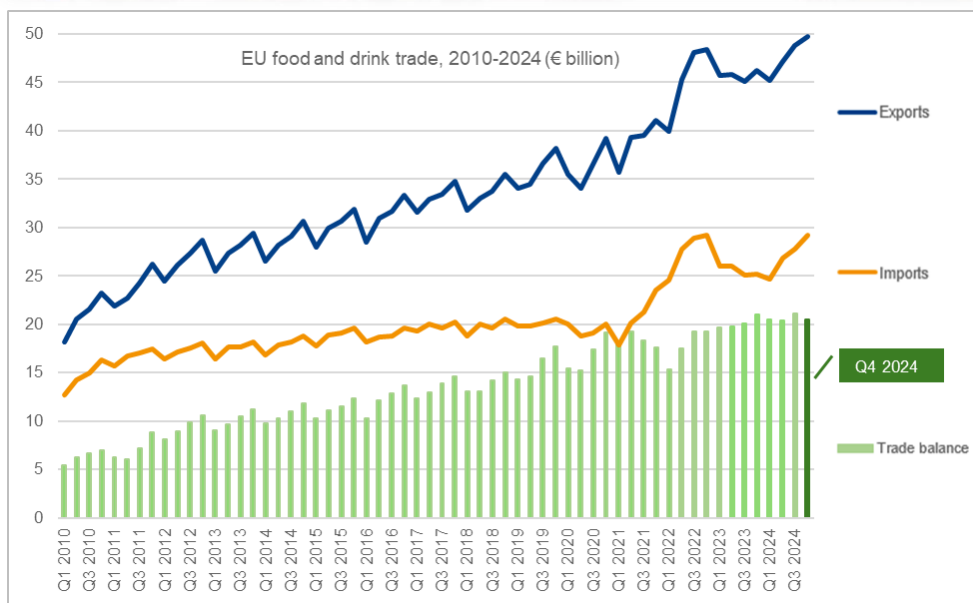


# TRADE BULLETIN Q4 2024



## Highlights

- Exports: €49.7 billion (+8% compared to Q4 2023)
- Imports: €29.2 billion (+16% compared to Q4 2023)
- Trade balance: €20.5 billion (-2% compared to Q4 2023)

**Trade surplus decreased by €488 million in Q4 2024 compared to Q4 2023 to reach €20.5 billion.** For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, some categories of processed fruit and vegetables including juices.

## Exports

The **most significant quarterly gains in exports** (in terms of value):

- By export destination: US (+€1,009 million), UK (+€924 million), and Switzerland (+€195 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€986 million), dairy products (+€357 million), and meat products (+€280 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: Russia (-€101 million), Brazil (-€60 million), and China (-€41 million)
- By sector: malt (-€68 million), starch products (-€32 million), and cider and fruit wines (-€13 million)

## Imports

The **most significant quarterly gains in imports** (in terms of value):

- By origin: Argentina (+€751 million), Côte d'Ivoire (+€435 million), and Türkiye (+€334 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€1,221 million), processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€769 million), and oils and fats (+€716 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Russia (-€142 million), Tunisia (-€43 million), and Paraguay (-€39 million)
- By sector: sugar (-€339 million), wine (-€86 million), and starch products (-€18 million)

## 12-Month Developments

**For the period January to December 2024 (compared to the previous 12-month period):**

- Exports: €190.7 billion (+4%)
- Imports: €108.6 billion (+6%)
- Trade balance: €82.1 billion (+€1.6 billion, +2%)

The most significant gains in exports: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€2,748 million), oils and fats (+€980 million), and processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€866 million).

The most significant decrease in exports: wine (-€289 million), spirits (-€215 million), and starch products (-€186 million).

Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€17.5 billion), wine (+€15.3 billion), and meat products (+€15 billion).

