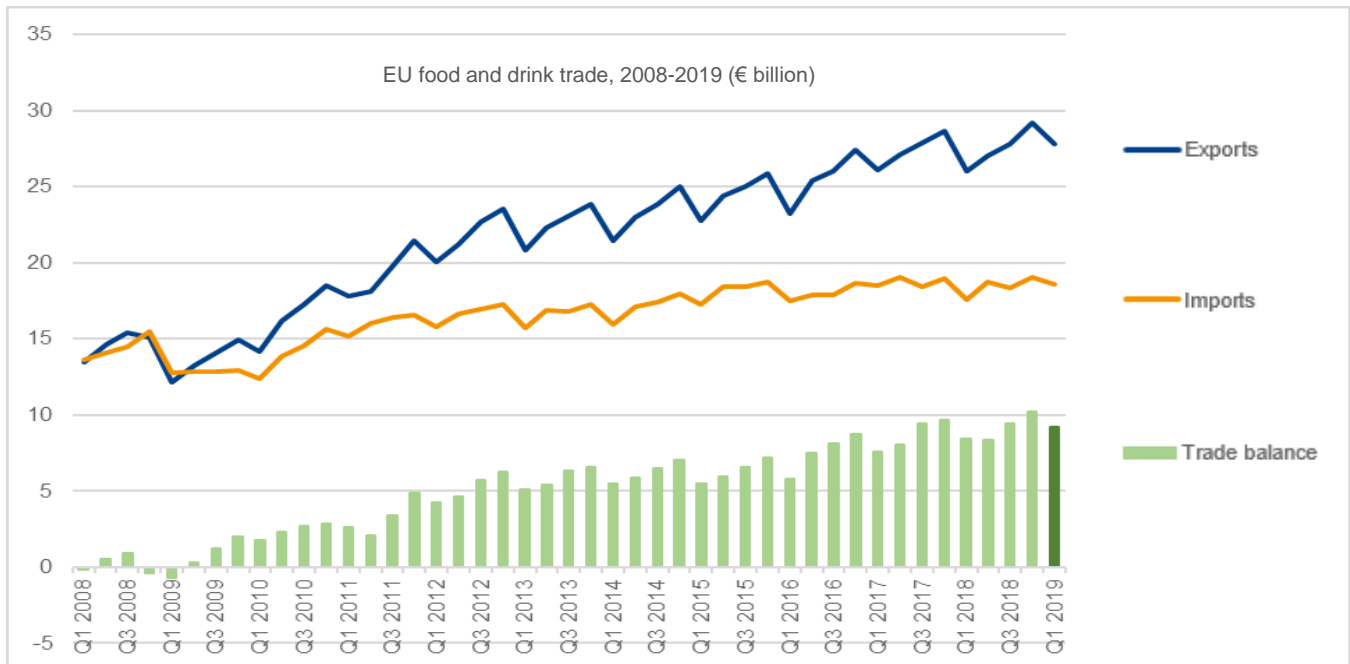


# TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2019



## Highlights

- Exports: €27.8 billion (+7% compared to Q1 2018)
- Imports: €18.6 billion (+5% compared to Q1 2018)
- Trade balance: €9.2 billion (+9% compared to Q1 2018)

**Trade surplus increased by €752 million in Q1 2019 to reach €9.2 billion.** In Q1 2019, export growth increased (7%) compared to Q1 2018 and to a greater extent than imports (5%). The trade balance is positive for most sectors except for fish products, oils and fats, processed fruits and vegetables, sugar, and grain mill products.

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: China (+€165 million), United States (+€156 million) and Ukraine (+€121 million)
- By sector: fish products (+€292 million), grain mill products (+€156 million) and oils and fats (+€148 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: Malaysia (-€71 million), New Zealand (-€71 million) and Tunisia (-€45 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€136 million), juices (-€44 million) and spirits (-€20 million)

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: United States (+€456 million), China (+€294 million) and Japan (+€165 million)
- By sector: spirits (+€319 million), dairy products (+€229 million) and meat products (+€181 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: Turkey (-€73 million), Hong Kong (-€66 million) and Angola (-€50 million)
- By sector: sugar (-€260 million), food preparations and dietetic food (-€36 million) and grain mill products (-€6 million)

## Trade developments

For the period of April 2018 to March 2019 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €111.9 billion (+2%)
- Imports: €75 billion (+1%)
- Trade balance: €36.9 billion (+€1.2 billion, +3%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector over the past year were registered for spirits (+€860 million), processed fruits and vegetables (+€391 million), bakery products (+€296 million) – and exports decreased most for meat products (-€250 million), grain mill and starch products (-€222 million). The sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€10.5 billion), spirits (+€9.9 billion) and wine (+€8.9 billion).

# TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2019

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- EU refers to EU28, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	Change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	26,096	27,794	1,698	7%	109,751	111,923	2,171	2%
10 Food products	19,075	20,179	1,104	6%	79,014	79,698	684	1%
11 Beverages	7,021	7,615	594	8%	30,738	32,225	1,487	5%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	3,166	3,347	181	6%	12,940	12,689	-250	-2%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,332	2,422	89	4%	9,512	9,001	-511	-5%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	434	481	47	11%	1,738	1,864	127	7%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	400	445	45	11%	1,690	1,824	133	8%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	967	1,110	142	15%	4,100	4,372	272	7%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	1,641	1,776	135	8%	6,509	6,900	391	6%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	409	426	17	4%	1,530	1,679	150	10%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	204	251	47	23%	858	908	51	6%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,028	1,099	71	7%	4,122	4,313	191	5%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	1,361	1,398	37	3%	5,674	5,671	-2	0%
1041 Oils and fats	1,255	1,295	40	3%	5,218	5,246	28	1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	106	103	-3	-3%	456	425	-30	-7%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,729	2,957	229	8%	11,350	11,304	-46	0%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,637	2,858	221	8%	10,999	10,920	-79	-1%
1052 Ice cream	92	100	8	8%	351	384	33	9%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	906	924	18	2%	3,765	3,543	-222	-6%
1061 Grain mill products	470	464	-6	-1%	1,872	1,732	-140	-8%
1062 Starches and starch products	436	459	23	5%	1,893	1,811	-82	-4%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,070	1,183	112	10%	4,640	4,936	296	6%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	151	190	39	26%	801	765	-36	-4%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	713	769	56	8%	2,998	3,319	321	11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	207	224	17	8%	842	852	10	1%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	6,115	6,353	238	4%	25,323	25,753	430	2%
1081 Sugar	331	171	-160	-48%	1,128	969	-160	-14%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,435	1,578	143	10%	6,382	6,578	196	3%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	543	563	20	4%	2,281	2,272	-9	0%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	376	406	30	8%	1,579	1,614	35	2%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	977	1,075	98	10%	4,037	4,209	172	4%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,193	1,156	-36	-3%	4,725	4,729	4	0%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,260	1,403	143	11%	5,191	5,382	191	4%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,035	1,044	9	1%	4,358	4,193	-165	-4%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	707	696	-11	-2%	3,133	2,872	-261	-8%
1092 Prepared pet foods	328	348	20	6%	1,225	1,321	95	8%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	7,021	7,615	594	8%	30,738	32,225	1,487	5%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,361	2,679	319	13%	10,796	11,656	860	8%
1102 Wine from grape	2,623	2,730	107	4%	11,388	11,679	291	3%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	66	76	10	15%	278	311	33	12%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	28	37	9	31%	145	153	7	5%
1105 Beer	769	825	56	7%	3,341	3,367	26	1%
1106 Malt	269	270	1	0%	1,004	1,016	12	1%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	905	998	93	10%	3,785	4,044	259	7%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	2,623	2,730	107	4%	11,387	11,677	290	3%
2208	spirits	2,361	2,679	319	13%	10,796	11,656	860	8%
1901	malt extract, prepared	1,685	1,700	15	1%	6,735	6,780	45	1%
2106	food preparations	1,378	1,539	161	12%	5,826	6,023	197	3%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,261	1,353	92	7%	4,964	4,877	-87	-2%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	1,295	1,341	46	4%	5,442	5,347	-96	-2%
0406	cheese	955	1,018	63	7%	3,982	4,082	101	3%
1905	pastries or biscuits	864	959	95	11%	3,798	4,084	285	8%
1806	chocolate	853	937	84	10%	3,940	4,072	132	3%
