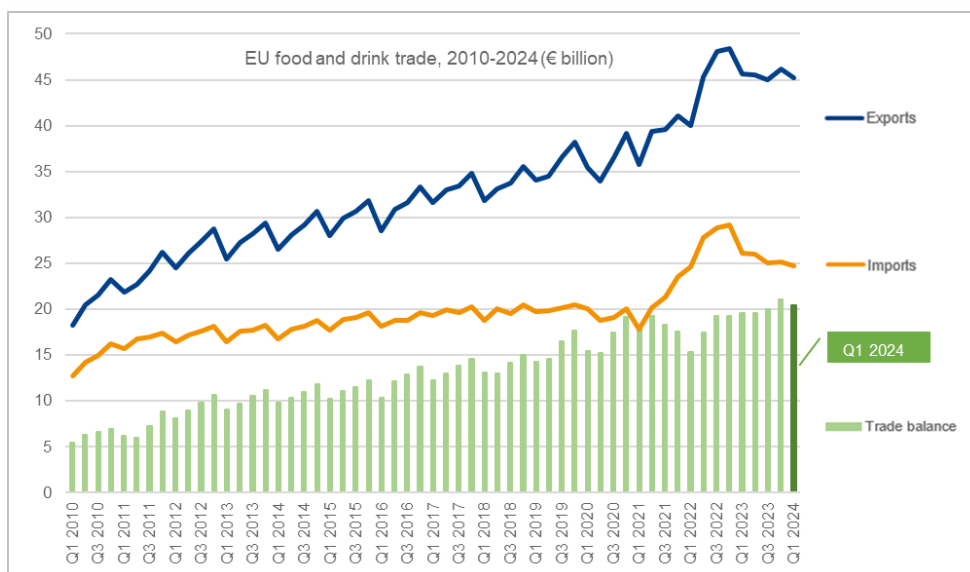


TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2024



🔑 Highlights

- Exports: €45.2 billion (-1% compared to Q1 2023)
- Imports: €24.7 billion (-5% compared to Q1 2023)
- Trade balance: €20.5 billion (+4% compared to Q1 2023)

Trade surplus increased by €847 million in Q1 2024 compared to Q1 2023 to reach €20.5 billion. For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, some categories of processed fruit and vegetables including juices, and sugar.

🛒 Imports

The **most significant quarterly gains in imports** (in terms of value):

- By origin: Ukraine (+€281 million), Tunisia (+€201 million), and Türkiye (+€139 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€220 million), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€210 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€39 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Indonesia (-€435 million), Argentina (-€247 million), and India (-€170 million)
- By sector: fish products (-€593 million), oils and fats (-€286 million), and meat products (-€225 million)

🚚 Exports

The **most significant quarterly gains in exports** (in terms of value):

- By export destination: US (+€353 million), UK (+€218 million), and Canada (+€90 million)
- By sector: processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€196 million), sugar (+€182 million), and cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€148 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: China (-€747 million), Russia (-€335 million), and Morocco (-€112 million)
- By sector: dairy products (-€382 million), meat products (-€179 million), and fish products (-€161 million)

🔄 12-Month Developments

For the period April 2023 to March 2024 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €181.8 billion (-3%)
- Imports: €100.9 billion (-10%)
- Trade balance: €80.9 billion (+€5.3 billion, +7%)

The most significant gains in exports: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€998 million), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€661 million), and bakery and farinaceous products (+€454 million).

The most significant decrease in exports: meat products (-€2.4 billion), dairy products (-€1.5 billion), and wine (-€1 billion).

Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€17.1 billion), wine (+€15.4 billion), and meat products (+€14.5 billion).

Annex:

