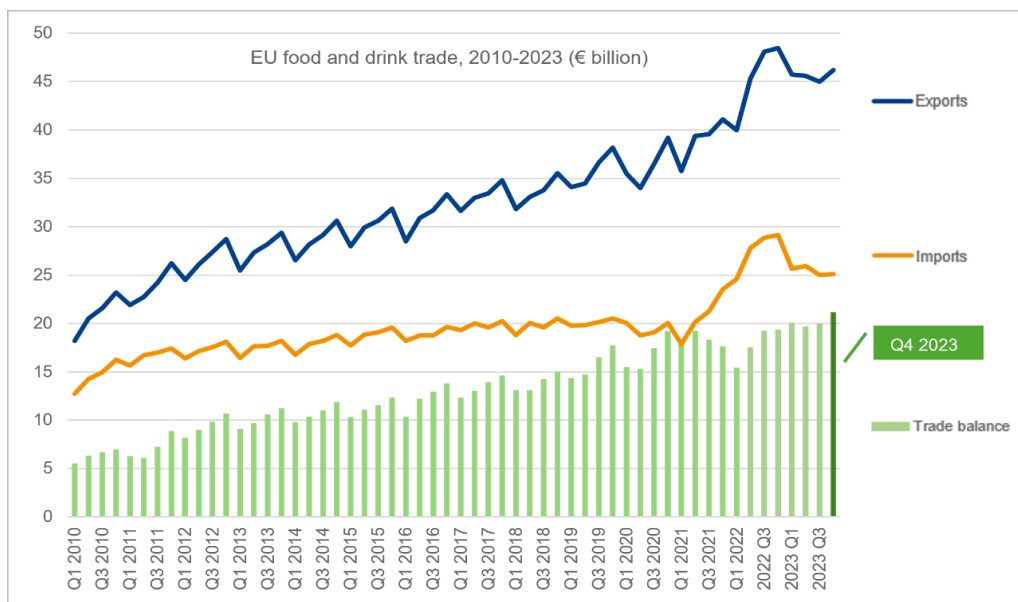


TRADE BULLETIN Q4 2023



Highlights

- Exports: €46.2 billion (-5% compared to Q4 2022)
- Imports: €25.1 billion (-14% compared to Q4 2022)
- Trade balance: €21.1 billion (+9% compared to Q4 2022)

Trade surplus increased by €1.8 billion in Q4 2023 compared to Q4 2022 to reach €21.1 billion. For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for meat products, oils and fats, some categories of processed fruit and vegetables including juices, and fish products.

Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€446 million), Ukraine (+€100 million), and United Arab Emirates (+€55 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€226 million), grain mill products (+€78 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€68 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: China (-€1,285 million), Russia (-€436 million), and Japan (-€293 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€777 million), dairy products (-€438 million), and wine (-€280 million)

Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports (in terms of value):

- By origin: Côte d'Ivoire (+€71 million), Türkiye (+€66 million), and Morocco (+€62 million)
- By sector: sugar (+€174 million), starch products (+€46 million), and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€12 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Argentina (-€896 million), Indonesia (-€480 million), and China (-€389 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€1,798 million), meat products (-€231 million), and spirit drinks (-€227 million)

12-Month Developments

For the period January to December 2023 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €182.4 billion (+0%)
- Imports: €102.2 billion (-8%)
- Trade balance: €80.2 billion (+€9 billion, +13%)

The most significant gains in exports: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€1.4 billion), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€1.3 billion).

The most significant decrease in exports: meat products (-€1.8 billion), wine (-€688 million), and spirit drinks (-€675 million).

Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€16.7 billion), wine (+€15.5 billion), and meat products (+€7.6 billion).

Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	48,439	46,176	-2,263	-5%	181,718	182,426	708	0%
10 Food products	38,291	36,617	-1,674	-4%	141,641	143,488	1,847	1%
11 Beverages	10,148	9,559	-589	-6%	40,077	38,938	-1,139	-3%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	6,487	5,710	-777	-12%	24,259	22,481	-1,779	-7%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,940	3,268	-672	-17%	14,903	13,060	-1,843	-12%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	983	902	-82	-8%	3,550	3,447	-102	-3%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,564	1,541	-23	-1%	5,806	5,973	167	3%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1,975	1,720	-254	-13%	6,233	6,038	-194	-3%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,996	3,975	-20	-1%	14,024	15,329	1,306	9%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,105	1,176	70	6%	3,615	4,622	1,007	28%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	476	449	-27	-6%	1,845	1,943	98	5%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,414	2,350	-64	-3%	8,564	8,764	200	2%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	2,898	2,751	-147	-5%	11,318	11,074	-243	-2%
1041 Oils and fats	2,652	2,534	-118	-4%	10,397	10,170	-227	-2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	247	217	-29	-12%	921	904	-17	-2%
105 Dairy products	5,146	4,708	-438	-9%	20,217	19,871	-346	-2%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,964	4,521	-443	-9%	19,287	18,827	-460	-2%
1052 Ice cream	182	187	5	3%	930	1,044	113	12%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,530	1,608	78	5%	5,787	6,313	526	9%
1061 Grain mill products	804	860	56	7%	2,967	3,192	224	8%
1062 Starches and starch products	726	748	22	3%	2,820	3,122	302	11%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,413	2,481	68	3%	8,540	9,346	806	9%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	722	724	2	0%	2,539	2,812	272	11%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,153	1,260	107	9%	4,110	4,668	558	14%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	538	496	-41	-8%	1,891	1,866	-25	-1%
108 Other food products	11,794	11,680	-114	-1%	43,290	45,261	1,971	5%
1081 Sugar	238	311	73	31%	706	816	110	16%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,247	3,473	226	7%	11,433	12,799	1,367	12%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,040	1,025	-16	-1%	3,872	4,070	198	5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	869	957	88	10%	3,344	3,662	318	10%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	704	753	50	7%	2,589	2,853	265	10%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,515	1,194	-321	-21%	5,488	5,167	-321	-6%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	4,181	3,967	-214	-5%	15,860	15,894	34	0%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,921	1,879	-42	-2%	7,477	7,435	-43	-1%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	1,014	928	-87	-9%	4,025	3,673	-352	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	907	951	44	5%	3,452	3,761	309	9%
110 Beverages	10,147	9,558	-590	-6%	40,076	38,936	-1,140	-3%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,316	2,198	-118	-5%	9,751	9,076	-675	-7%
1102 Wine from grape	4,665	4,385	-280	-6%	17,733	17,046	-688	-4%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	108	131	23	22%	452	472	21	5%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	77	68	-9	-12%	269	266	-3	-1%
1105 Beer	969	871	-98	-10%	3,927	3,842	-85	-2%
1106 Malt	384	430	46	12%	1,382	1,661	279	20%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,629	1,475	-154	-9%	6,562	6,573	11	0%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,665	4,385	-280	-6%	17,732	17,044	-688	-4%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,403	2,547	144	6%	8,587	9,622	1,036	12%
2106	food preparations	2,591	2,547	-45	-2%	9,553	10,045	492	5%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,508	2,366	-142	-6%	9,713	9,576	-137	-1%
1806	chocolate	2,137	2,296	159	7%	7,253	8,110	857	12%
2208	spirits	2,316	2,198	-118	-5%	9,751	9,076	-675	-7%
0406	cheese	2,057	2,108	50	2%	7,726	8,138	412	5%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,429	2,079	-350	-14%	9,009	8,638	-371	-4%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	2,187	1,581	-606	-28%	8,063	6,348	-1,715	-21%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,538	1,393	-145	-9%	5,674	5,436	-239	-4%
2202	soft drinks	1,426	1,224	-202	-14%	5,669	5,498	-170	-3%
1509	olive oil	914	1,137	223	24%	3,691	3,817	125	3%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	1,007	1,072	66	7%	3,304	4,188	883	27%
0402	concentrated milk	1,113	807	-306	-28%	4,375	3,956	-419	-10%
2203	malted beer	890	777	-113	-13%	3,612	3,473	-139	-4%
2103	sauce, condiments...	693	754	61	9%	2,622	2,911	290	11%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	617	688	71	12%	2,477	2,618	142	6%
1902	pasta	714	687	-27	-4%	2,542	2,577	35	1%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	683	676	-7	-1%	2,566	2,594	28	1%
1704	sugar confectionery	626	638	13	2%	2,328	2,643	315	14%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,482	10,928	446	4%	39,008	42,675	3,667	9%
UNITED STATES	6,445	6,465	20	0%	26,935	24,972	-1,963	-7%
CHINA	4,068	2,782	-1,285	-32%	13,955	12,031	-1,924	-14%
SWITZERLAND	2,181	2,178	-3	0%	8,080	8,393	312	4%
JAPAN	1,848	1,555	-293	-16%	6,660	6,012	-648	-10%
RUSSIA	1,675	1,239	-436	-26%	5,017	4,989	-29	-1%
NORWAY	1,214	1,234	20	2%	4,704	4,927	223	5%
CANADA	1,018	1,069	51	5%	4,365	4,089	-277	-6%
SOUTH KOREA	1,130	973	-157	-14%	4,266	3,816	-450	-11%
AUSTRALIA	923	927	4	0%	3,717	3,690	-27	-1%
SAUDI ARABIA	891	875	-17	-2%	3,173	3,338	165	5%
TÜRKIYE	730	779	49	7%	2,581	3,157	576	22%
UKRAINE	657	756	100	15%	2,252	2,623	370	16%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	655	710	55	8%	2,415	2,593	178	7%
BRAZIL	565	619	54	10%	2,031	2,226	194	10%
ISRAEL	639	535	-105	-16%	2,410	2,313	-96	-4%
SERBIA	470	495	24	5%	1,664	1,826	163	10%
HONG KONG	467	475	8	2%	1,726	1,880	155	9%
SINGAPORE	549	460	-89	-16%	2,044	2,147	103	5%
MOROCCO	492	442	-49	-10%	1,989	1,953	-36	-2%

