157	-14%	4,266	3,816	-450	-11%
INDIA	405	178	-226	-56%	915	732	-183	-20%
JAPAN	1,848	1,555	-293	-16%	6,660	6,012	-648	-10%
RUSSIA	1,675	1,239	-436	-26%	5,017	4,989	-29	-1%
CHINA	4,068	2,782	-1,285	-32%	13,955	12,031	-1,924	-14%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	29,157	25,096	-4,061	-14%	110,481	102,179	-8,302	-8%
10 Food products	26,688	22,990	-3,698	-14%	101,606	93,471	-8,135	-8%
11 Beverages	2,244	1,860	-384	-17%	8,494	7,984	-510	-6%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,544	1,313	-231	-15%	5,901	5,485	-416	-7%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	222	206	-17	-8%	903	910	6	1%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	478	341	-137	-29%	1,690	1,589	-100	-6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	5,936	4,936	-1,000	-17%	22,455	20,345	-2,110	-9%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	4,162	4,012	-150	-4%	16,157	15,297	-860	-5%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	37	49	12	32%	136	170	34	25%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	592	658	66	11%	2,212	2,303	91	4%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	3,534	3,306	-228	-6%	13,809	12,823	-985	-7%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	6,835	5,026	-1,810	-26%	26,307	21,535	-4,772	-18%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	6,767	4,969	-1,798	-27%	26,048	21,300	-4,748	-18%
1041 Oils and fats	69	57	-11	-17%	259	235	-24	-9%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	734	560	-174	-24%	2,752	2,384	-368	-13%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	706	536	-170	-24%	2,548	2,168	-380	-15%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	29	24	-4	-15%	203	216	12	6%
1052 Ice cream	887	820	-66	-7%	3,730	3,769	38	1%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	721	679	-42	-6%	3,085	3,094	9	0%
1061 Grain mill products	166	141	-25	-15%	645	674	29	5%
1062 Starches and starch products	404	450	46	11%	1,519	1,677	158	10%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	123	133	9	7%	466	502	36	8%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	239	282	43	18%	885	1,024	139	16%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	42	36	-6	-15%	168	151	-18	-11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	4,769	4,681	-88	-2%	17,339	17,937	598	3%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	768	643	-125	-16%	2,063	2,516	453	22%
1081 Sugar	1,190	1,364	174	15%	4,368	4,942	574	13%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	765	776	12	2%	2,917	2,902	-16	-1%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	388	368	-20	-5%	1,562	1,480	-82	-5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	318	292	-26	-8%	1,133	1,120	-13	-1%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	24	14	-10	-41%	75	67	-8	-10%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,315	1,222	-93	-7%	5,222	4,911	-311	-6%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	710	638	-72	-10%	2,843	2,526	-317	-11%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	313	251	-61	-20%	1,212	1,036	-176	-15%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	397	387	-10	-3%	1,631	1,491	-140	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	2,469	2,106	-363	-15%	8,874	8,708	-166	-2%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	2,468	2,106	-362	-15%	8,872	8,707	-164	-2%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,291	1,064	-227	-18%	4,417	4,500	83	2%
1102 Wine from grape	526	473	-54	-10%	1,791	1,558	-233	-13%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	17	13	-4	-22%	73	62	-12	-16%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	2	1	-1	-31%	12	7	-5	-43%
1105 Beer	206	143	-63	-30%	806	766	-40	-5%
1106 Malt	26	6	-20	-76%	60	33	-27	-45%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	400	405	5	1%	1,712	1,781	69	4%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,918	3,079	-839	-21%	14,541	13,000	-1,541	-11%
0304	fish filets	1,699	1,555	-145	-9%	6,135	5,975	-160	-3%
2208	spirits	1,291	1,064	-227	-18%	4,417	4,500	83	2%
1511	palm oil	1,555	1,032	-523	-34%	6,399	4,753	-1,646	-26%
2106	food preparations	795	804	9	1%	3,221	3,151	-70	-2%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	814	673	-141	-17%	3,092	3,078	-14	0%
2009	fruit juice	592	658	66	11%	2,212	2,303	91	4%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	596	566	-30	-5%	2,324	2,217	-107	-5%
0303	frozen fish	667	541	-126	-19%	2,470	2,165	-306	-12%
1701	sugars	593	530	-63	-11%	1,395	2,067	672	48%
2008	other fruit preparations	577	529	-48	-8%	2,242	2,044	-198	-9%
1905	pastries or biscuits	455	513	58	13%	1,704	1,898	195	11%
1806	chocolate	425	492	68	16%	1,480	1,676	196	13%
ex 0901	coffee	434	484	50	12%	1,743	1,680	-62	-4%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	820	483	-337	-41%	3,290	1,990	-1,301	-40%
2204	wines	526	472	-53	-10%	1,789	1,556	-233	-13%
2202	soft drinks	381	386	5	1%	1,623	1,690	67	4%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	383	353	-30	-8%	1,845	1,770	-76	-4%
2207	ethyl alcohol	491	343	-147	-30%	1,861	1,614	-246	-13%
1803	cocoa paste	295	334	40	13%	1,038	1,226	189	18%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level



**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,526	3,480	-46	-1%	13,241	13,482	240	2%
BRAZIL	2,119	2,036	-83	-4%	7,404	8,118	714	10%
UNITED STATES	1,670	1,438	-232	-14%	6,551	6,066	-485	-7%
CHINA	1,774	1,385	-389	-22%	6,852	5,906	-945	-14%
