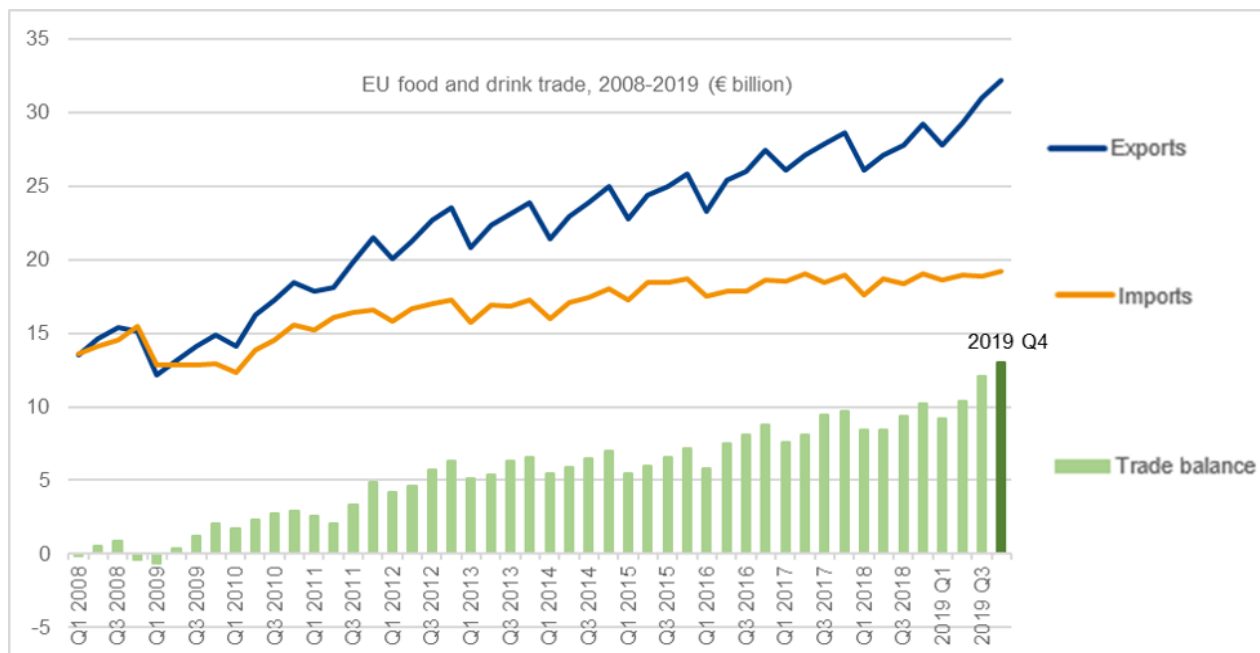


# TRADE BULLETIN Q4 2019



## Highlights

- Exports: €32.2 billion (+10% compared to Q4 2018)
- Imports: €19.2 billion (-1% compared to Q4 2018)
- Trade balance: €13 billion (+31% compared to Q4 2018)

**Trade surplus increased by €3.1 billion in Q4 2019 to reach €13 billion.** In Q4 2019, export growth increased (10%) compared to Q4 2018 and imports declined (-1%). The trade balance remained positive for most sectors except for fish products, oils and fats, processed fruits and vegetables, and sugar.

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: China (+€1,901 million), Russia (+€119 million) and Ukraine (+€109 million)
- By sector: meat products (+€1,687 million), dairy products (+€329 million) and bakery and farinaceous products (+€117 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: Hong Kong (-€129 million), Lebanon (-€76 million) and Libya (-€27 million)
- By sector: sugar (-€82 million), homogenised food preparations (-€56 million) and spirits (-€34 million)

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: Ukraine (+€112 million), Turkey (+€96 million) and China (+€93 million)
- By sector: processed fruits and vegetables (+€70 million), sugar (+€55 million) and fish products (+€50 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: United States (-€129 million), Brazil (-€125 million) and Argentina (-€122 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (-€157 million), meat products (-€135 million) and beer (-€76 million)

## Trade developments

For the period of January to December 2019 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €120.4 billion (+9%)
- Imports: €75.7 billion (+2%)
- Trade balance: €44.7 billion (+€8.5 billion, +24%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector over the past year were registered for meat products (+€3.4 billion), dairy products (+€1.5 billion), spirits (+€1.1 billion), wine (+€550 million) – and exports decreased mostly for sugar (-€522 million) and for oils and fats (-€223 million). The sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€11.8 billion), spirits (+€10.9 billion) and wine (+€9.4 billion).