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,482	10,928	446	4%	39,008	42,675	3,667	9%
UKRAINE	657	756	100	15%	2,252	2,623	370	16%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	655	710	55	8%	2,415	2,593	178	7%
BRAZIL	565	619	54	10%	2,031	2,226	194	10%
CANADA	1,018	1,069	51	5%	4,365	4,089	-277	-6%
TÜRKIYE	730	779	49	7%	2,581	3,157	576	22%
BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA	265	302	37	14%	957	1,087	130	14%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	157	189	32	20%	608	654	47	8%
LEBANON	110	138	28	25%	397	458	61	15%
SERBIA	470	495	24	5%	1,664	1,826	163	10%
MOROCCO	492	442	-49	-10%	1,989	1,953	-36	-2%
THAILAND	282	225	-57	-20%	1,065	1,038	-27	-3%
ALGERIA	315	246	-70	-22%	1,246	1,401	155	12%
SINGAPORE	549	460	-89	-16%	2,044	2,147	103	5%
ISRAEL	639	535	-105	-16%	2,410	2,313	-96	-4%
SOUTH KOREA	1,130	973	-157	-14%	4,266	3,816	-450	-11%
INDIA	405	178	-226	-56%	915	732	-183	-20%
JAPAN	1,848	1,555	-293	-16%	6,660	6,012	-648	-10%
RUSSIA	1,675	1,239	-436	-26%	5,017	4,989	-29	-1%
CHINA	4,068	2,782	-1,285	-32%	13,955	12,031	-1,924	-14%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	29,157	25,096	-4,061	-14%	110,481	102,179	-8,302	-8%
10 Food products	26,688	22,990	-3,698	-14%	101,606	93,471	-8,135	-8%
11 Beverages	2,244	1,860	-384	-17%	8,494	7,984	-510	-6%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	1,544	1,313	-231	-15%	5,901	5,485	-416	-7%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	222	206	-17	-8%	903	910	6	1%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	478	341	-137	-29%	1,690	1,589	-100	-6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	5,936	4,936	-1,000	-17%	22,455	20,345	-2,110	-9%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	4,162	4,012	-150	-4%	16,157	15,297	-860	-5%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	37	49	12	32%	136	170	34	25%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	592	658	66	11%	2,212	2,303	91	4%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	3,534	3,306	-228	-6%	13,809	12,823	-985	-7%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	6,835	5,026	-1,810	-26%	26,307	21,535	-4,772	-18%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	6,767	4,969	-1,798	-27%	26,048	21,300	-4,748	-18%
1041 Oils and fats	69	57	-11	-17%	259	235	-24	-9%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	734	560	-174	-24%	2,752	2,384	-368	-13%
105 Dairy products	706	536	-170	-24%	2,548	2,168	-380	-15%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	29	24	-4	-15%	203	216	12	6%
1052 Ice cream	887	820	-66	-7%	3,730	3,769	38	1%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	721	679	-42	-6%	3,085	3,094	9	0%
1061 Grain mill products	166	141	-25	-15%	645	674	29	5%
1062 Starches and starch products	404	450	46	11%	1,519	1,677	158	10%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	123	133	9	7%	466	502	36	8%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	239	282	43	18%	885	1,024	139	16%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	42	36	-6	-15%	168	151	-18	-11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	4,769	4,681	-88	-2%	17,339	17,937	598	3%
108 Other food products	768	643	-125	-16%	2,063	2,516	453	22%
1081 Sugar	1,190	1,364	174	15%	4,368	4,942	574	13%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	765	776	12	2%	2,917	2,902	-16	-1%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	388	368	-20	-5%	1,562	1,480	-82	-5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	318	292	-26	-8%	1,133	1,120	-13	-1%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	24	14	-10	-41%	75	67	-8	-10%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,315	1,222	-93	-7%	5,222	4,911	-311	-6%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	710	638	-72	-10%	2,843	2,526	-317	-11%
109 Prepared animal feeds	313	251	-61	-20%	1,212	1,036	-176	-15%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	397	387	-10	-3%	1,631	1,491	-140	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	2,469	2,106	-363	-15%	8,874	8,708	-166	-2%
110 Beverages	2,468	2,106	-362	-15%	8,872	8,707	-164	-2%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,291	1,064	-227	-18%	4,417	4,500	83	2%
1102 Wine from grape	526	473	-54	-10%	1,791	1,558	-233	-13%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	17	13	-4	-22%	73	62	-12	-16%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	2	1	-1	-31%	12	7	-5	-43%
1105 Beer	206	143	-63	-30%	806	766	-40	-5%
1106 Malt	26	6	-20	-76%	60	33	-27	-45%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	400	405	5	1%	1,712	1,781	69	4%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,918	3,079	-839	-21%	14,541	13,000	-1,541	-11%
0304	fish filets	1,699	1,555	-145	-9%	6,135	5,975	-160	-3%
2208	spirits	1,291	1,064	-227	-18%	4,417	4,500	83	2%
1511	palm oil	1,555	1,032	-523	-34%	6,399	4,753	-1,646	-26%
2106	food preparations	795	804	9	1%	3,221	3,151	-70	-2%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	814	673	-141	-17%	3,092	3,078	-14	0%
2009	fruit juice	592	658	66	11%	2,212	2,303	91	4%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	596	566	-30	-5%	2,324	2,217	-107	-5%
0303	frozen fish	667	541	-126	-19%	2,470	2,165	-306	-12%
1701	sugars	593	530	-63	-11%	1,395	2,067	672	48%
2008	other fruit preparations	577	529	-48	-8%	2,242	2,044	-198	-9%
1905	pastries or biscuits	455	513	58	13%	1,704	1,898	195	11%
1806	chocolate	425	492	68	16%	1,480	1,676	196	13%
ex 0901	coffee	434	484	50	12%	1,743	1,680	-62	-4%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	820	483	-337	-41%	3,290	1,990	-1,301	-40%
2204	wines	526	472	-53	-10%	1,789	1,556	-233	-13%
2202	soft drinks	381	386	5	1%	1,623	1,690	67	4%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	383	353	-30	-8%	1,845	1,770	-76	-4%
2207	ethyl alcohol	491	343	-147	-30%	1,861	1,614	-246	-13%
1803	cocoa paste	295	334	40	13%	1,038	1,226	189	18%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,526	3,480	-46	-1%	13,241	13,482	240	2%
BRAZIL	2,119	2,036	-83	-4%	7,404	8,118	714	10%
UNITED STATES	1,670	1,438	-232	-14%	6,551	6,066	-485	-7%
CHINA	1,774	1,385	-389	-22%	6,852	5,906	-945	-14%
SWITZERLAND	1,238	1,251	13	1%	4,606	4,590	-16	0%
UKRAINE	1,626	1,242	-384	-24%	5,128	4,610	-517	-10%
TÜRKIYE	1,174	1,241	66	6%	4,176	4,536	360	9%
ARGENTINA	1,959	1,064	-896	-46%	6,455	4,451	-2,004	-31%
NORWAY	822	786	-36	-4%	3,050	3,092	42	1%
INDONESIA	1,207	727	-480	-40%	4,137	3,675	-462	-11%
INDIA	747	581	-166	-22%	3,040	2,531	-508	-17%
VIETNAM	686	570	-116	-17%	2,862	2,308	-554	-19%
MOROCCO	425	488	62	15%	2,115	2,251	136	6%
ECUADOR	486	470	-17	-3%	1,990	1,912	-79	-4%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	395	465	71	18%	1,450	1,699	249	17%
MALAYSIA	595	449	-146	-25%	2,440	1,778	-662	-27%
THAILAND	570	434	-137	-24%	2,389	1,882	-507	-21%
CHILE	435	419	-16	-4%	1,545	1,690	145	9%
RUSSIA	519	398	-121	-23%	2,220	1,610	-610	-27%
SERBIA	451	397	-54	-12%	1,703	1,622	-81	-5%