## Annex:

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK) in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	46,178	49,686	3,508	8%	182,914	190,726	7,812	4%
10 Food products	36,634	39,757	3,123	9%	144,007	152,341	8,334	6%
11 Beverages	9,544	9,930	385	4%	38,907	38,386	-522	-1%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	5,695	5,975	280	5%	22,472	22,992	520	2%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,259	3,399	140	4%	13,024	13,219	195	1%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	896	986	90	10%	3,443	3,723	280	8%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,540	1,590	50	3%	6,005	6,051	46	1%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,725	1,877	152	9%	6,050	6,003	-47	-1%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	3,974	4,158	184	5%	15,369	16,235	866	6%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,175	1,110	-65	-6%	4,634	4,536	-98	-2%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	450	514	64	14%	1,946	2,093	147	8%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,349	2,533	184	8%	8,790	9,607	817	9%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	2,725	2,873	148	5%	11,087	12,067	980	9%
1041 Oils and fats	2,508	2,643	135	5%	10,181	11,168	987	10%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	217	230	13	6%	906	900	-7	-1%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	4,688	5,045	357	8%	19,867	19,997	130	1%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,500	4,847	348	8%	18,817	18,884	67	0%
1052 Ice cream	188	197	9	5%	1,050	1,112	63	6%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	1,605	1,614	9	1%	6,418	6,468	51	1%
1061 Grain mill products	861	903	41	5%	3,227	3,464	236	7%
1062 Starches and starch products	744	712	-31.9	-4%	3,190	3,005	-186	-6%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	2,483	2,639	156	6%	9,397	9,810	413	4%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	724	761	37	5%	2,842	2,839	-3	0%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,262	1,359	97	8%	4,690	5,016	326	7%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	496	519	23	5%	1,865	1,955	90	5%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	11,735	13,478	1,743	15%	45,339	50,553	5,213	11%
1081 Sugar	309	360	50	16%	815	1,507	692	85%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,505	4,491	986	28%	12,875	15,623	2,748	21%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,023	1,196	173	17%	4,075	4,474	400	10%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	969	1,057	88	9%	3,658	4,052	394	11%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	754	804	49	7%	2,870	3,083	213	7%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,189	1,267	77	7%	5,162	5,015	-147	-3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	3,985	4,304	319	8%	15,885	16,798	913	6%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,892	1,992	100	5%	7,485	7,754	269	4%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	934	1,001	67	7%	3,702	3,889	187	5%
1092 Prepared pet foods	957	990	33	3%	3,783	3,865	82	2%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	9,544	9,929	385	4%	38,906	38,374	-532	-1%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,193	2,247	54	2%	9,069	8,855	-215	-2%
1102 Wine from grape	4,391	4,627	237	5%	17,066	16,777	-289	-2%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	131	117	-13	-10%	472	496	23	5%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	68	74	6	9%	266	284	18	7%
1105 Beer	869	920	51	6%	3,849	3,893	44	1%
1106 Malt	425	358	-68	-16%	1,648	1,468	-180	-11%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,467	1,585	118	8%	6,535	6,601	66	1%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,391	4,627	236	5%	17,065	16,776	-289	-2%
2106	food preparations	2,570	2,816	245	10%	10,017	10,815	798	8%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,549	2,723	174	7%	9,678	10,160	482	5%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,379	2,504	125	5%	9,606	9,637	31	0%
1806	chocolate	2,300	2,693	392	17%	8,146	9,121	975	12%
2208	spirits	2,193	2,247	54	2%	9,069	8,855	-215	-2%
0406	cheese	2,104	2,263	159	8%	8,160	8,475	316	4%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,064	2,182	118	6%	8,640	8,709	69	1%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,577	1,597	20	1%	6,328	6,220	-108	-2%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,386	1,468	82	6%	5,428	5,589	161	3%
2202	soft drinks	1,223	1,335	111	9%	5,498	5,556	57	1%
1509	olive oil	1,136	1,195	59	5%	3,814	5,595	1,781	47%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	1,071	1,015	-57	-5%	4,198	4,121	-76	-2%