0402	concentrated milk	765	875	110	14%	3,331	3,133	-198	-6%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	842	851	9	1%	3,527	3,272	-254	-7%
2203	malted beer	757	814	57	7%	3,296	3,334	38	1%
2202	soft drinks	706	762	56	8%	2,925	3,092	167	6%
1509	olive oil	607	622	15	2%	2,616	2,529	-88	-3%
0303	frozen fish	388	466	78	20%	1,641	1,732	91	6%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	328	342	14	4%	1,223	1,358	135	11%
2005	other vegetables, prepared	320	342	22	7%	1,356	1,399	43	3%
1704	sugar confectionery	288	327	39	14%	1,207	1,283	76	6%
ex 0901	coffee	316	323	7	2%	1,343	1,328	-15	-1%
2103	sauce, condiments...	263	287	24	9%	1,083	1,140	58	5%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	4,698	5,154	456	10%	20,037	20,361	324	2%
CHINA	2,361	2,655	294	12%	10,700	10,033	-668	-6%
SWITZERLAND	1,483	1,536	52	4%	5,949	6,025	76	1%
JAPAN	1,270	1,436	165	13%	5,319	5,490	171	3%
RUSSIA	1,065	1,125	59	6%	4,604	4,733	129	3%
NORWAY	779	858	80	10%	3,492	3,496	5	0%
CANADA	738	760	22	3%	3,176	3,321	144	5%
HONG KONG	826	760	-66	-8%	3,051	3,204	153	5%
AUSTRALIA	730	747	17	2%	3,125	3,156	31	1%
SOUTH KOREA	688	723	36	5%	2,688	2,713	25	1%
SAUDI ARABIA	661	679	18	3%	2,473	2,318	-155	-6%
SINGAPORE	510	527	17	3%	2,063	2,263	199	10%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	517	497	-19	-4%	2,098	1,975	-123	-6%
ISRAEL	382	429	47	12%	1,702	1,734	32	2%
TURKEY	493	420	-73	-15%	1,201	1,455	254	21%
BRAZIL	408	393	-15	-4%	1,427	1,542	115	8%
SOUTH AFRICA	318	380	62	19%	1,412	1,513	101	7%
UKRAINE	324	356	32	10%	1,878	1,798	-81	-4%
PHILIPPINES	282	334	52	18%	1,293	1,277	-16	-1%
TAIWAN	305	328	22	7%	1,219	1,231	12	1%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	4,698	5,154	456	10%	20,037	20,361	324	2%
CHINA	2,361	2,655	294	12%	10,700	10,033	-668	-6%
JAPAN	1,270	1,436	165	13%	5,319	5,490	171	3%
NORWAY	779	858	80	10%	3,492	3,496	5	0%
LIBYA	81	159	77	95%	921	640	-280	-30%
NIGERIA	199	271	72	36%	1,096	1,084	-12	-1%
SOUTH AFRICA	318	380	62	19%	1,412	1,513	101	7%
RUSSIA	1,065	1,125	59	6%	4,604	4,733	129	3%
SWITZERLAND	1,483	1,536	52	4%	5,949	6,025	76	1%
PHILIPPINES	282	334	52	18%	1,293	1,277	-16	-1%
OMAN	111	96	-15	-14%	351	362	11	3%
BRAZIL	408	393	-15	-4%	1,427	1,542	115	8%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	517	497	-19	-4%	2,098	1,975	-123	-6%
SRI LANKA	43	23	-20	-47%	83	57	-26	-32%
SYRIA	55	25	-31	-55%	120	112	-8	-7%
ALGERIA	309	272	-37	-12%	1,152	1,073	-80	-7%
IRAN	80	40	-41	-50%	190	169	-22	-11%
ANGOLA	157	108	-50	-32%	325	377	52	16%
HONG KONG	826	760	-66	-8%	3,051	3,204	153	5%
TURKEY	493	420	-73	-15%	1,201	1,455	254	21%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	17,650	18,595	945	5%	74,097	75,030	933	1%
10 Food products	16,332	17,206	874	5%	68,193	68,749	555	1%
11 Beverages	1,318	1,389	71	5%	5,903	6,282	378	6%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,721	1,585	-136	-8%	6,732	6,696	-35	-1%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,105	928	-177	-16%	4,371	4,180	-191	-4%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	147	160	13	9%	504	658	154	31%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	468	497	29	6%	1,857	1,859	2	0%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	4,678	4,970	292	6%	19,486	19,965	480	2%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	2,113	2,146	32	2%	8,866	8,764	-103	-1%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	8	12	4	48%	43	50	6	15%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	564	520	-44	-8%	2,247	2,156	-91	-4%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,541	1,613	72	5%	6,576	6,558	-18	0%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	3,888	4,036	148	4%	16,654	16,350	-304	-2%
1041 Oils and fats	3,848	3,996	147	4%	16,491	16,200	-291	-2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	40	41	1	3%	163	150	-13	-8%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	160	195	35	22%	716	784	68	9%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	147	174	27	18%	677	706	29	4%
1052 Ice cream	12	21	8	69%	39	78	38	98%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	454	627	174	38%	2,017	2,197	180	9%
1061 Grain mill products	356	512	156	44%	1,587	1,777	190	12%