# TRADE BULLETIN Q4 2019

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- EU refers to EU28, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	29,239	32,206	2,967	10%	110,270	120,386	10,116	9%
10 Food products	20,771	23,501	2,730	13%	78,640	86,318	7,678	10%
11 Beverages	8,468	8,705	238	3%	31,630	34,069	2,438	8%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	3,287	4,974	1,687	51%	12,504	15,860	3,356	27%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,314	3,949	1,635	71%	8,912	11,978	3,066	34%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	471	501	29	6%	1,815	1,964	149	8%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	502	524	22	4%	1,778	1,918	140	8%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,275	1,371	95	7%	4,231	4,548	317	7%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	1,822	1,925	103	6%	6,765	7,312	547	8%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	433	478	45	10%	1,661	1,812	151	9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	228	221	-7	-3%	861	942	81	9%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,162	1,226	64	6%	4,242	4,558	316	7%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	1,362	1,333	-29	-2%	5,642	5,420	-222	-4%
1041 Oils and fats	1,249	1,217	-32	-3%	5,216	4,992	-223	-4%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	113	116	3	3%	426	427	1	0%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,829	3,158	329	12%	11,065	12,586	1,521	14%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,759	3,089	330	12%	10,689	12,196	1,508	14%
1052 Ice cream	70	69	-1	-1%	376	390	14	4%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	898	964	66	7%	3,525	3,691	166	5%
1061 Grain mill products	445	479	34	8%	1,739	1,845	106	6%
1062 Starches and starch products	452	484	32	7%	1,786	1,846	60	3%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,341	1,458	117	9%	4,827	5,320	493	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	201	236	35	18%	728	876	148	20%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	911	969	58	6%	3,264	3,505	241	7%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	229	253	25	11%	835	938	104	12%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	6,791	7,104	313	5%	25,543	26,840	1,297	5%
1081 Sugar	247	165	-82	-33%	1,128	606	-522	-46%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,830	1,929	99	5%	6,431	6,935	504	8%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	587	635	48	8%	2,252	2,408	157	7%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	420	458	38	9%	1,584	1,723	139	9%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,115	1,143	28	2%	4,144	4,407	263	6%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,251	1,195	-56	-4%	4,763	4,814	52	1%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,340	1,579	239	18%	5,241	5,946	705	13%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,080	1,126	46	4%	4,204	4,395	191	5%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	747	748	2	0%	2,904	2,951	47	2%
1092 Prepared pet foods	333	378	44	13%	1,300	1,444	144	11%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	8,468	8,705	238	3%	31,630	34,069	2,438	8%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	3,213	3,179	-34	-1%	11,343	12,463	1,120	10%
1102 Wine from grape	3,175	3,235	60	2%	11,572	12,122	550	5%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	74	81	6	9%	301	306	6	2%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	40	51	12	29%	144	172	28	20%
1105 Beer	744	861	117	16%	3,312	3,548	236	7%
1106 Malt	255	264	9	3%	1,009	1,075	66	7%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	968	1,035	67	7%	3,950	4,383	433	11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	3,174	3,234	60	2%	11,571	12,121	3,174	3,234
2208	spirits	3,213	3,179	-34	-1%	11,343	12,463	3,213	3,179
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,292	2,600	1,308	101%	4,785	7,144	1,292	2,600
1901	malt extract, prepared	1,755	1,822	67	4%	6,761	7,165	1,755	1,822
2106	food preparations	1,568	1,692	124	8%	5,896	6,416	1,568	1,692
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	1,378	1,435	57	4%	5,323	5,609	1,378	1,435
1806	chocolate	1,181	1,258	78	7%	3,984	4,317	1,181	1,258
1905	pastries or biscuits	1,112	1,205	93	8%	3,992	4,381	1,112	1,205
0406	cheese	1,071	1,146	75	7%	4,019	4,353	1,071	1,146
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	842	1,097	255	30%	3,260	3,834	842	1,097
2203	malted beer	738	849	111	15%	3,277	3,501	738	849
0402	concentrated milk	760	835	76	10%	3,014	3,537	760	835
2202	soft drinks	726	789	63	9%	3,034	3,394	726	789
1509	olive oil	631	580	-51	-8%	2,516	2,435	631	580
0303	frozen fish	465	539	74	16%	1,654	1,763	465	539
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	351	407	55	16%	1,342	1,507	351	407
2005	other vegetables, prepared	368	385	17	5%	1,377	1,435	368	385
ex 0901	coffee	351	382	31	9%	1,321	1,408	351	382
1704	sugar confectionery	325	353	29	9%	1,243	1,358	325	353
2103	sauce, condiments...	297	330	34	11%	1,116	1,235	297	330