0402	concentrated milk	797	787	-10	-1%	3,935	3,514	-421	-11%
2203	beer	777	801	24	3%	3,480	3,431	-49	-1%
2103	sauce, condiments...	769	841	72	9%	2,909	3,233	324	11%
1902	pasta	689	720	31	5%	2,589	2,732	144	6%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	686	794	109	16%	2,607	3,014	407	16%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	674	671	-3	0%	2,604	2,569	-36	-1%
1704	sugar confectionery	641	710	69	11%	2,650	2,711	60	2%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,957	11,881	924	8%	42,934	44,769	1,835	4%
UNITED STATES	6,442	7,452	1,009	16%	24,961	27,933	2,971	12%
CHINA	2,768	2,727	-41	-1%	12,017	11,253	-764	-6%
SWITZERLAND	2,182	2,378	195	9%	8,428	8,879	452	5%
JAPAN	1,561	1,661	100	6%	6,014	6,368	355	6%
NORWAY	1,223	1,396	173	14%	4,975	5,197	222	4%
CANADA	1,069	1,179	109	10%	4,090	4,491	401	10%
RUSSIA	1,248	1,147	-101	-8%	5,027	4,321	-706	-14%
AUSTRALIA	926	1,011	85	9%	3,688	4,085	396	11%
SOUTH KOREA	972	988	16	2%	3,818	4,014	196	5%
SAUDI ARABIA	876	910	35	4%	3,346	3,423	77	2%
TÜRKIYE	791	887	97	12%	3,180	3,571	391	12%
UKRAINE	759	816	57	8%	2,626	2,821	195	7%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	709	681	-27	-4%	2,593	2,800	207	8%
ISRAEL	536	632	95	18%	2,313	2,478	164	7%
BRAZIL	620	560	-60	-10%	2,227	2,343	116	5%
SERBIA	495	536	41	8%	1,826	1,970	144	8%
MOROCCO	442	508	66	15%	1,971	1,882	-89	-5%
MEXICO	434	467	33	8%	1,708	2,002	294	17%
PHILIPPINES	427	463	36	8%	1,761	2,029	268	15%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	6,442	7,452	1,009	16%	24,961	27,933	2,971	12%
UNITED KINGDOM	10,957	11,881	924	8%	42,934	44,769	1,835	4%
SWITZERLAND	2,182	2,378	195	9%	8,428	8,879	452	5%
NORWAY	1,223	1,396	173	14%	4,975	5,197	222	4%
ALGERIA	244	385	141	58%	1,424	1,516	93	7%
CANADA	1,069	1,179	109	10%	4,090	4,491	401	10%
JAPAN	1,561	1,661	100	6%	6,014	6,368	355	6%
TÜRKIYE	791	887	97	12%	3,180	3,571	391	12%
ISRAEL	536	632	95	18%	2,313	2,478	164	7%
AUSTRALIA	926	1,011	85	9%	3,688	4,085	396	11%
CONGO	109	98	-11	-10%	385	383	-2	-1%
HONG KONG	474	461	-13	-3%	1,884	1,746	-138	-7%
PARAGUAY	32	16	-16	-50%	160	62	-98	-61%
QATAR	139	120	-18	-13%	504	524	21	4%
CUBA	119	99	-19	-16%	500	447	-53	-11%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	709	681	-27	-4%	2,593	2,800	207	8%
SINGAPORE	460	426	-34	-7%	2,148	1,831	-317	-15%
CHINA	2,768	2,727	-41	-1%	12,017	11,253	-764	-6%
BRAZIL	620	560	-60	-10%	2,227	2,343	116	5%
RUSSIA	1,248	1,147	-101	-8%	5,027	4,321	-706	-14%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	25,185	29,182	3,997	16%	102,357	108,612	6,255	6%
10 Food products	23,074	26,860	3,787	16%	93,629	99,903	6,274	7%
11 Beverages	2,111	2,321	210	10%	8,728	8,709	-19	0%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,865	2,202	337	18%	7,999	8,014	15	0%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,316	1,496	180	14%	5,493	5,480	-14	0%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	207	262	55	27%	912	924	12	1%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	342	443	101	30%	1,594	1,611	17	1%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	4,952	5,297	345	7%	20,369	20,261	-108	-1%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	4,025	4,794	769	19%	15,311	17,418	2,107	14%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	49	53	4	7%	171	217	46	27%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	658	794	136	21%	2,304	2,852	548	24%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,318	3,947	629	19%	12,836	14,350	1,513	12%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	5,037	5,753	716	14%	21,572	22,370	798	4%
1041 Oils and fats	4,980	5,672	692	14%	21,334	22,090	755	4%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	57	81	24	41%	238	280	42	18%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	561	672	111	20%	2,384	2,527	142	6%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	535	641	106	20%	2,167	2,270	103	5%
1052 Ice cream	26	31	5	20%	217	257	40	18%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	822	968	146	18%	3,779	3,852	73	2%
1061 Grain mill products	681	845	164	24%	3,103	3,276	173	6%
1062 Starches and starch products	142	124	-18	-13%	676	576	-100	-15%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	450	505	56	12%	1,679	1,884	205	12%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	133	158	25	19%	505	583	77	15%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	281	302	21	7%	1,023	1,125	102	10%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	36	45	10	27%	151	177	26	17%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	4,713	5,892	1,179	25%	17,979	20,707	2,728	15%