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	45,672	45,174	-498	-1%	187,473	181,760	-5,714	-3%
10 Food products	36,485	36,331	-154	0%	146,923	143,179	-3,744	-3%
11 Beverages	9,187	8,843	-344	-4%	40,550	38,580	-1,970	-5%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	5,823	5,645	-179	-3%	24,622	22,241	-2,381	-10%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,531	3,311	-220	-6%	15,000	12,796	-2,204	-15%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	842	880	38	5%	3,638	3,479	-159	-4%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,450	1,453	3	0%	5,985	5,966	-18	0%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1,508	1,347	-161	-11%	6,422	5,877	-546	-8%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,895	4,091	196	5%	14,858	15,519	661	4%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,205	1,188	-17	-1%	4,094	4,605	511	12%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	495	496	1	0%	1,910	1,943	32	2%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,194	2,407	213	10%	8,854	8,971	117	1%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	2,944	3,065	120	4%	11,916	11,182	-733	-6%
1041 Oils and fats	2,704	2,839	134	5%	10,960	10,293	-667	-6%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	240	226	-14	-6%	956	889	-67	-7%
105 Dairy products	5,074	4,692	-382	-8%	20,949	19,444	-1,506	-7%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,802	4,419	-383	-8%	19,963	18,400	-1,563	-8%
1052 Ice cream	272	273	1	0%	986	1,043	58	6%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,606	1,647	41	3%	6,028	6,353	324	5%
1061 Grain mill products	797	866	69	9%	3,077	3,261	184	6%
1062 Starches and starch products	809	781	-28	-4%	2,951	3,092	140	5%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,179	2,235	57	3%	8,950	9,403	454	5%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	654	642	-13	-2%	2,664	2,798	134	5%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,035	1,098	63	6%	4,308	4,732	424	10%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	489	496	7	1%	1,978	1,873	-105	-5%
108 Other food products	11,452	11,561	108	1%	45,073	45,345	273	1%
1081 Sugar	170	352	182	107%	697	998	301	43%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,037	3,184	148	5%	11,965	12,963	998	8%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,033	1,007	-26	-3%	4,074	4,043	-31	-1%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	904	987	83	9%	3,480	3,744	264	8%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	697	757	60	9%	2,713	2,915	202	7%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,609	1,138	-471	-29%	5,883	4,690	-1,193	-20%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	4,003	4,136	133	3%	16,261	15,993	-268	-2%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,923	1,929	6	0%	7,648	7,434	-214	-3%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	961	948	-13	-1%	4,022	3,662	-359	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	962	982	20	2%	3,627	3,772	146	4%
110 Beverages	9,186	8,840	-346	-4%	40,549	38,576	-1,974	-5%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,076	1,973	-103	-5%	9,804	8,962	-842	-9%
1102 Wine from grape	3,938	3,785	-154	-4%	17,905	16,891	-1,014	-6%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	96	115	19	20%	445	491	46	10%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	55	62	6	11%	276	272	-4	-1%
1105 Beer	936	904	-32	-3%	3,955	3,808	-147	-4%
1106 Malt	434	385	-50	-11%	1,494	1,611	117	8%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,650	1,617	-33	-2%	6,670	6,539	-131	-2%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	3,938	3,784	-153	-4%	17,904	16,890	-1,013	-6%
2106	food preparations	2,500	2,621	120	5%	9,904	10,155	250	3%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,492	2,447	-45	-2%	9,955	9,522	-433	-4%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,211	2,301	90	4%	9,007	9,715	708	8%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,478	2,051	-427	-17%	9,461	8,184	-1,277	-13%
2208	spirits	2,076	1,973	-103	-5%	9,804	8,962	-842	-9%
0406	cheese	1,970	1,945	-25	-1%	8,027	8,103	76	1%
1806	chocolate	1,872	1,917	46	2%	7,573	8,152	579	8%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,807	1,558	-248	-14%	8,007	6,077	-1,929	-24%
1509	olive oil	906	1,454	548	60%	3,821	4,364	544	14%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,388	1,343	-45	-3%	5,837	5,378	-459	-8%
2202	soft drinks	1,403	1,324	-79	-6%	5,751	5,418	-333	-6%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	1,091	1,077	-14	-1%	3,735	4,174	440	12%
0402	concentrated milk	1,083	901	-182	-17%	4,548	3,756	-792	-17%
2203	beer	849	803	-46	-5%	3,626	3,427	-198	-5%
2103	sauce, condiments...	729	797	68	9%	2,741	2,978	237	9%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	604	745	141	23%	2,490	2,749	258	10%
1902	pasta	665	692	26	4%	2,656	2,603	-52	-2%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	649	628	-21	-3%	2,634	2,567	-67	-3%
2005	other vegetables, prepared	528	603	75	14%	2,281	2,339	58	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,257	10,475	218	2%	40,589	42,821	2,233	6%
UNITED STATES	6,131	6,484	353	6%	27,204	25,313	-1,891	-7%
CHINA	3,376	2,629	-747	-22%	14,498	11,276	-3,223	-22%
SWITZERLAND	2,132	2,106	-25	-1%	8,290	8,365	74	1%
JAPAN	1,535	1,531	-4	0%	6,710	5,997	-713	-11%
NORWAY	1,195	1,184	-10	-1%	4,859	4,908	48	1%
RUSSIA	1,391	1,056	-335	-24%	5,265	4,655	-611	-12%
SOUTH KOREA	991	1,023	32	3%	4,215	3,847	-367	-9%
CANADA	896	986	90	10%	4,322	4,177	-145	-3%
AUSTRALIA	901	957	56	6%	3,789	3,745	-44	-1%
SAUDI ARABIA	895	929	34	4%	3,388	3,370	-18	-1%
TÜRKIYE	826	845	19	2%	2,839	3,184	344	12%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	637	697	60	9%	2,512	2,651	139	6%
UKRAINE	612	663	51	8%	2,438	2,674	237	10%
BRAZIL	597	644	47	8%	2,197	2,273	77	3%
ISRAEL	666	627	-38	-6%	2,510	2,276	-233	-9%
PHILIPPINES	427	491	64	15%	2,089	1,821	-268	-13%
MEXICO	393	470	77	20%	1,757	1,785	28	2%
SERBIA	439	448	8	2%	1,748	1,834	86	5%
SINGAPORE	516	430	-86	-17%	2,146	2,061	-85	-4%