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	5,390	5,422	31	1%	20,372	22,348	1,977	10%
CHINA	2,703	4,604	1,901	70%	10,035	13,987	3,952	39%
SWITZERLAND	1,613	1,691	79	5%	6,021	6,259	237	4%
JAPAN	1,494	1,482	-12	-1%	5,489	5,994	504	9%
RUSSIA	1,346	1,465	119	9%	4,734	5,048	313	7%
NORWAY	887	957	70	8%	3,424	3,701	278	8%
CANADA	867	909	41	5%	3,322	3,518	196	6%
AUSTRALIA	830	880	49	6%	3,205	3,380	176	5%
HONG KONG	913	784	-129	-14%	3,414	3,059	-355	-10%
SOUTH KOREA	738	757	18	2%	2,715	2,903	188	7%
SAUDI ARABIA	643	655	12	2%	2,319	2,499	180	8%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	520	624	105	20%	1,974	2,140	165	8%
SINGAPORE	573	580	7	1%	2,264	2,308	44	2%
UKRAINE	423	532	109	26%	1,455	1,702	247	17%
TURKEY	369	476	106	29%	1,804	1,784	-20	-1%
BRAZIL	376	447	71	19%	1,509	1,615	106	7%
ISRAEL	393	442	49	12%	1,544	1,651	107	7%
SOUTH AFRICA	374	406	32	9%	1,449	1,633	184	13%
TAIWAN	347	336	-11	-3%	1,278	1,347	69	5%
NIGERIA	258	309	51	20%	912	1,097	186	20%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	2,703	4,604	1,901	70%	10,035	13,987	3,952	39%
RUSSIA	1,346	1,465	119	9%	4,734	5,048	313	7%
UKRAINE	423	532	109	26%	1,455	1,702	247	17%
TURKEY	369	476	106	29%	1,804	1,784	-20	-1%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	520	624	105	20%	1,974	2,140	165	8%
SWITZERLAND	1,613	1,691	79	5%	6,021	6,259	237	4%
BRAZIL	376	447	71	19%	1,509	1,615	106	7%
NORWAY	887	957	70	8%	3,424	3,701	278	8%
MOROCCO	235	294	59	25%	996	1,063	67	7%
NIGERIA	258	309	51	20%	912	1,097	186	20%
MEXICO	309	296	-13	-4%	1,200	1,313	114	9%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	113	100	-13	-11%	389	395	6	2%
BENIN	42	28	-14	-33%	161	152	-9	-6%
IRAN	66	52	-14	-21%	274	197	-77	-28%
CHILE	177	162	-15	-9%	719	708	-11	-2%
VIETNAM	303	278	-25	-8%	1,073	1,055	-19	-2%
ALGERIA	297	271	-26	-9%	1,208	1,135	-74	-6%
LIBYA	182	125	-57	-31%	588	506	-82	-14%
LEBANON	197	121	-76	-38%	708	607	-101	-14%
HONG KONG	913	784	-129	-14%	3,414	3,059	-355	-10%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	19,284	19,170	-114	-1%	74,102	75,685	1,584	2%
10 Food products	17,640	17,589	-51	0%	67,895	69,525	1,630	2%
11 Beverages	1,644	1,581	-63	-4%	6,207	6,161	-46	-1%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,704	1,569	-135	-8%	6,840	6,464	-377	-6%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,050	980	-70	-7%	4,365	3,998	-367	-8%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	147	138	-10	-7%	645	596	-49	-8%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	507	452	-55	-11%	1,830	1,870	39	2%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	5,134	5,183	50	1%	19,695	20,217	522	3%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	2,285	2,355	70	3%	8,729	8,839	110	1%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	13	11	-2	-17%	46	45	-1	-2%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	498	473	-25	-5%	2,199	2,023	-175	-8%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,774	1,872	98	6%	6,485	6,771	286	4%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	4,091	3,934	-157	-4%	16,182	16,015	-167	-1%
1041 Oils and fats	4,052	3,903	-149	-4%	16,033	15,869	-164	-1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	39	31	-8	-20%	149	146	-3	-2%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	214	195	-19	-9%	749	788	39	5%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	206	189	-18	-9%	680	711	32	5%
1052 Ice cream	7	6	-1	-17%	69	77	8	11%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	523	501	-21	-4%	2,025	2,242	217	11%
1061 Grain mill products	428	421	-7	-2%	1,623	1,844	221	14%
1062 Starches and starch products	95	80	-14	-15%	402	398	-4	-1%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	226	249	23	10%	839	932	93	11%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	40	49	9	22%	154	185	30	20%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	170	181	10	6%	611	664	53	9%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	16	19	4	25%	73	82	9	12%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	3,081	3,239	158	5%	11,377	12,517	1,140	10%
1081 Sugar	350	405	55	16%	1,162	1,510	349	30%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	890	907	16	2%	3,159	3,440	281	9%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	587	604	16	3%	2,098	2,185	86	4%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	244	260	16	7%	950	1,035	85	9%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	239	252	13	5%	917	989	72	8%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	11	14	4	35%	55	56	1	1%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	760	797	37	5%	3,036	3,303	267	9%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	374	364	-11	-3%	1,417	1,510	93	7%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	178	146	-32	-18%	651	644	-7	-1%
1092 Prepared pet foods	196	218	22	11%	766	865	99	13%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	1,644	1,581	-63	-4%	6,207	6,161	-46	-1%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	468	441	-27	-6%	1,712	1,588	-125	-7%
1102 Wine from grape	727	752	25	3%	2,667	2,707	41	2%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	9	10	1	9%	35	40	5	13%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	3	1	-2	-62%	13	13	0	-1%
1105 Beer	180	104	-76	-42%	640	595	-45	-7%
1106 Malt	0	1	1	324%	7	5	-2	-26%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	257	271	15	6%	1,131	1,212	80	7%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,768	2,414	-353	-13%	10,078	10,108	31	0%
0304	fish filets	1,302	1,449	147	11%	5,251	5,854	602	11%
1511	palm oil	1,038	955	-83	-8%	4,183	4,008	-175	-4%
2204	wines	727	751	24	3%	2,665	2,705	40	1%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	786	729	-57	-7%	3,192	3,143	-48	-2%
0303	frozen fish	612	628	16	3%	2,147	2,288	141	7%
2106	food preparations	533	536	3	1%	2,023	2,127	104	5%
2008	other fruit preparations	456	515	59	13%	1,754	1,842	88	5%
2009	fruit juice	498	473	-25	-5%	2,199	2,023	-175	-8%
2208	spirits	468	441	-27	-6%	1,712	1,588	-125	-7%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	272	435	163	60%	1,000	1,507	506	51%
ex 0901	coffee	413	431	18	4%	1,425	1,492	67	5%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	442	417	-25	-6%	1,660	1,600	-61	-4%
1605	prep. and pres. seafood	352	347	-5	-1%	1,359	1,346	-13.0	-1%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	349	333	-16	-5%	1,270	1,328	58	5%
1804	cocoa butter	310	314	4	1%	1,042	1,143	101	10%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	311	304	-7	-2%	1,204	1,388	184	15%
0305	fish dried, salted	239	271	32	14%	892	979	87	10%
1806	chocolate	248	257	9	4%	856	928	71	8%
1701	sugars	175	256	82	47%	654	983	329	50%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	€ million		%	Jan - Dec 2018		Jan - Dec 2019	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	
CHINA	1,293	1,386	93	7%	5,153	5,760	607	12%	
UNITED STATES	1,447	1,318	-129	-9%	5,311	5,113	-199	-4%	
BRAZIL	1,414	1,289	-125	-9%	5,593	5,433	-160	-3%	
SWITZERLAND	1,212	1,262	50	4%	4,437	4,557	120	3%	
ARGENTINA	1,277	1,155	-122	-10%	4,421	4,408	-13	0%	
TURKEY	777	873	96	12%	2,799	2,927	128	5%	
INDONESIA	781	736	-45	-6%	3,318	3,064	-253	-8%	
UKRAINE	614	726	112	18%	2,234	2,731	498	22%	
NORWAY	649	696	47	7%	2,419	2,588	169	7%	
THAILAND	676	629	-47	-7%	2,563	2,618	56	2%	
INDIA	570	525	-44	-8%	2,251	2,288	37	2%	
RUSSIA	428	489	61	14%	1,527	1,758	231	15%	
MOROCCO	368	407	39	11%	1,715	1,738	23	1%	
MALAYSIA	384	401	16	4%	1,556	1,497	-60	-4%	
ECUADOR	372	393	21	6%	1,524	1,548	24	2%	
VIETNAM	381	379	-2	0%	1,499	1,547	48	3%	
NEW ZEALAND	379	358	-21	-5%	1,777	1,615	-162	-9%	
CHILE	383	345	-38	-10%	1,564	1,483	-81	-5%	
ICELAND	302	313	11	4%	1,142	1,193	51	4%	
CANADA	273	269	-4	-2%	969	967	-2	0%	