1081 Sugar	647	307	-339	-52%	2,526	1,536	-990	-39%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,381	2,602	1,221	88%	4,956	7,664	2,709	55%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	778	822	44	6%	2,904	3,017	113	4%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	371	446	75	20%	1,481	1,725	245	17%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	294	353	59	20%	1,124	1,347	223	20%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	14	20	6	39%	67	65	-2	-3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,227	1,342	115	9%	4,921	5,352	431	9%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	642	769	127	20%	2,534	2,845	310	12%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	255	325	69	27%	1,043	1,173	130	12%
1092 Prepared pet foods	387	444	57	15%	1,491	1,672	180	12%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	2,111	2,320	208	10%	8,728	8,704	-23	0%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,066	1,255	189	18%	4,517	4,384	-134	-3%
1102 Wine from grape	472	386	-86	-18%	1,558	1,487	-71	-5%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	13	14	1	9%	62	62	0	0%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	1	1	0	-13%	7	8	1	12%
1105 Beer	143	169	26	18%	765	752	-13	-2%
1106 Malt	6	7	1	11%	33	30	-3	-9%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	410	487	77	19%	1,786	1,982	196	11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,064	3,667	603	20%	12,974	13,131	157	1%
0304	fish filets	1,561	1,505	-57	-4%	5,983	5,763	-220	-4%
2208	spirits	1,066	1,255	189	18%	4,517	4,384	-134	-3%
1511	palm oil	1,019	915	-105	-10%	4,768	3,893	-875	-18%
2106	food preparations	810	898	89	11%	3,162	3,525	363	11%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	676	810	134	20%	3,083	3,268	185	6%
2009	fruit juice	658	794	136	21%	2,304	2,852	548	24%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	566	710	144	26%	2,220	2,414	195	9%
0303	frozen fish	545	596	51	9%	2,172	2,138	-34	-2%
1701	sugars	530	204	-327	-62%	2,068	1,133	-935	-45%
2008	other fruit preparations	530	594	65	12%	2,045	2,211	166	8%
1905	pastries or biscuits	513	584	71	14%	1,902	2,157	255	13%
1806	chocolate	497	719	222	45%	1,685	2,143	458	27%
ex 0901	coffee	485	477	-8	-2%	1,682	1,720	38	2%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	483	664	180	37%	1,989	2,744	754	38%
2204	wines	471	386	-86	-18%	1,556	1,484	-72	-5%
2202	soft drinks	391	464	74	19%	1,695	1,887	192	11%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	354	520	166	47%	1,776	1,969	193	11%
1803	cocoa paste	336	695	359	107%	1,228	2,022	794	65%
2207	ethyl alcohol	335	307	-28	-8%	1,616	1,279	-337	-21%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,491	3,734	243	7%	13,509	13,863	354	3%
BRAZIL	2,026	2,030	4	0%	8,102	7,305	-797	-10%
ARGENTINA	1,065	1,816	751	70%	4,465	5,439	974	22%
CHINA	1,388	1,710	322	23%	5,915	6,367	452	8%
UNITED STATES	1,481	1,626	145	10%	6,112	6,540	428	7%
TÜRKIYE	1,242	1,576	334	27%	4,541	5,402	861	19%
UKRAINE	1,243	1,510	267	21%	4,614	5,841	1,227	27%
SWITZERLAND	1,258	1,355	97	8%	4,600	4,797	197	4%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	473	907	435	92%	1,706	2,653	947	56%
INDONESIA	719	826	107	15%	3,674	3,443	-231	-6%
NORWAY	791	812	21	3%	3,099	3,212	113	4%
INDIA	585	781	196	34%	2,538	2,726	188	7%
VIETNAM	573	643	69	12%	2,313	2,467	154	7%
THAILAND	435	559	124	28%	1,884	2,086	202	11%
ECUADOR	472	540	68	14%	1,915	2,137	223	12%
MOROCCO	487	526	39	8%	2,250	2,213	-37	-2%
MALAYSIA	446	497	52	12%	1,769	1,909	141	8%
CHILE	419	442	24	6%	1,695	1,651	-44	-3%
SERBIA	397	427	30	8%	1,622	1,659	37	2%
SOUTH AFRICA	230	294	64	28%	962	1,026	64	7%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
ARGENTINA	1,065	1,816	751	70%	4,465	5,439	974	22%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	473	907	435	92%	1,706	2,653	947	56%
TÜRKIYE	1,242	1,576	334	27%	4,541	5,402	861	19%
CHINA	1,388	1,710	322	23%	5,915	6,367	452	8%
UKRAINE	1,243	1,510	267	21%	4,614	5,841	1,227	27%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,491	3,734	243	7%	13,509	13,863	354	3%
INDIA	585	781	196	34%	2,538	2,726	188	7%
UNITED STATES	1,481	1,626	145	10%	6,112	6,540	428	7%
CAMEROON	39	177	138	350%	184	510	325	176%
GHANA	148	277	129	87%	684	894	211	31%
SYRIA	33	14	-20	-60%	88	72	-17	-19%
FIJI	25	3	-21	-87%	63	9	-54	-85%
VENEZUELA	60	37	-23	-39%	240	248	8	3%
GUATEMALA	206	180	-25	-12%	902	644	-258	-29%
EGYPT	199	171	-29	-14%	796	1,025	229	29%
ESWATINI	41	10	-31	-77%	124	61	-63	-51%
BELARUS	73	36	-37	-50%	278	224	-54	-19%
PARAGUAY	74	35	-39	-53%	264	224	-39	-15%
TUNISIA	239	195	-43	-18%	771	1,154	383	50%
RUSSIA	401	259	-142	-35%	1,616	1,217	-399	-25%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 &amp; 11