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	395	465	71	18%	1,450	1,699	249	17%
TÜRKIYE	1,174	1,241	66	6%	4,176	4,536	360	9%
MOROCCO	425	488	62	15%	2,115	2,251	136	6%
EGYPT	147	199	52	35%	634	789	155	24%
ESWATINI	8	41	33	437%	50	124	74	147%
SYRIA	8	34	26	338%	31	88	57	186%
NAMIBIA	89	109	20	23%	381	441	60	16%
GREENLAND	200	219	19	9%	727	752	25	3%
PARAGUAY	56	75	19	33%	300	264	-36	-12%
CAMBODIA	52	66	14	27%	214	259	45	21%
RUSSIA	519	398	-121	-23%	2,220	1,610	-610	-27%
PHILIPPINES	320	192	-128	-40%	1,520	882	-638	-42%
THAILAND	570	434	-137	-24%	2,389	1,882	-507	-21%
MALAYSIA	595	449	-146	-25%	2,440	1,778	-662	-27%
INDIA	747	581	-166	-22%	3,040	2,531	-508	-17%
UNITED STATES	1,670	1,438	-232	-14%	6,551	6,066	-485	-7%
UKRAINE	1,875	1,597	-279	-15%	6,764	6,464	-300	-4%
CHINA	1,626	1,242	-384	-24%	5,128	4,610	-517	-10%
INDONESIA	1,774	1,385	-389	-22%	6,852	5,906	-945	-14%
ARGENTINA	1,959	1,064	-896	-46%	6,455	4,451	-2,004	-31%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector

Product / Period	Q4 2022	Q4 2023	Change		Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	19,282	21,079	1,798	9%	71,237	80,247	9,010	13%
10 Food products	11,603	13,627	2,024	17%	40,035	50,017	9,982	25%
11 Beverages	4,243	3,850	-393	-9%	15,765	14,497	-1,269	-8%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	2,396	1,954	-441	-18%	9,002	7,575	-1,427	-16%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	761	696	-65	-9%	2,646	2,538	-108	-4%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	1,087	1,200	113	10%	4,117	4,384	267	6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	-3,961	-3,215	746	-19%	-16,222	-14,306	1,916	-12%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-167	-37	130	-78%	-2,133	33	2,166	-102%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,068	1,127	59	5%	3,478	4,452	973	28%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	-116	-208	-93	80%	-367	-360	7	-2%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-1,119	-955	164	-15%	-5,244	-4,059	1,185	-23%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-3,937	-2,275	1,663	-42%	-14,990	-10,461	4,529	-30%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-4,115	-2,435	1,680	-41%	-15,651	-11,130	4,521	-29%
1041 Oils and fats	178	160	-18	-10%	662	669	7	1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	4,412	4,148	-264	-6%	17,466	17,487	22	0%
105 Dairy products	4,259	3,986	-273	-6%	16,739	16,659	-79	0%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	153	163	9	6%	727	828	101	14%
1052 Ice cream	643	787	144	22%	2,057	2,545	488	24%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	83	181	98	118%	-118	97	215	-182%
1061 Grain mill products	560	607	47	8%	2,175	2,448	273	13%
1062 Starches and starch products	2,009	2,030	22	1%	7,021	7,669	648	9%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	599	591	-7	-1%	2,073	2,309	236	11%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	914	979	64	7%	3,225	3,644	419	13%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	495	461	-35	-7%	1,723	1,716	-7	0%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	7,025	6,999	-26	0%	25,951	27,325	1,373	5%
108 Other food products	-530	-333	198	-37%	-1,357	-1,700	-343	25%
1081 Sugar	2,057	2,109	52	3%	7,065	7,858	793	11%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	276	248	-27	-10%	954	1,168	214	22%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	481	589	108	23%	1,782	2,182	400	22%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	386	461	76	20%	1,456	1,734	278	19%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,491	1,179	-311	-21%	5,413	5,100	-313	-6%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	2,866	2,744	-121	-4%	10,638	10,982	344	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,211	1,241	29	2%	4,635	4,909	274	6%
109 Prepared animal feeds	702	676	-25	-4%	2,813	2,638	-176	-6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	510	565	55	11%	1,821	2,271	450	25%
1092 Prepared pet foods	7,679	7,452	-226	-3%	31,203	30,230	-972	-3%
110 Beverages	7,680	7,452	-228	-3%	31,205	30,229	-976	-3%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,025	1,134	109	11%	5,334	4,576	-758	-14%
1102 Wine from grape	4,139	3,912	-227	-5%	15,942	15,487	-455	-3%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	90	118	27	30%	378	411	33	9%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	75	67	-8	-11%	256	259	3	1%
1105 Beer	763	728	-35	-5%	3,121	3,075	-46	-1%
1106 Malt	359	424	65	18%	1,322	1,628	305	23%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,229	1,070	-159	-13%	4,851	4,793	-58	-1%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11