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	6,131	6,484	353	6%	27,204	25,313	-1,891	-7%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,257	10,475	218	2%	40,589	42,821	2,233	6%
CANADA	896	986	90	10%	4,322	4,177	-145	-3%
IRAQ	163	250	87	53%	712	910	198	28%
MEXICO	393	470	77	20%	1,757	1,785	28	2%
PHILIPPINES	427	491	64	15%	2,089	1,821	-268	-13%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	637	697	60	9%	2,512	2,651	139	6%
AUSTRALIA	901	957	56	6%	3,789	3,745	-44	-1%
UKRAINE	612	663	51	8%	2,438	2,674	237	10%
BRAZIL	597	644	47	8%	2,197	2,273	77	3%
HONG KONG	461	420	-41	-9%	1,817	1,838	20	1%
SOUTH AFRICA	417	371	-46	-11%	1,683	1,602	-81	-5%
INDIA	216	165	-50	-23%	991	681	-310	-31%
NIGERIA	251	198	-52	-21%	1,099	876	-223	-20%
MALAYSIA	350	292	-58	-16%	1,214	1,137	-76	-6%
SINGAPORE	516	430	-86	-17%	2,146	2,061	-85	-4%
EGYPT	334	229	-105	-31%	1,142	935	-207	-18%
MOROCCO	541	429	-112	-21%	2,092	1,839	-253	-12%
RUSSIA	1,391	1,056	-335	-24%	5,265	4,655	-611	-12%
CHINA	3,376	2,629	-747	-22%	14,498	11,276	-3,223	-22%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	26,057	24,712	-1,345	-5%	111,925	100,895	-11,030	-10%
10 Food products	23,948	22,905	-1,043	-4%	102,770	92,484	-10,286	-10%
11 Beverages	2,109	1,807	-302	-14%	9,155	8,411	-744	-8%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	2,084	1,858	-225	-11%	8,846	7,765	-1,081	-12%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,410	1,267	-143	-10%	6,071	5,346	-726	-12%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	234	201	-33	-14%	982	877	-105	-11%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	440	390	-49	-11%	1,792	1,543	-250	-14%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	5,339	4,746	-593	-11%	22,605	19,758	-2,847	-13%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,805	4,016	210	6%	16,139	15,514	-625	-4%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	36	48	13	36%	142	183	41	29%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	556	614	58	10%	2,270	2,361	91	4%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,214	3,353	140	4%	13,727	12,970	-757	-6%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	5,480	5,194	-286	-5%	26,171	21,282	-4,889	-19%
1041 Oils and fats	5,419	5,132	-287	-5%	25,908	21,046	-4,862	-19%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	62	62	1	1%	262	236	-26	-10%
105 Dairy products	671	583	-89	-13%	2,842	2,296	-545	-19%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	622	535	-88	-14%	2,632	2,081	-551	-21%
1052 Ice cream	49	48	-1	-2%	210	216	6	3%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,028	823	-205	-20%	3,969	3,560	-409	-10%
1061 Grain mill products	826	680	-146	-18%	3,261	2,945	-316	-10%
1062 Starches and starch products	202	143	-59	-29%	708	615	-93	-13%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	406	444	39	10%	1,562	1,716	155	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	121	137	15	13%	476	520	43	9%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	239	265	26	11%	913	1,049	136	15%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	45	43	-3	-6%	173	148	-25	-14%
108 Other food products	4,474	4,556	82	2%	17,799	18,026	226	1%
1081 Sugar	660	452	-207	-31%	2,341	2,308	-33	-1%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,195	1,416	220	18%	4,512	5,166	654	14%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	704	724	21	3%	2,906	2,923	16	1%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	350	380	29	8%	1,532	1,509	-23	-2%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	283	293	10	3%	1,166	1,131	-35	-3%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	20	13	-7	-34%	79	60	-19	-24%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,263	1,278	16	1%	5,263	4,929	-334	-6%
109 Prepared animal feeds	656	678	22	3%	2,825	2,546	-278	-10%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	282	282	0	0%	1,217	1,035	-181	-15%
1092 Prepared pet foods	374	396	22	6%	1,608	1,511	-97	-6%
110 Beverages	2,109	1,805	-304	-14%	9,152	8,408	-744	-8%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,095	878	-217	-20%	4,621	4,286	-335	-7%
1102 Wine from grape	381	338	-43	-11%	1,800	1,515	-285	-16%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	12	13	0	2%	70	62	-8	-11%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	1	2	0	27%	11	8	-4	-33%
1105 Beer	204	146	-58	-28%	840	709	-131	-16%
1106 Malt	9	7	-2	-22%	64	31	-33	-52%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	406	421	15	4%	1,747	1,799	51	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,375	3,069	-306	-9%	14,732	12,684	-2,048	-14%
0304	fish filets	1,565	1,412	-153	-10%	6,333	5,825	-508	-8%
1511	palm oil	1,374	882	-491	-36%	6,485	4,263	-2,222	-34%
2208	spirits	1,095	878	-217	-20%	4,621	4,286	-335	-7%
2106	food preparations	779	832	53	7%	3,230	3,205	-24	-1%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	913	822	-91	-10%	3,199	2,989	-210	-7%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	489	720	231	47%	2,961	2,220	-742	-25%
2009	fruit juice	556	614	58	10%	2,270	2,361	91	4%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	531	520	-11	-2%	2,410	2,208	-202	-8%
1905	pastries or biscuits	446	502	56	13%	1,747	1,956	210	12%
2008	other fruit preparations	511	490	-21	-4%	2,231	2,023	-208	-9%
0303	frozen fish	529	488	-41	-8%	2,460	2,125	-334	-14%
1806	chocolate	414	437	24	6%	1,529	1,700	171	11%
ex 0901	coffee	376	419	43	11%	1,666	1,723	57	3%
1509	olive oil	137	412	275	201%	588	1,201	613	104%
2202	soft drinks	390	403	13	3%	1,658	1,706	48	3%
1804	cocoa butter	280	402	122	44%	1,088	1,262	173	16%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	478	353	-125	-26%	1,967	1,643	-324	-16%
1701	sugars	538	346	-193	-36%	1,711	1,874	163	10%
1803	cocoa paste	282	344	63	22%	1,074	1,289	215	20%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3296	3256	-40	-1%	13,502	13,445	-56	0%
BRAZIL	1900	1763	-137	-7%	7,802	7,981	179	2%
UNITED STATES	1657	1612	-45	-3%	6,697	6,057	-640	-10%
CHINA	1594	1500	-95	-6%	6,732	5,814	-918	-14%
UKRAINE	1175	1456	281	24%	5,179	4,891	-288	-6%
TÜRKIYE	1181	1320	139	12%	4,299	4,675	377	9%
SWITZERLAND	1141	1149	8	1%	4,606	4,602	-4	0%
ARGENTINA	1203	956	-247	-21%	6,423	4,205	-2,218	-35%
NORWAY	810	855	45	6%	3,145	3,139	-6	0%
INDONESIA	1170	735	-435	-37%	4,404	3,234	-1,170	-27%
MOROCCO	673	543	-131	-19%	2,195	2,120	-75	-3%
VIETNAM	564	529	-34	-6%	2,782	2,274	-508	-18%
INDIA	682	512	-170	-25%	2,988	2,362	-626	-21%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	387	470	84	22%	1,528	1,782	255	17%
THAILAND	531	436	-95	-18%	2,369	1,788	-581	-25%
ECUADOR	406	430	24	6%	2,011	1,935	-76	-4%
MALAYSIA	486	389	-97	-20%	2,444	1,684	-759	-31%
SERBIA	402	375	-28	-7%	1,718	1,594	-124	-7%
RUSSIA	470	348	-123	-26%	2,005	1,488	-518	-26%
TUNISIA	139	340	201	144%	707	973	267	38%