**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change		Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	20,993	20,504	-488	-2%	80,557	82,115	1,557	2%
10 Food products	13,560	12,896	-664	-5%	50,378	52,438	2,060	4%
11 Beverages	7,433	7,608	175	2%	30,179	29,676	-503	-2%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	3,830	3,773	-57	-1%	14,472	14,978	505	3%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,943	1,903	-41	-2%	7,530	7,739	209	3%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	689	724	35	5%	2,531	2,799	267	11%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,198	1,146	-51	-4%	4,411	4,440	29	1%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-3,227	-3,420	-192	6%	-14,319	-14,259	61	0%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	-51	-636	-585	1158%	58	-1,183	-1,241	-2143%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,126	1,057	-68	-6%	4,463	4,319	-144	-3%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-208	-280	-72	35%	-358	-759	-401	112%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-969	-1,414	-445	46%	-4,047	-4,743	-696	17%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-2,312	-2,880	-568	25%	-10,485	-10,303	182	-2%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,472	-3,029	-557	23%	-11,153	-10,922	231	-2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	160	149	-11	-7%	668	619	-49	-7%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	4,127	4,373	246	6%	17,482	17,470	-12	0%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	3,964	4,207	242	6%	16,650	16,614	-35	0%
1052 Ice cream	163	166	4	2%	833	856	23	3%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	783	646	-137	-17%	2,638	2,616	-22	-1%
1061 Grain mill products	181	58	-123	-68%	124	187	63	51%
1062 Starches and starch products	602	588	-14	-2%	2,514	2,429	-85	-3%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	2,033	2,134	100	5%	7,718	7,925	208	3%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	592	603	11	2%	2,336	2,257	-80	-3%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	981	1,057	76	8%	3,667	3,890	224	6%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	461	474	13	3%	1,715	1,778	64	4%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	7,022	7,585	564	8%	27,360	29,846	2,486	9%
1081 Sugar	-337	52	390	-115%	-1,711	-29	1,683	-98%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,124	1,889	-234	-11%	7,920	7,959	39	0%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	245	373	128	52%	1,170	1,457	287	25%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	598	611	13	2%	2,177	2,326	150	7%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	460	451	-9	-2%	1,746	1,736	-10	-1%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,175	1,247	72	6%	5,096	4,950	-145	-3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,758	2,962	204	7%	10,964	11,447	482	4%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,249	1,222	-27	-2%	4,951	4,909	-42	-1%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	679	676	-3	0%	2,659	2,716	57	2%
1092 Prepared pet foods	570	546	-24	-4%	2,292	2,193	-99	-4%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	7,432	7,609	177	2%	30,178	29,670	-509	-2%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,127	992	-135	-12%	4,552	4,471	-81	-2%
1102 Wine from grape	3,919	4,241	322	8%	15,508	15,290	-218	-1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	118	103	-15	-13%	411	434	23	6%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	67	73	7	10%	259	276	18	7%
1105 Beer	726	751	25	3%	3,084	3,141	57	2%
1106 Malt	419	350	-68	-16%	1,615	1,438	-177	-11%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,057	1,098	41	4%	4,750	4,619	-131	-3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 &amp; 11