1062 Starches and starch products	97	115	18	18%	430	420	-9	-2%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	199	222	23	12%	815	861	46	6%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	33	42	10	30%	177	164	-13	-7%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	146	159	13	9%	564	624	61	11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	21	21	0	0%	75	73	-2	-2%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	2,765	3,048	283	10%	11,579	11,655	76	1%
1081 Sugar	274	363	90	33%	1,602	1,251	-351	-22%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	761	829	67	9%	3,166	3,227	60	2%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	499	513	15	3%	2,163	2,112	-50	-2%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	226	251	26	11%	935	976	41	4%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	225	247	22	10%	859	938	80	9%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	17	13	-4	-23%	50	51	1	2%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	764	832	68	9%	2,804	3,100	295	11%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	346	376	30	9%	1,317	1,442	125	9%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	157	168	12	7%	574	657	83	14%
1092 Prepared pet foods	189	208	19	10%	742	785	42	6%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	1,318	1,389	71	5%	5,903	6,282	378	6%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	355	335	-20	-6%	1,657	1,692	35	2%
1102 Wine from grape	583	613	30	5%	2,614	2,701	87	3%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	8	9	1	9%	35	36	1	3%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	2	3	1	44%	15	14	-1	-4%
1105 Beer	118	170	52	44%	517	692	175	34%
1106 Malt	4	1	-3	-68%	8	5	-3	-39%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	248	259	11	4%	1,058	1,142	84	8%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,218	2,626	408	18%	9,314	10,488	1,174	13%
0304	fish filets	1,324	1,533	209	16%	5,249	5,455	206	4%
1511	palm oil	1,009	962	-47	-5%	4,639	4,138	-500	-11%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	814	865	51	6%	3,065	3,239	174	6%
2204	wines	583	612	30	5%	2,613	2,699	87	3%
2106	food preparations	474	531	58	12%	1,909	2,079	169	9%
2009	fruit juice	564	520	-44	-8%	2,247	2,156	-91	-4%
0303	frozen fish	483	510	27	6%	2,194	2,171	-23	-1%
2008	other fruit preparations	429	435	6	1%	1,870	1,760	-111	-6%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	249	393	144	58%	1,184	1,346	162	14%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	276	373	97	35%	1,333	1,099	-234	-18%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	390	348	-42	-11%	1,663	1,619	-44	-3%
ex 0901	coffee	327	344	17	5%	1,475	1,442	-32	-2%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	329	344	16	5%	1,334	1,285	-49.1	-4%
2208	spirits	355	335	-20	-6%	1,657	1,692	35	2%
1605	prep. and pres. seafood	313	307	-6	-2%	1,313	1,352	40	3%
1513	coconut oil	419	279	-140	-33%	1,610	1,266	-344	-21%
1804	cocoa butter	233	259	25	11%	985	1,067	83	8%
2202	soft drinks	230	241	11	5%	982	1,057	76	8%
0204+0205	sheep, goat meat	337	226	-111	-33%	1,099	1,005	-94	-9%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	1,432	1,597	165	12%	5,101	5,305	204	4%
BRAZIL	1,304	1,338	34	3%	5,352	5,626	274	5%
UNITED STATES	1,173	1,329	156	13%	5,047	5,467	420	8%
SWITZERLAND	1,068	1,081	13	1%	4,486	4,449	-37	-1%
ARGENTINA	883	956	74	8%	4,643	4,505	-138	-3%
INDONESIA	867	832	-35	-4%	3,643	3,284	-358	-10%
TURKEY	728	728	0	0%	2,815	2,799	-16	-1%
UKRAINE	577	697	121	21%	2,464	2,357	-107	-4%
THAILAND	629	692	63	10%	2,504	2,626	122	5%
NORWAY	605	652	46	8%	2,371	2,460	89	4%
INDIA	602	623	21	3%	2,649	2,271	-378	-14%
MOROCCO	424	477	53	12%	1,631	1,760	128	8%
RUSSIA	339	408	69	20%	1,322	1,595	273	21%
NEW ZEALAND	468	397	-71	-15%	1,760	1,707	-53	-3%
VIETNAM	346	381	36	10%	1,508	1,535	27	2%
MALAYSIA	428	357	-71	-17%	1,633	1,487	-146	-9%
CHILE	332	330	-2	-1%	1,480	1,562	82	6%
ECUADOR	342	320	-22	-6%	1,571	1,502	-69	-4%
ICELAND	291	313	22	8%	1,108	1,165	57	5%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	288	308	20	7%	1,186	1,129	-57	-5%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	1,432	1,597	165	12%	5,101	5,305	204	4%
UNITED STATES	1,173	1,329	156	13%	5,047	5,467	420	8%
UKRAINE	577	697	121	21%	2,464	2,357	-107	-4%
ARGENTINA	883	956	74	8%	4,643	4,505	-138	-3%
RUSSIA	339	408	69	20%	1,322	1,595	273	21%
THAILAND	629	692	63	10%	2,504	2,626	122	5%
PERU	143	202	58	41%	680	939	259	38%