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	€ million		%	Jan - Dec 2018		Jan - Dec 2019	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	
UKRAINE	614	726	112	18%	2,234	2,731	498	22%	
TURKEY	777	873	96	12%	2,799	2,927	128	5%	
CHINA	1,293	1,386	93	7%	5,153	5,760	607	12%	
RUSSIA	428	489	61	14%	1,527	1,758	231	15%	
SWITZERLAND	1,212	1,262	50	4%	4,437	4,557	120	3%	
GREENLAND	140	188	48	34%	481	635	154	32%	
NORWAY	649	696	47	7%	2,419	2,588	169	7%	
SERBIA	210	255	45	21%	837	963	126	15%	
MOROCCO	368	407	39	11%	1,715	1,738	23	1%	
FAROE ISLANDS	77	109	32	41%	322	422	100	31%	
PARAGUAY	149	106	-43	-29%	437	388	-49	-11%	
INDIA	570	525	-44	-8%	2,251	2,288	37	2%	
INDONESIA	781	736	-45	-6%	3,318	3,064	-253	-8%	
GUATEMALA	135	90	-45	-33%	423	424	1	0%	
SEYCHELLES	89	43	-45	-51%	287	231	-55	-19%	
THAILAND	676	629	-47	-7%	2,563	2,618	56	2%	
MEXICO	257	189	-68	-26%	883	881	-2	0%	
ARGENTINA	1,277	1,155	-122	-10%	4,421	4,408	-13	0%	
BRAZIL	1,414	1,289	-125	-9%	5,593	5,433	-160	-3%	
UNITED STATES	1,447	1,318	-129	-9%	5,311	5,113	-199	-4%	

