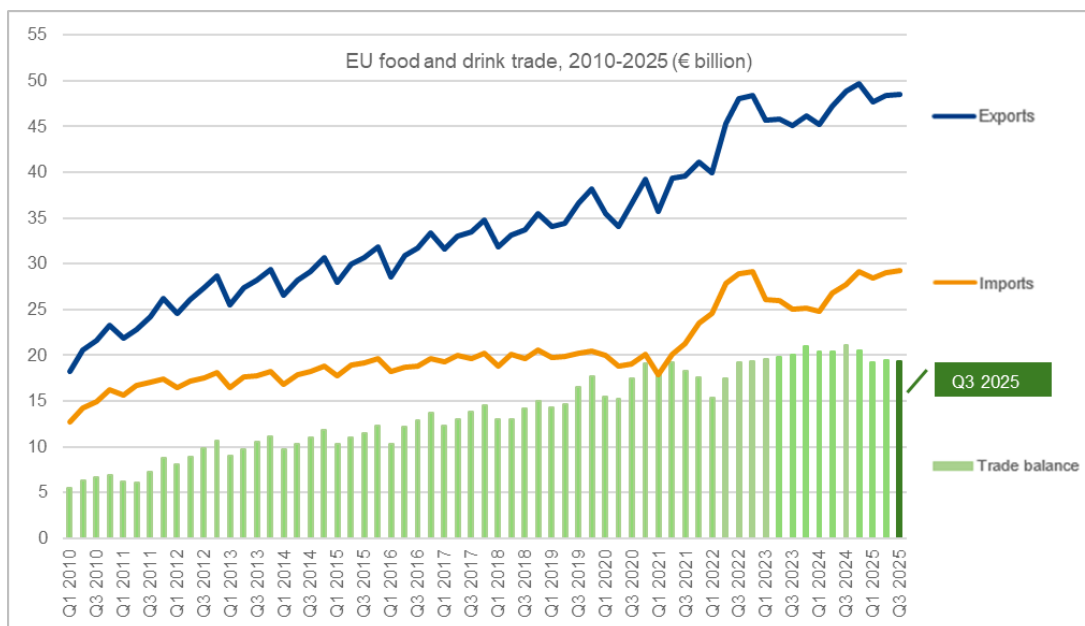


TRADE BULLETIN Q3 2025



Highlights

- Exports: €48.5 billion (0% compared to Q3 2024)
- Imports: €29.3 billion (+5% compared to Q3 2024)
- Trade balance: €19.3 billion (-7% compared to Q3 2024)

Trade surplus decreased by €1.5 billion in Q3 2025 compared to Q3 2024 to reach €19.3 billion. For most sectors the trade balance is positive except for fish products, oils and fats, processed and preserved fruit and vegetables, and sugar.

Imports

The **most significant quarterly gains in imports** (in terms of value):

- By origin: Côte d'Ivoire (+€297 million), UK (+€198 million), and US (+€135 million)
- By sector: processed and preserved fruit and vegetables (+€735 million), cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€603 million), and fish products (+€419 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Argentina (-€259 million), Indonesia (-€107 million), and Malaysia (-€74 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€781 million), spirits (-€92 million), and grain mill and starch products (-€40 million)

Exports

The **most significant quarterly gains in exports** (in terms of value):

- By export destination: UK (+€444 million), Switzerland (+€193 million), and Ukraine (+€181 million)
- By sector: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€573 million), dairy products (+€300 million), and tea and coffee (+€233 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: US (-€972 million), China (-€288 million), and Russia (-€121 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€472 million), wine (-€417 million), and spirits (-€302 million)

12-Month Developments

For the period October 2024 to September 2025 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €194.2 billion (+4%)
- Imports: €116 billion (+11%)
- Trade balance: €78.1 billion (-€4 billion, -5%)

The most significant gains in exports: cocoa, chocolate and confectionery (+€3,860 million), dairy products (+€1,288 million), and tea and coffee (+€935 million).