SWITZERLAND	1,238	1,251	13	1%	4,606	4,590	-16	0%
UKRAINE	1,626	1,242	-384	-24%	5,128	4,610	-517	-10%
TÜRKIYE	1,174	1,241	66	6%	4,176	4,536	360	9%
ARGENTINA	1,959	1,064	-896	-46%	6,455	4,451	-2,004	-31%
NORWAY	822	786	-36	-4%	3,050	3,092	42	1%
INDONESIA	1,207	727	-480	-40%	4,137	3,675	-462	-11%
INDIA	747	581	-166	-22%	3,040	2,531	-508	-17%
VIETNAM	686	570	-116	-17%	2,862	2,308	-554	-19%
MOROCCO	425	488	62	15%	2,115	2,251	136	6%
ECUADOR	486	470	-17	-3%	1,990	1,912	-79	-4%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	395	465	71	18%	1,450	1,699	249	17%
MALAYSIA	595	449	-146	-25%	2,440	1,778	-662	-27%
THAILAND	570	434	-137	-24%	2,389	1,882	-507	-21%
CHILE	435	419	-16	-4%	1,545	1,690	145	9%
RUSSIA	519	398	-121	-23%	2,220	1,610	-610	-27%
SERBIA	451	397	-54	-12%	1,703	1,622	-81	-5%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	395	465	71	18%	1,450	1,699	249	17%
TÜRKIYE	1,174	1,241	66	6%	4,176	4,536	360	9%
MOROCCO	425	488	62	15%	2,115	2,251	136	6%
EGYPT	147	199	52	35%	634	789	155	24%
ESWATINI	8	41	33	437%	50	124	74	147%
SYRIA	8	34	26	338%	31	88	57	186%
NAMIBIA	89	109	20	23%	381	441	60	16%
GREENLAND	200	219	19	9%	727	752	25	3%
PARAGUAY	56	75	19	33%	300	264	-36	-12%
CAMBODIA	52	66	14	27%	214	259	45	21%
RUSSIA	519	398	-121	-23%	2,220	1,610	-610	-27%
PHILIPPINES	320	192	-128	-40%	1,520	882	-638	-42%
THAILAND	570	434	-137	-24%	2,389	1,882	-507	-21%
MALAYSIA	595	449	-146	-25%	2,440	1,778	-662	-27%
INDIA	747	581	-166	-22%	3,040	2,531	-508	-17%
UNITED STATES	1,670	1,438	-232	-14%	6,551	6,066	-485	-7%
UKRAINE	1,875	1,597	-279	-15%	6,764	6,464	-300	-4%
CHINA	1,626	1,242	-384	-24%	5,128	4,610	-517	-10%
INDONESIA	1,774	1,385	-389	-22%	6,852	5,906	-945	-14%
ARGENTINA	1,959	1,064	-896	-46%	6,455	4,451	-2,004	-31%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	19,282	21,079	1,798	9%	71,237	80,247	9,010	13%
10 Food products	11,603	13,627	2,024	17%	40,035	50,017	9,982	25%
11 Beverages	4,243	3,850	-393	-9%	15,765	14,497	-1,269	-8%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	2,396	1,954	-441	-18%	9,002	7,575	-1,427	-16%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	761	696	-65	-9%	2,646	2,538	-108	-4%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	1,087	1,200	113	10%	4,117	4,384	267	6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	-3,961	-3,215	746	-19%	-16,222	-14,306	1,916	-12%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-167	-37	130	-78%	-2,133	33	2,166	-102%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	1,068	1,127	59	5%	3,478	4,452	973	28%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	-116	-208	-93	80%	-367	-360	7	-2%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-1,119	-955	164	-15%	-5,244	-4,059	1,185	-23%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-3,937	-2,275	1,663	-42%	-14,990	-10,461	4,529	-30%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-4,115	-2,435	1,680	-41%	-15,651	-11,130	4,521	-29%
1041 Oils and fats	178	160	-18	-10%	662	669	7	1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	4,412	4,148	-264	-6%	17,466	17,487	22	0%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	4,259	3,986	-273	-6%	16,739	16,659	-79	0%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	153	163	9	6%	727	828	101	14%
1052 Ice cream	643	787	144	22%	2,057	2,545	488	24%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	83	181	98	118%	-118	97	215	-182%
1061 Grain mill products	560	607	47	8%	2,175	2,448	273	13%
1062 Starches and starch products	2,009	2,030	22	1%	7,021	7,669	648	9%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	599	591	-7	-1%	2,073	2,309	236	11%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	914	979	64	7%	3,225	3,644	419	13%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	495	461	-35	-7%	1,723	1,716	-7	0%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	7,025	6,999	-26	0%	25,951	27,325	1,373	5%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	-530	-333	198	-37%	-1,357	-1,700	-343	25%
1081 Sugar	2,057	2,109	52	3%	7,065	7,858	793	11%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	276	248	-27	-10%	954	1,168	214	22%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	481	589	108	23%	1,782	2,182	400	22%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	386	461	76	20%	1,456	1,734	278	19%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,491	1,179	-311	-21%	5,413	5,100	-313	-6%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	2,866	2,744	-121	-4%	10,638	10,982	344	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,211	1,241	29	2%	4,635	4,909	274	6%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	702	676	-25	-4%	2,813	2,638	-176	-6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	510	565	55	11%	1,821	2,271	450	25%
1092 Prepared pet foods	7,679	7,452	-226	-3%	31,203	30,230	-972	-3%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	7,680	7,452	-228	-3%	31,205	30,229	-976	-3%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,025	1,134	109	11%	5,334	4,576	-758	-14%
1102 Wine from grape	4,139	3,912	-227	-5%	15,942	15,487	-455	-3%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	90	118	27	30%	378	411	33	9%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	75	67	-8	-11%	256	259	3	1%
1105 Beer	763	728	-35	-5%	3,121	3,075	-46	-1%
1106 Malt	359	424	65	18%	1,322	1,628	305	23%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,229	1,070	-159	-13%	4,851	4,793	-58	-1%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11