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
UKRAINE	1175	1456	281	24%	5,179	4,891	-288	-6%
TUNISIA	139	340	201	144%	707	973	267	38%
TÜRKIYE	1181	1320	139	12%	4,299	4,675	377	9%
EGYPT	172	259	87	50%	712	876	164	23%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	387	470	84	22%	1,528	1,782	255	17%
NORWAY	810	855	45	6%	3,145	3,139	-6	0%
PARAGUAY	28	72	44	156%	267	307	41	15%
CAMEROON	52	87	35	67%	199	219	20	10%
ECUADOR	406	430	24	6%	2,011	1,935	-76	-4%
VENEZUELA	49	72	23	46%	222	263	41	18%
CHINA	1594	1500	-95	-6%	6,732	5,814	-918	-14%
MALAYSIA	486	389	-97	-20%	2,444	1,684	-759	-31%
NEW ZEALAND	358	257	-101	-28%	1,394	1,086	-308	-22%
GUATEMALA	253	145	-108	-43%	1,068	785	-283	-27%
RUSSIA	470	348	-123	-26%	2,005	1,488	-518	-26%
MOROCCO	673	543	-131	-19%	2,195	2,120	-75	-3%
BRAZIL	1900	1763	-137	-7%	7,802	7,981	179	2%
INDIA	682	512	-170	-25%	2,988	2,362	-626	-21%
ARGENTINA	1203	956	-247	-21%	6,423	4,205	-2,218	-35%
INDONESIA	1170	735	-435	-37%	4,404	3,234	-1,170	-27%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector

Product / Period	Q1 2023	Q1 2024	Change		Apr 2022 - Mar 2023	Apr 2023 - Mar 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	19,615	20,462	847	4%	75,549	80,865	5,316	7%
10 Food products	12,537	13,426	889	7%	44,153	50,695	6,542	15%
11 Beverages	7,078	7,036	-42	-1%	31,395	30,170	-1,226	-4%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	3,740	3,786	47	1%	15,776	14,476	-1,300	-8%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,121	2,045	-76	-4%	8,928	7,450	-1,478	-17%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	608	679	71	12%	2,656	2,602	-54	-2%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,011	1,063	52	5%	4,192	4,424	231	6%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-3,831	-3,399	432	-11%	-16,183	-13,881	2,302	-14%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	89	75	-14	-15%	-1,281	5	1,286	-100%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,170	1,140	-30	-3%	3,952	4,423	471	12%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-61	-118	-57	93%	-360	-419	-59	16%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-1,019	-946	74	-7%	-4,873	-3,999	874	-18%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-2,536	-2,130	406	-16%	-14,255	-10,099	4,155	-29%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,714	-2,293	421	-16%	-14,948	-10,752	4,196	-28%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	178	164	-15	-8%	693	653	-40	-6%
105 Dairy products	4,403	4,110	-294	-7%	18,108	17,147	-960	-5%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,180	3,885	-295	-7%	17,332	16,320	-1,012	-6%
1052 Ice cream	223	225	2	1%	776	828	51	7%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	578	823	245	42%	2,060	2,793	733	36%
1061 Grain mill products	-29	186	215	-733%	-183	316	500	-272%
1062 Starches and starch products	607	638	31	5%	2,243	2,477	233	10%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	1,773	1,791	18	1%	7,388	7,687	299	4%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	533	505	-28	-5%	2,188	2,278	91	4%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	796	833	37	5%	3,395	3,684	288	8%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	444	453	9	2%	1,805	1,725	-80	-4%
108 Other food products	6,978	7,004	26	0%	27,273	27,320	46	0%
1081 Sugar	-490	-101	389	-79%	-1,644	-1,311	334	-20%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,841	1,769	-72	-4%	7,453	7,797	344	5%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	329	282	-47	-14%	1,167	1,120	-47	-4%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	553	607	54	10%	1,947	2,235	287	15%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	414	464	50	12%	1,548	1,784	237	15%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,590	1,125	-464	-29%	5,804	4,630	-1,174	-20%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,740	2,858	118	4%	10,999	11,065	66	1%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,267	1,251	-16	-1%	4,824	4,888	64	1%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	679	666	-14	-2%	2,805	2,627	-178	-6%
1092 Prepared pet foods	588	585	-2	0%	2,019	2,261	242	12%
110 Beverages	7,078	7,035	-42	-1%	31,397	30,167	-1,229	-4%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	982	1,095	113	12%	5,184	4,676	-507	-10%
1102 Wine from grape	3,557	3,447	-110	-3%	16,105	15,377	-729	-5%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	84	102	19	23%	376	430	54	14%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	54	60	6	11%	264	265	0	0%
1105 Beer	732	758	26	4%	3,115	3,100	-15	0%
1106 Malt	425	378	-47	-11%	1,430	1,580	150	10%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,244	1,196	-48	-4%	4,923	4,741	-182	-4%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11