The most significant decrease in exports: oils and fats (-€978 million), beer (-€402 million), and spirits (-€347 million).

Sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€17.9 billion), wine (+€14.8 billion), and meat products (+€14.2 billion).

Annex:

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

Methodology

- EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK) in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	48,580	48,506	-74	0%	186,966	194,157	7,191	4%
10 Food products	38,574	39,380	806	2%	149,053	157,239	8,186	5%
11 Beverages	10,006	9,126	-880	-9%	37,913	36,918	-995	-3%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	5,696	5,722	26	0%	22,709	23,449	740	3%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	3,231	3,155	-76	-2%	13,075	13,494	419	3%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	942	1,019	77	8%	3,633	3,863	230	6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,523	1,548	25	2%	6,001	6,092	91	2%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	1,464	1,551	87	6%	5,877	6,483	606	10%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,945	3,843	-102	-3%	16,061	15,971	-89	-1%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,086	969	-117	-11%	4,611	4,177	-434	-9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	534	541	8	1%	2,029	2,215	187	9%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	2,325	2,333	8	0%	9,421	9,579	158	2%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	2,942	2,471	-472	-16%	11,910	10,932	-978	-8%
1041 Oils and fats	2,721	2,226	-495	-18%	11,024	9,976	-1,047	-10%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	221	244	23	11%	886	956	69	8%
105 Dairy products	5,046	5,346	300	6%	19,609	20,897	1,288	7%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,762	5,009	247	5%	18,506	19,673	1,167	6%
1052 Ice cream	284	337	53	19%	1,103	1,224	121	11%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	1,603	1,588	-15	-1%	6,455	6,496	40	1%
1061 Grain mill products	854	873	19	2%	3,424	3,561	137	4%
1062 Starches and starch products	750	715	-34	-5%	3,031	2,934	-97	-3%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,600	2,687	87	3%	9,625	10,096	471	5%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	756	784	28	4%	2,774	2,911	136	5%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,381	1,452	70	5%	4,919	5,251	332	7%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	463	451	-12	-2%	1,931	1,934	2	0%
108 Other food products	13,284	14,055	771	6%	48,784	54,508	5,724	12%
1081 Sugar	369	210	-159	-43%	1,438	1,202	-235	-16%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	4,450	5,024	573	13%	14,638	18,498	3,860	26%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	1,173	1,406	233	20%	4,291	5,226	935	22%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	1,023	961	-62	-6%	3,983	3,990	7	0%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	783	811	28	4%	3,033	3,136	102	3%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,272	1,228	-44	-3%	4,936	5,134	197	4%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	4,214	4,416	202	5%	16,465	17,323	858	5%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,913	2,037	125	7%	7,658	8,081	422	6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	978	1,046	68	7%	3,827	4,092	265	7%
1092 Prepared pet foods	935	992	57	6%	3,831	3,989	157	4%
110 Beverages	10,005	9,125	-879	-9%	37,901	36,914	-987	-3%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,473	2,171	-302	-12%	8,718	8,371	-347	-4%
1102 Wine from grape	4,242	3,826	-417	-10%	16,565	16,289	-276	-2%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	125	114	-11	-9%	510	471	-39	-8%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	81	77	-4	-5%	278	282	4	2%
1105 Beer	1,009	855	-153	-15%	3,815	3,413	-402	-11%
1106 Malt	342	293	-49	-14%	1,530	1,307	-224	-15%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,732	1,789	56	3%	6,486	6,781	295	5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 & 11

Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	4,242	3,824	-418	-10%	16,564	16,286	-278	-2%
1806	chocolate	2,626	2,893	266	10%	8,725	10,321	1,597	18%
2106	food preparations	2,717	2,884	167	6%	10,597	11,330	732	7%
1905	pastries or biscuits	2,729	2,855	126	5%	9,958	10,534	575	6%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,333	2,466	133	6%	9,514	9,904	390	4%
0406	cheese	2,147	2,255	108	5%	8,310	8,955	645	8%
1901	malt extract, prepared	2,241	2,218	-23	-1%	8,547	8,851	305	4%
2208	spirits	2,473	2,156	-317	-13%	8,718	8,355	-363	-4%
2202	soft drinks	1,449	1,473	24	2%	5,414	5,568	154	3%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,415	1,457	42	3%	5,507	5,788	282	5%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,494	1,402	-92	-6%	6,198	6,161	-37	-1%
1509	olive oil	1,364	1,027	-337	-25%	5,536	4,692	-844	-15%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	994	866	-128	-13%	4,188	3,730	-457	-11%
0402	concentrated milk	863	834	-29	-3%	3,520	3,408	-112	-3%
ex 0901	coffee	676	826	150	22%	2,465	3,030	565	23%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	754	810	56	7%	2,904	3,311	406	14%
2203	beer	902	769	-132	-15%	3,412	3,075	-337	-10%
2103	sauce, condiments...	815	763	-52	-6%	3,182	3,183	1	0%
1704	sugar confectionery	718	751	33	5%	2,643	2,823	180	7%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	640	676	36	6%	2,573	2,631	58	2%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	11,330	11,774	444	4%	43,742	46,242	2,501	6%
UNITED STATES	7,205	6,233	-972	-13%	26,853	27,695	842	3%
CHINA	3,020	2,732	-288	-10%	11,290	11,074	-217	-2%
SWITZERLAND	2,194	2,387	193	9%	8,681	9,586	905	10%
NORWAY	1,371	1,475	104	8%	5,033	5,669	636	13%
JAPAN	1,531	1,418	-113	-7%	6,174	5,870	-304	-5%
CANADA	1,248	1,346	98	8%	4,377	4,747	370	8%
AUSTRALIA	1,114	1,088	-26	-2%	3,997	3,986	-11	0%
RUSSIA	1,161	1,040	-121	-10%	4,489	4,161	-328	-7%
SOUTH KOREA	932	990	58	6%	3,995	4,038	43	1%
TÜRKIYE	903	947	44	5%	3,475	3,867	393	11%
UKRAINE	667	848	181	27%	2,762	3,144	382	14%
SAUDI ARABIA	778	836	59	8%	3,396	3,449	53	2%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	721	734	13	2%	2,825	2,748	-77	-3%
ISRAEL	626	643	17	3%	2,381	2,649	268	11%
BRAZIL	560	594	34	6%	2,402	2,253	-149	-6%
SERBIA	479	544	65	14%	1,925	2,094	169	9%
PHILIPPINES	544	538	-6	-1%	1,992	1,975	-17	-1%
MEXICO	544	519	-24	-4%	1,970	1,914	-56	-3%
MOROCCO	451	510	59	13%	1,817	2,044	227	12%

Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	11,330	11,774	444	4%	43,742	46,242	2,501	6%
SWITZERLAND	2,194	2,387	193	9%	8,681	9,586	905	10%
UKRAINE	667	848	181	27%	2,762	3,144	382	14%
NORWAY	1,371	1,475	104	8%	5,033	5,669	636	13%
CANADA	1,248	1,346	98	8%	4,377	4,747	370	8%
SERBIA	479	544	65	14%	1,925	2,094	169	9%
MOROCCO	451	510	59	13%	1,817	2,044	227	12%
SAUDI ARABIA	778	836	59	8%	3,396	3,449	53	2%
SOUTH KOREA	932	990	58	6%	3,995	4,038	43	1%
TÜRKIYE	903	947	44	5%	3,475	3,867	393	11%
NIGERIA	252	227	-25	-10%	897	931	34	4%
CHILE	271	245	-26	-10%	1,026	1,036	9	1%
AUSTRALIA	1,114	1,088	-26	-2%	3,997	3,986	-11	0%
SINGAPORE	481	438	-43	-9%	1,864	1,684	-180	-10%
LIBYA	195	151	-44	-22%	816	761	-55	-7%
ALGERIA	371	324	-47	-13%	1,374	1,473	99	7%
JAPAN	1,531	1,418	-113	-7%	6,174	5,870	-304	-5%
RUSSIA	1,161	1,040	-121	-10%	4,489	4,161	-328	-7%
CHINA	3,020	2,732	-288	-10%	11,290	11,074	-217	-2%
UNITED STATES	7,205	6,233	-972	-13%	26,853	27,695	842	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 & 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	27,813	29,251	1,438	5%	104,877	116,027	11,150	11%
10 Food products	25,430	27,009	1,579	6%	96,379	107,372	10,993	11%
11 Beverages	2,383	2,242	-141	-6%	8,498	8,655	157	2%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	1,930	2,302	372	19%	7,688	9,231	1,544	20%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,345	1,691	346	26%	5,310	6,303	993	19%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	227	236	9	4%	868	1,127	259	30%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	358	376	17	5%	1,510	1,802	292	19%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	5,168	5,587	419	8%	19,931	22,067	2,136	11%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	4,440	5,175	735	17%	16,652	19,470	2,818	17%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	60	51	-9	-16%	213	200	-14	-6%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	758	869	112	15%	2,718	3,078	361	13%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	3,623	4,256	633	17%	13,721	16,192	2,472	18%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	5,781	5,000	-781	-14%	21,873	21,110	-764	-3%
1041 Oils and fats	5,708	4,932	-776	-14%	21,616	20,775	-841	-4%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	73	68	-5	-7%	257	335	77	30%
105 Dairy products	612	766	154	25%	2,410	2,984	574	24%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	535	671	136	26%	2,159	2,693	534	25%
1052 Ice cream	78	95	18	23%	252	292	40	16%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	988	949	-40	-4%	3,709	3,893	183	5%
1061 Grain mill products	839	789	-50	-6%	3,116	3,273	158	5%
1062 Starches and starch products	149	160	10	7%	594	619	26	4%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	480	502	22	5%	1,829	2,009	181	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	147	148	2	1%	558	627	68	12%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	290	316	26	9%	1,104	1,206	103	9%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	44	38	-6	-14%	167	177	10	6%
108 Other food products	5,330	6,056	726	14%	19,543	23,738	4,195	21%
1081 Sugar	321	349	27	9%	1,878	1,259	-619	-33%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,090	2,692	603	29%	6,449	10,449	4,000	62%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	736	812	76	10%	2,971	3,232	261	9%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	459	458	-2	0%	1,654	1,818	163	10%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	360	335	-25	-7%	1,288	1,398	111	9%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	17	18	1	7%	59	70	11	19%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,347	1,393	46	3%	5,243	5,510	267	5%
109 Prepared animal feeds	694	667	-27	-4%	2,719	2,845	127	5%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	273	262	-11	-4%	1,104	1,132	28	3%
1092 Prepared pet foods	421	405	-16	-4%	1,615	1,713	99	6%
110 Beverages	2,382	2,240	-143	-6%	8,496	8,650	154	2%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,179	1,087	-92	-8%	4,195	4,390	195	5%
1102 Wine from grape	395	368	-27	-7%	1,573	1,448	-125	-8%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	16	16	-1	-3%	60	62	2	3%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	2	2	0	11%	8	7	-1	-10%
1105 Beer	221	219	-1	-1%	726	733	7	1%
1106 Malt	9	6	-2	-27%	29	31	1	4%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	561	540	-20	-4%	1,904	1,978	74	4%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev. 2, Codes 10 & 11

Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	3,205	2,858	-347	-11%	12,532	12,365	-167	-1%
0304	fish filets	1,395	1,504	109	8%	5,823	6,104	281	5%
2208	spirits	1,179	1,088	-91	-8%	4,195	4,391	196	5%
2106	food preparations	901	943	42	5%	3,439	3,638	199	6%
1804	cocoa butter	700	917	218	31%	1,929	3,527	1,598	83%
1511	palm oil	1,132	911	-221	-20%	4,197	3,582	-615	-15%
2009	fruit juice	758	870	112	15%	2,718	3,079	361	13%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	600	853	254	42%	2,281	2,890	609	27%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	832	820	-12	-1%	3,139	3,496	357	11%
1803	cocoa paste	572	760	188	33%	1,663	3,067	1,404	84%
1806	chocolate	574	695	121	21%	1,923	2,659	735	38%
0303	frozen fish	562	611	49	9%	2,092	2,340	248	12%
2008	other fruit preparations	568	598	29	5%	2,147	2,369	222	10%
1905	pastries or biscuits	551	590	38	7%	2,085	2,334	248	12%
1513	coconut oil	496	585	88	18%	1,448	1,946	497	34%
0811	fruit, frozen, (un)cooked	392	525	134	34%	1,177	1,636	460	39%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	573	523	-50	-9%	2,570	2,701	131	5%
2202	soft drinks	534	517	-17	-3%	1,813	1,887	74	4%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	506	473	-33	-7%	1,804	1,981	177	10%
ex 0901	coffee	421	446	25	6%	1,728	1,781	52	3%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20

Partner / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,537	3,735	198	6%	13,627	14,474	847	6%
UNITED STATES	1,615	1,750	135	8%	6,404	7,101	697	11%
BRAZIL	1,766	1,714	-52	-3%	7,303	7,253	-50	-1%
CHINA	1,687	1,701	14	1%	6,025	7,086	1,061	18%
UKRAINE	1,286	1,321	35	3%	5,584	6,059	475	9%
SWITZERLAND	1,190	1,245	56	5%	4,697	4,990	293	6%
ARGENTINA	1,492	1,234	-259	-17%	4,690	5,419	729	16%
TÜRKIYE	1,261	1,231	-30	-2%	5,067	5,559	493	10%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	715	1,013	297	42%	2,218	3,917	1,699	77%
INDONESIA	954	847	-107	-11%	3,459	3,221	-238	-7%
VIETNAM	728	831	103	14%	2,400	2,884	484	20%
INDIA	680	787	107	16%	2,533	3,211	678	27%
NORWAY	646	725	79	12%	3,195	3,259	64	2%
ECUADOR	622	711	89	14%	2,071	2,564	493	24%
CHILE	514	631	117	23%	1,628	1,927	299	18%
MOROCCO	561	583	22	4%	2,174	2,254	80	4%
THAILAND	556	576	20	4%	1,962	2,326	364	19%
MALAYSIA	581	507	-74	-13%	1,941	1,981	41	2%
SERBIA	438	455	16	4%	1,631	1,731	100	6%
PERU	263	395	133	50%	865	1,264	399	46%

Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments

Partner / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	715	1,013	297	42%	2,218	3,917	1,699	77%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,537	3,735	198	6%	13,627	14,474	847	6%
UNITED STATES	1,615	1,750	135	8%	6,404	7,101	697	11%
PERU	263	395	133	50%	865	1,264	399	46%
CHILE	514	631	117	23%	1,628	1,927	299	18%
INDIA	680	787	107	16%	2,533	3,211	678	27%
VIETNAM	728	831	103	14%	2,400	2,884	484	20%
NEW ZEALAND	295	391	96	33%	1,088	1,447	359	33%
ECUADOR	622	711	89	14%	2,071	2,564	493	24%
MAURITANIA	80	165	85	106%	323	518	195	60%
LIBERIA	26	0	-26	-100%	57	5	-52	-91%
VENEZUELA	79	51	-28	-36%	270	170	-100	-37%
TÜRKIYE	1,261	1,231	-30	-2%	5,067	5,559	493	10%
BRAZIL	1,766	1,714	-52	-3%	7,303	7,253	-50	-1%
PAKISTAN	154	97	-57	-37%	524	421	-103	-20%
RUSSIA	278	209	-69	-25%	1,391	986	-405	-29%
TUNISIA	240	166	-73	-31%	1,197	829	-367	-31%
MALAYSIA	581	507	-74	-13%	1,941	1,981	41	2%
INDONESIA	954	847	-107	-11%	3,459	3,221	-238	-7%
ARGENTINA	1,492	1,234	-259	-17%	4,690	5,419	729	16%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Codes 10 & 11

Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector

Product / Period	Q3 2024	Q3 2025	Change		Oct 2023 - Sep 2024	Oct 2024 - Sep 2025	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
Food and drinks	20,767	19,255	-1,512	-7%	82,089	78,130	-3,959	-5%
10 Food products	13,144	12,371	-773	-6%	52,675	49,867	-2,807	-5%
11 Beverages	7,623	6,884	-739	-10%	29,414	28,263	-1,152	-4%
101 Preserved meat and meat products	3,766	3,420	-346	-9%	15,021	14,218	-803	-5%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,886	1,464	-422	-22%	7,765	7,191	-574	-7%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	715	783	68	10%	2,765	2,736	-29	-1%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,165	1,172	8	1%	4,491	4,291	-201	-4%
102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	-3,703	-4,035	-332	9%	-14,054	-15,584	-1,530	11%
103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-495	-1,332	-837	169%	-591	-3,499	-2,908	492%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	1,026	918	-108	-11%	4,398	3,977	-420	-10%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-224	-328	-104	47%	-689	-863	-174	25%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-1,298	-1,922	-625	48%	-4,300	-6,614	-2,314	54%
104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats	-2,839	-2,529	309	-11%	-9,963	-10,177	-214	2%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,987	-2,706	281	-9%	-10,592	-10,799	-207	2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	148	176	28	19%	629	621	-8	-1%
105 Dairy products	4,433	4,580	146	3%	17,199	17,913	714	4%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	4,227	4,337	111	3%	16,348	16,981	633	4%
1052 Ice cream	207	242	36	17%	851	932	81	10%
106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products	615	639	24	4%	2,746	2,603	-143	-5%
1061 Grain mill products	15	84	69	466%	308	288	-20	-7%
1062 Starches and starch products	600	556	-45	-7%	2,438	2,315	-123	-5%
107 Bakery and farinaceous products	2,120	2,185	65	3%	7,796	8,086	290	4%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	610	635	26	4%	2,216	2,284	68	3%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,091	1,136	45	4%	3,816	4,045	229	6%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	419	414	-6	-1%	1,764	1,757	-7	0%
108 Other food products	7,954	7,999	45	1%	29,241	30,771	1,530	5%
1081 Sugar	48	-139	-187	-389%	-440	-57	383	-87%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,361	2,332	-29	-1%	8,189	8,049	-140	-2%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	436	594	157	36%	1,320	1,994	673	51%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	564	503	-61	-11%	2,329	2,173	-156	-7%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	423	476	53	13%	1,746	1,737	-8	0%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,255	1,210	-45	-4%	4,877	5,063	186	4%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	2,867	3,023	156	5%	11,222	11,813	591	5%
109 Prepared animal feeds	1,219	1,370	152	12%	4,940	5,235	296	6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	705	784	79	11%	2,723	2,960	237	9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	513	586	73	14%	2,216	2,275	59	3%
110 Beverages	7,622	6,886	-737	-10%	29,405	28,264	-1,141	-4%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,294	1,084	-210	-16%	4,523	3,980	-542	-12%
1102 Wine from grape	3,848	3,457	-390	-10%	14,992	14,841	-151	-1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	109	99	-11	-10%	449	409	-40	-9%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	79	75	-4	-5%	270	275	5	2%
1105 Beer	788	636	-152	-19%	3,089	2,680	-409	-13%
1106 Malt	334	287	-47	-14%	1,501	1,276	-225	-15%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,172	1,248	77	7%	4,582	4,803	222	5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev. 2, Codes 10 & 11