MOROCCO	424	477	53	12%	1,631	1,760	128	8%
NORWAY	605	652	46	8%	2,371	2,460	89	4%
MEXICO	173	217	44	25%	783	926	144	18%
AUSTRALIA	188	176	-12	-6%	843	842	-1	0%
URUGUAY	107	94	-13	-12%	445	415	-30	-7%
ECUADOR	342	320	-22	-6%	1,571	1,502	-69	-4%
MADAGASCAR	52	28	-24	-46%	201	185	-15	-8%
HONDURAS	83	48	-34	-41%	404	321	-83	-20%
INDONESIA	867	832	-35	-4%	3,643	3,284	-358	-10%
PHILIPPINES	242	202	-40	-17%	1,039	968	-71	-7%
TUNISIA	164	119	-45	-28%	493	534	41	8%
NEW ZEALAND	468	397	-71	-15%	1,760	1,707	-53	-3%
MALAYSIA	428	357	-71	-17%	1,633	1,487	-146	-9%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q1 2018	Q1 2019	change		Apr 17 - Mar 18	Apr 18 - Mar 19	change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	8,446	9,198	752	9%	35,655	36,893	1,238	3%
10 Food products	2,743	2,973	230	8%	10,821	10,950	129	1%
11 Beverages	5,703	6,226	523	9%	24,834	25,943	1,109	4%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,445	1,762	317	22%	6,208	5,993	-215	-3%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,227	1,494	267	22%	5,141	4,822	-319	-6%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	287	321	34	12%	1,234	1,207	-27	-2%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	-68	-52	16	-23%	-167	-36	131	-79%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-3,710	-3,860	-150	4%	-15,386	-15,594	-208	1%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	-472	-370	103	-22%	-2,357	-1,863	494	-21%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	401	414	13	3%	1,486	1,630	143	10%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-360	-269	91	-25%	-1,390	-1,248	142	-10%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-513	-514	-1	0%	-2,454	-2,245	209	-9%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-2,527	-2,639	-112	4%	-10,980	-10,678	302	-3%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,593	-2,701	-107	4%	-11,273	-10,954	320	-3%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	66	62	-4	-6%	293	275	-18	-6%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,569	2,763	194	8%	10,633	10,520	-114	-1%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,489	2,684	195	8%	10,322	10,213	-108	-1%
1052 Ice cream	80	79	-1	-1%	312	306	-5	-2%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	452	296	-156	-34%	1,748	1,346	-403	-23%
1061 Grain mill products	113	-48	-161	-143%	285	-46	-330	-116%
1062 Starches and starch products	339	344	6	2%	1,464	1,391	-72	-5%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	871	960	89	10%	3,824	4,074	250	7%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	118	147	29	25%	624	601	-23	-4%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	567	610	43	8%	2,434	2,695	261	11%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	186	203	17	9%	767	779	12	2%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	3,350	3,305	-45	-1%	13,743	14,098	354	3%
1081 Sugar	57	-192	-249	-436%	-474	-282	191	-40%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	674	749	75	11%	3,215	3,351	136	4%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	44	50	5	12%	119	160	42	35%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	151	155	4	3%	644	638	-6	-1%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	752	828	77	10%	3,178	3,271	93	3%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,175	1,143	-32	-3%	4,675	4,678	3	0%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	496	572	75	15%	2,386	2,282	-104	-4%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	689	668	-21	-3%	3,042	2,751	-291	-10%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	550	527	-23	-4%	2,559	2,215	-344	-13%
1092 Prepared pet foods	139	140	1	1%	483	536	53	11%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	5,703	6,226	523	9%	24,834	25,943	1,109	4%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,006	2,344	338	17%	9,139	9,965	825	9%
1102 Wine from grape	2,040	2,118	78	4%	8,774	8,978	204	2%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	58	68	9	16%	243	275	32	13%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	26	34	8	30%	131	139	8	6%
1105 Beer	651	655	4	1%	2,824	2,675	-149	-5%
1106 Malt	265	268	3	1%	997	1,011	14	1%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	657	739	82	12%	2,727	2,902	175	6%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11