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q4 2018	Q4 2019	Change		Jan - Dec 2018	Jan - Dec 2019	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	9,955	13,037	3,082	31%	36,168	44,701	8,533	24%
10 Food products	3,131	5,912	2,781	89%	10,745	16,793	6,048	56%
11 Beverages	6,824	7,125	301	4%	25,423	27,908	2,485	10%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,583	3,405	1,823	115%	5,664	9,396	3,732	66%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,264	2,970	1,706	135%	4,547	7,980	3,433	76%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	324	363	39	12%	1,170	1,368	198	17%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	-5	72	78	-1449%	-53	48	101	-192%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-3,859	-3,813	46	-1%	-15,464	-15,669	-205	1%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	-463	-430	32	-7%	-1,964	-1,527	437	-22%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	420	467	47	11%	1,616	1,767	151	9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-270	-251	19	-7%	-1,337	-1,081	256	-19%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-612	-646	-34	5%	-2,243	-2,213	30	-1%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-2,729	-2,601	128	-5%	-10,540	-10,595	-56	1%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,803	-2,686	117	-4%	-10,817	-10,876	-59	1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	74	85	11	15%	278	281	3	1%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,616	2,964	348	13%	10,316	11,798	1,482	14%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,553	2,901	348	14%	10,009	11,485	1,476	15%
1052 Ice cream	63	63	0	1%	307	313	6	2%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	375	462	87	23%	1,500	1,449	-51	-3%
1061 Grain mill products	17	58	41	235%	116	1	-115	-99%
1062 Starches and starch products	358	404	46	13%	1,384	1,448	64	5%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,115	1,210	95	8%	3,988	4,388	400	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	161	187	27	16%	574	692	118	20%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	741	788	47	6%	2,653	2,840	188	7%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	213	234	21	10%	761	856	95	12%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	3,710	3,865	155	4%	14,166	14,323	157	1%
1081 Sugar	-103	-240	-137	133%	-34	-905	-871	2595%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	940	1,022	82	9%	3,272	3,496	223	7%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	0	32	32	-18271%	153	224	70	46%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	177	198	21	12%	635	688	53	8%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	876	890	14	2%	3,227	3,418	192	6%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,241	1,181	-60	-5%	4,707	4,758	51	1%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	580	781	201	35%	2,205	2,644	438	20%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	706	762	57	8%	2,787	2,885	99	4%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	568	602	34	6%	2,253	2,307	54	2%
1092 Prepared pet foods	137	160	23	16%	534	579	45	8%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	6,824	7,125	301	4%	25,423	27,908	2,485	10%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,745	2,738	-7	0%	9,631	10,875	1,245	13%
1102 Wine from grape	2,448	2,483	35	1%	8,905	9,415	509	6%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	65	71	6	9%	265	266	1	0%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	36	50	14	38%	131	159	28	22%
1105 Beer	564	757	193	34%	2,671	2,952	281	11%
1106 Malt	255	262	8	3%	1,002	1,069	68	7%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	711	764	53	7%	2,818	3,171	353	13%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11